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STATISTICS OF TEACHERS COLLEGES  
AND NORMAL SCHOOLS  
1927-1928

PREPARED IN THE DIVISION OF STATISTICS

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[Advance sheets from the Biennial Survey of Education  
in the United States, 1926-1928]



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## STATISTICS OF TEACHERS : COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS, 1927-28

This report contains statistics of 339 institutions which are engaged primarily in the preparation of teachers for positions in elementary and high schools. These institutions are classified as teachers colleges, State normal schools, city normal schools, county normal schools, and private normal schools. In order to make the report as complete as possible, data are included in Tables 1 and 2 to show the additional number of students taking teacher-training work in high schools, and in colleges and universities.

Since 1926 the number of teachers colleges has been increased from 101 to 137, a large majority of the 36 additional schools having been transferred from the State normal school list. State normal schools have been reduced from 102 to 69 in number. Reports were received from 28 city normal schools, which is an increase of one over 1926. County normal schools, which numbered 108 two years ago, now number 46. In 1926, 64 private normal schools sent reports, and 59 reported in 1928.

In 1920 the teachers colleges were training 40.4 per cent of all students in strictly teacher-training institutions, and in 1928 they were training 75.4 per cent. Students in State normal schools now represent 15.6 per cent of the total; those in city normal schools, 5.2 per cent; those in county normal schools, 0.5 per cent; and those in private normal schools, 3.4 per cent. The public teachers colleges and normal schools enroll 93 per cent of all students taking teacher-training work in the institutions represented in this presentation.

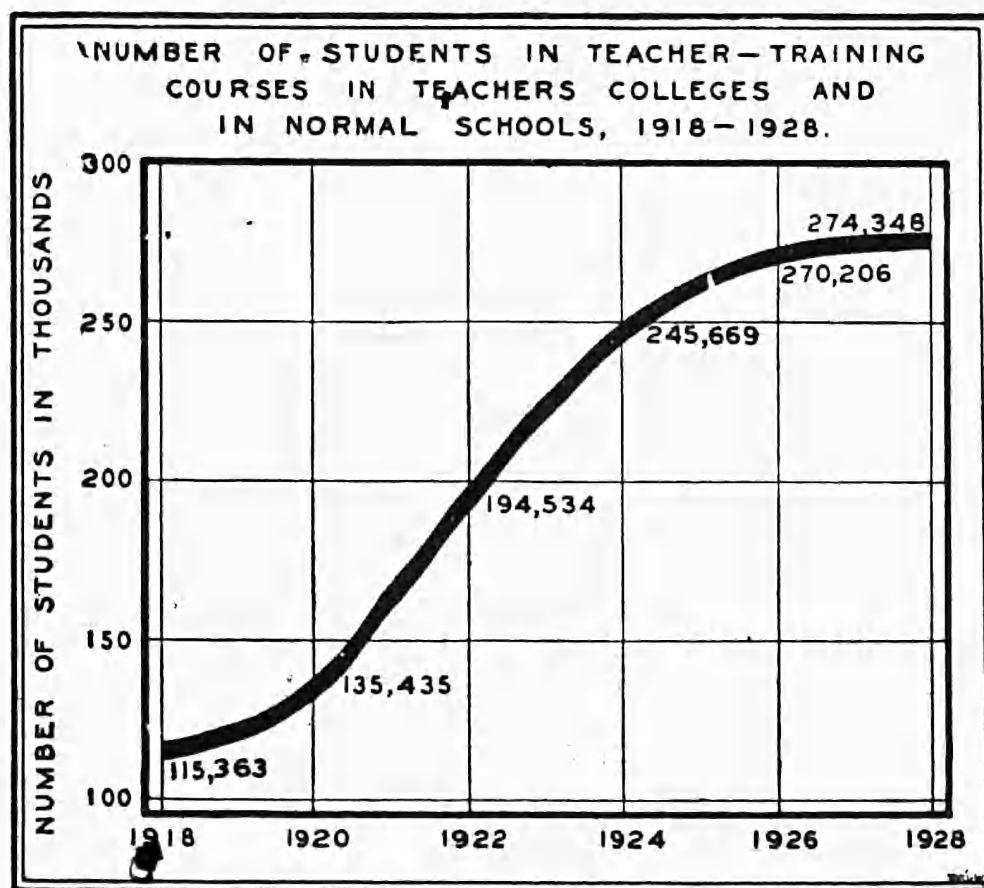
In 1918, men students represented 12 per cent of the total number taking teacher training in teachers colleges and normal schools. This percentage increased to 20 in 1926, and it is 19 for 1928. The number of men taking this training decreased from 54,221 in 1926 to 52,054 in 1928, while the number of women increased from 215,985 to 222,294 during the same period.

The rapid increases from year to year, which were noticed from 1918 to 1924 in the number taking teacher-training work, seem to be disappearing during more recent years. In 1918, 115,363 were taking teacher training, 135,435 in 1920, 194,534 in 1922, 245,669 in 1924, 270,206 in 1926, and 274,348 in 1928, not including those taking teacher training in high schools and in colleges and universities for



any year. These figures are shown graphically in Figure 1. The small increase from 1926 to 1928 is not influenced greatly by losses in the number of institutions reporting during this 2-year period. The loss of 62 county normal schools accounts for a loss of only 1,400 students.

If all institutions mentioned in Table 1 are included, 512,247 students are taking teacher training for 805,608 public-school positions and for a few others, which probably make a total of not more than 900,000 positions, or four prospective teachers for every seven positions. Many of those in training are no doubt already employed, but



are taking advantage of late spring terms and summer sessions in order to improve themselves for teaching service.

A casual survey of current literature in education would indicate an oversupply of teachers. No one, however, claims that there is an oversupply of well-trained teachers. A careful survey of the field would probably indicate that too many are entering the calling of teaching with inadequate preparation, especially in the elementary schools. In secondary schools it is possible that there are too many persons trained to teach certain subjects and too few trained to teach other subjects. These are problems which the State must solve, each for itself. Therefore we urge that either the State departments of

education or the organized teacher-training institutions of the State, or both in cooperation, undertake to ascertain the facts and develop policies.

*Frequency and percentage distribution of 110,617 students in 111 teachers colleges and 58 normal schools, according to kind of work which they are preparing to do*

## NUMBER

Type and location of institution	Kindergarten	Grades 1, 2, and 3	Kindergarten-primary	Grades 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8	Grades 1 to 8	Total elementary and kindergarten	Rural	Junior high school	Regular and senior high school	High school	Total high school	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions reporting.....	1,527	16,919	5,845	28,157	14,000	66,508	8,671	10,708	16,795	3,935	35,438	110,617
Teachers colleges.....	1,109	12,390	4,424	19,275	9,297	46,585	7,395	7,654	16,630	2,211	3,149	85,475
Normal schools.....	418	4,529	1,421	8,882	4,703	19,923	1,276	3,054	165	724	3,943	25,142
In States with more than 60 per cent urban.....	563	4,375	4,463	10,775	6,275	26,450	1,152	3,840	4,223	3,803	11,906	39,509
In States with 30 to 60 per cent urban.....	778	5,679	893	8,707	5,163	21,220	4,302	4,167	8,039	3,436	15,642	41,164
In States with less than 30 per cent urban.....	186	6,865	489	8,675	2,622	18,837	3,217	2,661	4,533	606	7,890	29,944

## PERCENTAGES

Type and location of institution	Kindergarten	Grades 1, 2, and 3	Kindergarten-primary	Grades 4, 5, 6, 7, and 8	Grades 1 to 8	Total elementary and kindergarten	Rural	Junior high school	Regular and senior high school	High school	Total high school	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
All institutions reporting.....	1.38	15.30	5.28	25.45	12.71	60.12	7.84	9.68	15.19	3.53	32.04	100.00
Teachers colleges.....	1.40	14.50	5.18	22.55	10.88	54.50	8.65	8.95	10.46	8.44	30.85	100.00
Normal schools.....	1.30	18.01	5.65	35.33	18.94	79.23	5.08	12.15	1.06	2.88	15.69	100.00
In States with more than 60 per cent urban.....	1.42	11.07	11.30	27.27	15.88	66.94	2.92	3.82	10.69	9.63	30.14	100.00
In States with 30 to 60 per cent urban.....	1.89	13.80	2.17	21.15	12.54	51.55	10.45	10.12	19.53	8.35	38.00	100.00
In States with less than 30 per cent urban.....	.62	22.93	1.63	28.97	8.76	62.91	10.74	8.89	15.14	2.32	26.32	100.00

Each teacher-training institution was requested to show what its students were preparing to teach. Reports from 111 teachers colleges and from 58 State normal schools gave this information for 110,617 students, or more than 44 per cent of those enrolled in teacher-training work in these institutions. The foregoing table indicates how these students are divided as to kind of work they are preparing to do, type of institution attended, and composition of the population of their State with respect to urban and rural life.

The table shows that the institutions reporting upon this item are training 66,508 teachers for kindergarten and elementary work, 8,671 for rural-school positions, and 35,438 for high-school positions. If these same proportions hold for the 274,348 teacher-training students in all teachers colleges and normal schools, these institutions are training one teacher for every four elementary-school positions and one teacher for every two high-school positions. Since the colleges



and universities presumably are training chiefly for high-school positions, the differences are even greater than these rates indicate.

About 9 per cent of the students of teachers colleges are preparing to teach in junior high schools, and about 12 per cent of the normal-school students are preparing for this type of work. In teachers colleges 28 per cent are preparing for teaching in high schools other than junior high schools, and in normal schools 3.5 per cent are preparing for this type of teaching. The fact must not be overlooked that many of the teachers colleges are accredited colleges, and that they offer four years of work. The normal course is usually not that long.

In States with a large urban population less than 3 per cent of the students are preparing for rural school work, while in those States with a large rural population about 11 per cent are preparing to teach in rural schools. Since many of those preparing for grade teaching may finally take positions in rural schools, it is not possible to make a definite statement concerning the extent to which trained teachers are available for rural schools. There are approximately 160,000 one-room schools in use in this country, and possibly 275,000 rural-school teachers in one, two, and three room schools aside from those in consolidated, centralized, and village schools.

In States with a large urban population 30 per cent of the students are preparing for high-school teaching, and 26 per cent are preparing for this type of work in States with a large rural population.

The urban group has 1.4 per cent preparing to teach in kindergartens, and the rural group has but 0.6 per cent so occupied. The differences are even more significant for those preparing for kindergarten-primary work, being 11.3 per cent for those living in States largely urban and 1.6 per cent for those living in States largely rural in character.

Material from private normal schools is not included in the table, but these institutions report 21 students preparing for teaching in nursery schools, 90 in kindergartens, 2,237 in kindergarten-primary work, 226 in primary grades, 543 in other grades, 102 in rural schools, 27 in junior high schools, 223 in other high-school work, and 550 in physical-training schools and classes.

The teachers colleges included in this report offer four years of work above high-school graduation and grant degrees corresponding to first degrees granted by recognized colleges. Many of these institutions, however, offer one, two, and three year curricula in addition to the four-year college curriculum. During 1927-28 the teachers colleges granted certificates (not licenses to teach) to 6,283 for the completion of a one-year curriculum, to 20,792 for the completion of a two-year curriculum, to 2,892 for the completion of a three-year curriculum, to 1,099 for the completion of a four-year curriculum, and



graduated 8,179 from the four-year curriculum. All but 168 of those receiving certificates from the four-year curriculum were granted degrees. These figures indicate that the teachers colleges graduated or certified during the year 38,314 different persons trained for teaching work. In these institutions 16 per cent were certified after one year of training, 54 per cent after two years, 8 per cent after three years, and 22 per cent were either graduated or certified after four years of training.

The State normal schools certified 578 after one year of training, 7,775 after two years, 1,942 after three years, and 31 after four years of training. City normal schools certified 40 after one year of training, 1,141 after two years, and 3,370 after three years of training. County normal schools graduated 1,324 after one year of training. The private normal schools certified 50 after one year of training, 1,292 after two years, 1,103 after three years, and 115 after four years of training.

Of the 57,075 certified or graduated from these five types of teacher-training institutions, 8,275, or 14.5 per cent, were certified after one year of training; 31,000 or 54.3 per cent, after two years; 9,307, or 14.9 per cent, after three years; and 8,493 were certified or graduated, or 16.3 per cent, after four years of training. Of the total enrolled in these institutions, 274,348, 20.8 per cent, were either certified or graduated during the year. According to general practice, 48,750 of those certified would be eligible to teach in kindergartens, rural and graded schools, and 8,179, or those graduated from four-year curricula, would be qualified for teaching in high schools. The number certified would be sufficient to replace all public elementary teachers in 13 years, and the number graduated would be sufficient to replace all public high-school teachers in 21 years. If the 50,286 enrolled in teacher training in high schools were certified after one year of training, and the 118,733 taking teacher training in the regular sessions of colleges and universities were certified after four years of training, the elementary teachers now employed in public and private schools could be replaced in seven years, and the high-school teachers in five years.

Were laws and customs and practices modified so that vacancies which occur in the teaching force would be filled by teachers with professional training only, teachers with institutional certificates and diplomas need not wait long for opportunities of employment. Teacher-training institutions need to recognize the fact that elementary-school enrollments are not now increasing materially from year to year, and that increases in high-school enrollments are gradually becoming smaller, all of which will in time place a limit upon the number of teaching positions.

From data included in Table 3 total enrollments can be shown to have increased 1.15 per cent over 1926; enrollments in teacher train-



ing, 1.53 per cent; and receipts, 8.23 per cent. During this 2-year period expenditures increased from \$61,811,149 to \$64,349,498, or 4.11 per cent, and the value of property increased from \$202,630,512 to \$222,644,682, or 9.88 per cent. The value of buildings and grounds increased from \$161,425,113 to \$175,664,894; value of libraries, apparatus, and machinery, from \$21,934,639 to \$24,808,414; and endowment funds from \$19,425,113 to \$22,171,374.

When the regular and summer school enrollments are reduced to an average enrollment upon a 36-week basis, 16 teachers colleges with an enrollment of fewer than 400 students have an average per capita cost of \$439.67 for current expenses; 40 schools having an enrollment between 400 and 799 have an average per capita cost of \$355.37; 32 schools with an enrollment between 800 and 1,199 have \$297.74; 12 schools between 1,200 and 1,599 have \$233.51; 10 schools between 1,600 and 1,999 have \$194.80; and 7 schools with an average annual enrollment of 2,000 and more have an average annual per capita cost of \$236.46 for all current expenses.

Among State normal schools, 5 with an average annual enrollment of fewer than 200 students have an average per capita cost of \$324.43 for the year for all current expenses; 20 schools with an enrollment between 200 and 399 have an average per capita cost of \$373.03; 13 schools between 400 and 599 have \$265.38; 7 schools between 600 and 799 have \$304.21; 5 schools between 800 and 999 have \$205.47; and 5 schools with an enrollment of 1,000 and more have an average per capita cost of \$246.74.

The tables which follow are similar in content to those published in previous bulletins on teacher-training institutions. The following exceptions are noted: Date of establishment of institution and date of becoming a teachers college are given as furnished by the institution, the number of institutional certificates are given according to the number of years of training required for such certificate, and data are included to show the kind of work those in training are preparing to teach.

## TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

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TABLE 1.—Number of students in teacher-training courses, 1927-28

State	In institutions under public control <sup>1</sup>						In institutions under private control <sup>2</sup>			Total in all institutions	Total in regular sessions	Number of public-school teaching positions
	Universities and colleges <sup>3</sup>	Teachers colleges	State normal schools	City normal schools	High schools	Total	Universities and colleges <sup>4</sup>	Normal schools	High schools			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	90,380	196,648	42,734	14,154	42,541	387,882	100,908	9,188	4,024	512,247	327,288	865,609
Alabama.....	2,812	0	7,690	0	228	10,730	1,561	997	142	13,430	5,484	15,193
Arizona.....	582	1,708	0	0	7	2,297	0	0	1	2,298	1,482	2,568
Arkansas.....	977	2,057	51	0	310	3,428	593	0	100	4,121	2,500	12,431
California.....	7,561	8,424	0	0	1,042	17,027	5,241	216	84	22,568	17,250	32,285
Colorado.....	406	5,547	0	0	106	6,059	211	138	0	6,414	2,091	9,512
Connecticut.....	59	0	1,613	90	2,190	3,408	20	388	145	3,967	3,967	9,356
Delaware.....	548	0	0	0	8	556	0	0	0	556	200	1,398
District of Columbia.....	0	0	0	533	0	533	1,693	200	4	2,435	1,920	2,578
Florida.....	2,920	0	0	0	205	3,222	377	0	13	3,612	1,555	11,150
Georgia.....	3,351	1,273	1,243	132	352	6,351	1,352	0	183	7,886	4,386	17,881
Idaho.....	790	0	1,519	0	39	2,348	136	237	1	2,722	1,750	4,330
Illinois.....	1,912	11,753	0	2,064	1,883	18,512	4,517	887	532	25,128	17,376	44,572
Indiana.....	3,008	5,601	0	0	547	9,156	4,032	175	139	15,888	9,738	20,915
Iowa.....	3,412	5,716	0	0	3,014	12,172	2,438	29	91	14,700	9,885	25,616
Kansas.....	1,621	8,058	0	0	1,974	11,653	2,431	0	28	14,112	8,025	18,960
Kentucky.....	1,300	8,286	222	24	338	10,389	1,459	0	117	11,965	8,678	15,917
Louisiana.....	1,270	2,058	42	281	719	4,370	1,375	0	110	5,861	3,975	11,727
Maine.....	57	875	1,569	23	118	2,642	602	0	81	3,325	2,033	6,157
Maryland.....	175	0	1,311	87	235	1,808	628	0	15	2,451	2,117	7,834
Massachusetts.....	57	3,000	1,609	22	3,743	8,821	3,084	1,082	179	14,066	11,244	24,450
Michigan.....	1,334	13,910	0	0	1,411	17,291	926	0	159	18,376	12,412	30,327
Minnesota.....	3,083	4,408	887	0	606	9,074	861	425	37	10,397	6,813	22,080
Mississippi.....	1,185	1,750	272	0	228	3,441	1,431	310	39	5,221	3,488	13,902
Missouri.....	1,830	11,204	0	765	1,694	15,493	2,291	0	33	17,817	9,840	24,151
Montana.....	551	0	1,060	0	367	2,004	87	0	16	2,107	1,515	5,926
Nebraska.....	1,415	5,377	0	0	3,267	10,059	1,589	298	158	12,104	7,892	14,216
Nevada.....	386	0	0	0	2	387	0	0	0	387	379	786
New Hampshire.....	434	853	336	13	0	1,636	200	0	56	1,892	1,188	2,908
New Jersey.....	670	747	3,267	212	4,102	9,058	445	332	161	9,906	8,926	23,712
New Mexico.....	579	1,273	34	0	55	1,941	0	0	52	1,993	777	3,160
New York.....	3,628	3,727	8,087	7,498	2,151	25,141	19,359	1,271	323	46,094	34,046	66,854
North Carolina.....	2,927	1,923	1,614	0	206	6,670	2,732	6	73	11,107	6,412	23,568
North Dakota.....	615	4,009	008	0	419	6,251	252	0	15	6,518	3,848	8,273
Ohio.....	7,604	6,370	0	277	1,358	15,768	6,671	335	79	22,853	12,428	39,710
Oklahoma.....	3,221	14,024	0	0	219	17,464	1,247	0	9	18,720	9,321	18,422
Oregon.....	1,676	0	2,783	0	28	4,492	289	333	11	5,125	3,979	7,940
Pennsylvania.....	2,399	12,200	1,422	802	5,178	22,061	11,794	302	72	34,229	22,248	54,120
Rhode Island.....	100	890	0	0	38	1,028	435	0	8	1,471	1,172	3,393
South Carolina.....	1,010	108	0	0	121	1,239	3,724	63	54	5,080	3,707	12,846
South Dakota.....	670	3,425	0	0	423	4,518	499	32	93	5,142	2,943	8,087
Tennessee.....	1,334	6,436	0	0	900	8,670	2,366	11	134	15,203	9,258	17,448
Texas.....	5,123	19,412	0	0	959	25,494	7,152	0	243	32,889	19,867	37,040
Utah.....	1,997	0	0	0	64	2,061	775	43	0	2,879	1,617	4,082
Vermont.....	1,233	0	125	0	90	1,448	692	0	18	2,158	922	2,594
Virginia.....	3,266	5,691	0	207	279	9,443	1,045	0	58	11,987	5,448	16,118
Washington.....	2,720	0	3,744	0	94	6,558	446	178	13	7,195	5,437	10,282
West Virginia.....	1,336	4,481	1,827	0	330	7,980	804	0	3	8,787	5,545	14,845
Wisconsin.....	4,192	9,228	0	0	491	13,911	1,130	0	158	15,199	9,082	19,952
Wyoming.....	926	0	0	0	189	1,115	0	0	2	1,117	457	3,096

<sup>1</sup> Students in county normals included in column 7 as follows: 636 in Michigan, 99 in Ohio, and 690 in Wisconsin.<sup>2</sup> Students in private teachers colleges as follows: 680 in Illinois, 2,386 in Indiana, 1,636 in North Carolina, 4,022 in Tennessee, and 1,441 in Virginia, included in column 11; and their regular students, 512 in Illinois, 1,800 in Indiana, 293 in North Carolina, 1,289 in Tennessee, and 219 in Virginia, included in column 12.<sup>3</sup> Number of students registered in education used in 11 institutions out of 97.<sup>4</sup> Out of 528 institutions, 106 not reporting.



TABLE 2.—Students in teacher-training courses in universities and colleges and in public high schools, 1927-28

State	In universities and colleges under public control		In universities and colleges under private control		In public high schools			
					Students		Graduates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.....	22,915	67,465	25,338	75,660	8,494	34,647	2,615	12,218
Alabama.....	748	2,064	357	1,204	42	186	9	17
Arizona.....	157	425	0	0	5	2	0	0
Arkansas.....	307	670	117	476	105	237	31	89
California.....	895	6,666	1,963	3,278	254	788	52	153
Colorado.....	195	211	4	207	28	78	13	47
Connecticut.....	24	35	26	0	318	1,872	72	423
Delaware.....	39	509	0	0	1	7	0	0
District of Columbia.....	0	0	329	1,364	0	0	0	0
Florida.....	770	2,179	72	365	31	262	14	100
Georgia.....	353	2,998	233	1,119	98	254	54	175
Idaho.....	330	460	37	99	9	30	2	11
Illinois.....	1,042	870	1,255	3,262	528	1,375	119	228
Indiana.....	956	2,052	1,524	2,508	230	317	38	43
Iowa.....	1,214	2,198	765	1,673	203	2,841	114	1,366
Kansas.....	547	1,074	694	1,827	296	1,678	166	1,109
Kentucky.....	270	1,030	428	1,031	77	261	15	43
Louisiana.....	414	856	273	1,162	77	642	18	149
Maine.....	17	40	238	364	18	100		4
Maryland.....	58	117	44	584	65	170	26	77
Massachusetts.....	39	18	1,193	1,891	337	3,406	110	914
Michigan.....	440	894	234	692	545	866	140	341
Minnesota.....	583	2,500	265	599	41	565	25	402
Mississippi.....	257	928	204	1,227	75	153	52	80
Missouri.....	650	1,180	545	1,745	334	360	160	670
Montana.....	125	426	34	53	7	360	5	104
Nebraska.....	225	1,190	462	1,127	428	2,839	190	1,280
Nevada.....	57	328	0	0	0	2	0	0
New Hampshire.....	196	238	200	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey.....	195	475	70	375	767	3,395	115	1,039
New Mexico.....	119	460	0	0	15	40	2	13
New York.....	306	3,372	4,604	14,755	257	1,894	65	549
North Carolina.....	489	2,438	577	2,155		177	7	88
North Dakota.....	157	458	74	178	9	325	52	170
Ohio.....	1,978	5,686	1,652	5,019	362	996	211	434
Oklahoma.....	917	2,304	170	1,977	83	136	17	34
Oregon.....	450	1,226	126	163	4	24	2	9
Pennsylvania.....	681	1,718	3,022	8,772	1,591	3,587	345	806
Rhode Island.....	56	44	114	321	0	38	0	30
South Carolina.....	136	874	307	3,417	36	85	3	33
South Dakota.....	285	385	111	388	57	360	18	151
Tennessee.....	272	1,062	661	1,705	348	552	181	304
Texas.....	1,396	3,727	1,219	5,933	391	568	81	110
Utah.....	534	1,463	205	570	21	43	5	24
Vermont.....	120	1,113	117	575	4	86	1	44
Virginia.....	1,214	2,052	237	808	38	241	12	83
Washington.....	932	1,788	128	318	18	76	3	11
West Virginia.....	433	903	279	525	110	226	27	66
Wisconsin.....	1,121	3,071	201	869	97	394	58	234
Wyoming.....	236	690	0	0	22	167	15	118

## TEACHERS COLLEGES AND NORMAL SCHOOLS

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TABLE 3.—Review of statistics of all teachers colleges and normal schools, 1900-1928

Item	1899-1900	1900-10	1914-15	1919-20	1925-26	1927-28
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Schools reporting.....	305	264	275	371	402	339
Instructors:						
a. Total in all courses—						
Men.....	1,836	2,195	2,506	3,560	5,774	5,831
Women.....	2,511	3,719	4,370	6,027	8,457	8,631
Total.....	4,367	5,914	6,876	9,587	14,231	14,462
b. In normal courses—						
Men.....	1,466	1,360	1,740	(1)	5,005	5,002
Women.....	1,617	2,400	3,165	(1)	7,503	7,428
Total.....	3,083	3,760	4,905	(1)	12,508	12,430
Students enrolled:						
a. Total in all courses—						
Men.....	47,906	37,823	27,370	29,149	63,903	61,573
Women.....	68,778	94,615	91,590	133,647	230,071	235,857
Total.....	116,684	132,438	118,960	162,796	294,074	297,430
b. In normal courses—						
Men.....	24,157	19,746	19,978	19,110	54,221	52,054
Women.....	45,394	68,815	80,347	116,325	215,985	222,294
Total.....	69,551	88,561	100,325	135,435	270,206	274,348
Graduates from: nondegree & normal courses:						
Men.....	2,989	2,151	2,772	2,151	6,263	6,521
Women.....	8,370	13,279	19,172	18,861	41,047	43,100
Total.....	11,359	15,430	21,944	21,012	47,310	49,627
Enrollment in model schools.....	35,397	66,180	52,605	92,146	73,092	71,685
Volumes in libraries.....	807,963	1,521,525	1,672,402	2,385,236	3,225,994	3,536,032
Receipts for the year:						
a. From State, city, and county for improvements.....	\$718,507	\$2,635,838	\$1,957,109	\$4,245,667	\$8,960,352	\$11,127,979
b. From State, city, and county for current expenses.....	2,782,123	6,675,152	8,769,258	15,424,580	27,634,814	32,112,330
c. Total receipts from State, city, and county.....	3,500,630	9,310,990	10,737,325	19,670,253	36,595,166	43,240,309
Total receipts, all sources.....	5,231,856	14,688,220	15,875,438	31,395,389	64,693,494	70,016,968
Average receipts per school <sup>1</sup> .....	\$17,154	\$55,637	\$67,844	\$91,532	\$189,162	\$229,504
Average number of students per school <sup>2</sup> .....	382	502	436	439	732	877
Average number of students in normal courses per school <sup>3</sup> .....	225	330	367	365	672	809
Average number of students per instructor <sup>4</sup> .....	26.7	22.4	17.3	17.0	20.7	20.6
Percentage of all students who were in normal courses.....	59.7	66.9	84.3	83.2	91.9	92.2

<sup>1</sup> No data.<sup>2</sup> For 1928, 2,781 and 5,398 degrees granted to men and women, respectively.<sup>3</sup> Usable data not obtained from city normal schools.<sup>4</sup> Expenditure figures used for city normal schools.<sup>5</sup> These averages include only the schools which report both items.



TABLE 4.—Teachers colleges—Instructors and graduates, 1927-28

[Includes teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

State	Schools reporting	Instructors in all courses, excluding duplicates				- Instructors in normal courses				Institutional certificates in teacher-training courses granted from curricula of—								Degrees conferred	
		In regular session		In summer session		Total excluding duplicates		1 year		2 years		3 years		4 years					
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Continental United States.....																			
Arizona.....	2	53	45	31	44	33	6	52	45	1,306	4,717	2,387	18,405	579	2,313	373	726	2,781	5,308
Arkansas.....	1	29	28	23	21	29	24	20	28	2	131	37	30	31	619	28	72	30	40
California.....	7	230	254	124	109	86	70	169	205			29	574					82	226
Colorado.....	3	111	99	78	70	91	79	111	99			3	229			5	3	63	192
Georgia.....	3	23	79	13	45	7	10	11	50									5	37
Illinois.....	6	221	314	154	243	189	218	219	297		195	187	1,204	11	100		49	127	177
Indiana.....	4	154	163	95	117	118	107	133	160			102	711					141	189
Iowa.....	1	86	126	70	117	82	73	86	126	3	41	33	474		32			84	143
Kansas.....	3	165	163	134	131	160	158	164	163	19	133	150	816	17	72	12	38	109	315
Kentucky.....	4	139	150	108	120	126	98	126	136	153	306	88	295					78	148
Louisiana.....	1	41	40	36	46	35	42	41	49			11	254					39	86
Maine.....	1	7	25	4	18	6	0	7	25			13	128					8	8
Massachusetts.....	5	53	142	47	124	6	7	51	128		5		376	3	266			10	216
Michigan.....	5	285	456	216	359	192	257	282	437	21	218	274	2,023	23	137	21	11	233	359
Minnesota.....	5	65	146	51	131	53	37	64	145	11	64	78	926					10	20
Mississippi.....	2	28	41	19	30	28	41	28	41	7	128			5	16			29	45
Missouri.....	7	238	272	161	170	209	208	221	227	59	414	91	805			61	200	257	575
Nebraska.....	4	92	122	77	108	88	118	92	122	71	316	75	362					88	94
New Hampshire.....	1	15	24	14	6	6	14	14	21					11	70			3	6
New Jersey.....	1	10	47	9	45			9	45			8	200	4	22			6	9
New Mexico.....	2	46	42	17	26	32	35	32	35	22	31	15	43	6	24			17	31
New York.....	2	70	119	52	75	42	18	70	82	22	2	25		19	195			25	278
North Carolina.....	3	68	92	32	66	60	77	68	92				310					1	73
North Dakota.....	4	80	147	52	102	65	102	74	142	5	55	101	741	5	1	14	17	35	46
Ohio.....	3	207	171	63	59	120	73	128	115			18	710		41			42	107

Oklahoma.....	7	352	215	152	136	296	174	321	205	469	976	532	1,375	135	271	74	101	276	386
Pennsylvania.....	11	232	467	199	384	104	243	224	426	.....	.....	92	2,506	.....	.....	18	31	87	99
Rhode Island.....	1	12	63	11	62	9	4	12	62	.....	.....	6	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	38
South Carolina.....	1	43	37	18	7	.....	.....	18	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	5
South Dakota.....	4	95	115	60	81	63	61	87	107	48	455	30	282	.....	.....	10	12	45	64
Tennessee.....	5	189	148	122	93	185	134	185	135	4	130	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	247	497
Texas.....	9	360	400	264	248	307	289	326	325	412	855	264	749	104	117	124	182	274	383
Virginia.....	6	178	270	70	169	69	127	104	239	.....	7	4	612	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	251
West Virginia.....	3	83	69	45	46	59	36	65	57	.....	.....	21	309	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	107
Wisconsin.....	10	228	312	205	274	161	205	223	302	35	252	10	738	204	267	1	3	138	131
<i>Private teachers colleges only (in-</i>																			
<i>cluded above)</i>																			
Illinois.....	.....	8	53	7	34	4	22	8	36	.....	.....	.....	302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Indiana.....	.....	33	51	13	48	12	33	13	48	.....	.....	.....	381	.....	.....	.....	49	47	50
North Carolina.....	1	36	47	5	26	36	47	36	47	.....	.....	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
Tennessee.....	1	106	63	55	30	106	63	106	63	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	179	355
Virginia.....	1	104	71	28	27	29	45	47	58	.....	7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	11
Total.....	6	287	285	108	165	187	210	210	252	.....	202	59	796	.....	140	.....	49	235	453
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>																			
Missouri.....	1	18	10	3	5	3	2	3	5	.....	6	.....	27	.....	2	.....	.....	2	3
North Carolina.....	1	19	18	14	13	11	8	19	18	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12
Oklahoma.....	1	36	17	6	4	24	10	25	10	.....	.....	10	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
South Carolina.....	1	43	37	18	7	.....	.....	18	7	.....	.....	6	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	3
Tennessee.....	1	18	16	13	14	17	15	17	16	4	130	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	26
Texas.....	1	43	73	19	16	19	16	19	16	41	99	15	67	.....	.....	20	42	17	33
Virginia.....	2	127	110	33	44	33	57	53	70	.....	7	4	69	27	21	.....	.....	11	29
Total.....	8	304	281	106	103	107	168	154	151	45	242	35	337	27	23	20	42	81	119



TABLE 5.—*Teachers colleges—Students, 1927-28*

State	Resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Students in extension and correspondence courses	Enrollment in model and practice schools	
			In regular sessions		In summer sessions		Total, excluding duplicates				
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		Elementary grades	High school
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Continental United States.....	42,165	169,954	26,578	85,972	23,877	98,144	43,749	163,050	61,090	33,580	14,484
Arizona.....	376	1,342	269	743	110	564	370	1,338	76	1,172	19
Arkansas.....	760	1,297	315	590	493	1,098	760	1,297	0,383	139	85
California.....	2,497	8,652	662	4,171	404	2,970	1,093	7,331	337	1,792	179
Colorado.....	998	4,631	490	1,980	453	2,761	936	4,611	3,622	302	359
Georgia.....	75	1,456	20	878	29	352	49	1,224	60	339	47
Illinois.....	2,744	10,252	1,493	4,707	1,625	6,780	2,550	9,883	2,461	2,673	959
Indiana.....	2,147	5,840	1,303	3,052	1,334	3,702	2,147	5,840	3,822	290	120
Iowa.....	974	4,742	658	2,017	422	3,176	974	4,742	641	212	150
Kansas.....	2,293	6,254	1,318	2,383	1,068	4,395	2,027	6,031	3,054	762	546
Kentucky.....	2,564	5,960	1,835	4,093	1,411	3,877	2,443	5,843	4,787	989	454
Louisiana.....	275	1,783	167	1,005	173	898	275	1,783	573	536	298
Maine.....	70	805	48	401	29	416	70	805	196	—	—
Massachusetts.....	218	2,872	98	2,612	120	260	218	2,872	1,605	1,257	17
Michigan.....	3,441	10,722	2,371	6,474	1,372	5,673	3,309	10,601	5,607	2,903	1,495
Minnesota.....	492	4,015	375	2,390	145	2,102	489	4,009	116	1,251	87
Mississippi.....	326	1,430	150	987	226	875	326	1,430	—	226	163
Missouri.....	2,970	8,669	1,543	3,680	1,663	5,709	2,805	8,399	3,235	836	966
Nebraska.....	1,449	4,054	815	1,702	771	2,811	1,396	3,981	842	607	403
New Hampshire.....	105	748	83	500	22	248	105	748	—	—	—
New Jersey.....	61	686	61	686	—	—	61	686	25	232	—
New Mexico.....	367	1,026	147	304	213	781	326	947	740	239	411
New York.....	461	3,266	295	2,020	216	1,448	461	3,266	1,471	279	244
North Carolina.....	75	3,572	3	1,238	72	2,520	75	3,474	270	261	86
North Dakota.....	833	3,891	451	1,995	427	2,491	765	3,844	440	486	160
Ohio.....	1,099	5,271	375	1,744	873	4,180	1,099	5,271	5,799	850	902
Oklahoma.....	4,206	10,583	2,044	4,307	2,689	7,438	3,973	10,051	4,632	1,047	1,062
Pennsylvania.....	2,469	9,905	1,526	6,978	1,137	4,569	2,448	9,812	1,686	5,267	732
Rhode Island.....	43	847	10	581	34	293	43	847	1,549	332	65
South Carolina.....	326	656	31	77	—	—	31	77	17	117	—
South Dakota.....	691	2,965	434	1,219	254	1,781	645	2,776	544	771	219
Tennessee.....	2,373	8,398	1,431	4,512	1,398	5,554	2,273	8,185	1,373	1,263	999
Texas.....	5,157	15,226	3,002	6,552	2,701	9,651	4,812	14,600	2,611	1,439	998
Virginia.....	1,028	7,278	138	3,474	274	3,670	395	6,737	948	2,217	1,064
West Virginia.....	1,791	4,508	593	2,301	407	1,887	841	3,640	785	140	55
Wisconsin.....	3,391	6,352	2,024	3,622	1,312	3,163	3,159	6,069	939	2,158	540
Private teachers colleges only (included above)											
Illinois.....		743		512		210		680		346	
Indiana.....	435	1,951	260	1,130	175	821	435	1,951	150	71	
North Carolina.....	50	1,674		293	50	1,392	50	1,576		51	86
Tennessee.....	946	3,076	298	991	694	2,143	946	3,076	1,350	245	370
Virginia.....	666	1,233	81	138	186	1,036	267	1,174	92	329	201
Total.....	2,096	8,677	639	3,064	1,105	5,602	1,698	8,457	1,592	1,042	657
Colored only (included above)											
Missouri.....	97	193	12	69	10	75	22	144	48	43	165
North Carolina.....	25	594	3	178	22	416	25	594	270	—	—
Oklahoma.....	208	817	113	204	95	613	208	817	143	20	191
South Carolina.....	326	656	31	77	—	—	31	77	17	117	—
Tennessee.....	343	1,193	177	393	102	722	243	980	—	21	487
Texas.....	428	1,854	181	433	47	1,052	168	1,389	—	61	32
Virginia.....	958	2,456	138	413	209	1,526	330	1,924	305	963	619
Total.....	2,386	7,762	605	1,767	485	4,404	1,027	5,925	783	1,225	1,404

\* Including students in extra-hour classes.

TABLE 6.—*Teachers colleges—Property, 1927-28*

State	Schools reporting	Bound volumes in library	Value of property			
			Library, apparatus, machinery, and furniture	Grounds and buildings	Endowment funds	Total, including endowments
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Continental United States	136	2,574,342	\$18,673,751	\$115,708,526	\$14,706,748	\$149,089,025
Arizona	2	30,642	350,000	1,785,000		2,135,000
Arkansas	1	10,495	87,625	446,000		533,625
California	7	157,512	711,114	3,846,390		4,557,504
Colorado	3	85,000	657,087	1,930,920		2,588,607
Georgia	3	27,235	160,000	1,065,000	15,000	1,240,000
Illinois	6	171,441	929,140	4,989,157	6,697	5,924,994
Indiana	4	141,475	580,742	3,721,859	22,926	4,334,527
Iowa	1	92,806	430,857	1,723,820		2,154,677
Kansas	3	110,780	736,136	4,954,201	250,000	5,940,337
Kentucky	4	57,826	514,413	4,459,626		4,974,039
Louisiana	1	28,595	381,453	983,064		1,364,517
Maine	1	4,700	11,000	300,000		311,000
Massachusetts	4	46,250	162,000	2,270,460		2,432,460
Michigan	5	155,910	1,045,791	4,719,428		5,765,219
Minnesota	5	72,711	269,639	2,713,754		2,983,393
Mississippi	2		232,927	1,116,885		1,349,812
Missouri	7	177,665	752,200	7,213,058		7,963,258
Nebraska	4	90,185	597,150	3,475,000		4,072,150
New Hampshire	1	4,500	240,000	825,000		1,065,000
New Jersey	1	6,500	48,000	708,000		756,000
New Mexico	2	19,125	103,500	757,500		861,000
New York	2	21,756	216,200	2,675,000		2,891,200
North Carolina	3	23,300	618,231	3,241,864		3,860,095
North Dakota	4	45,847	583,994	2,270,464	650,000	3,504,458
Ohio	3	73,675	394,711	3,937,705		4,332,416
Oklahoma	7	92,000	625,144	3,235,148		3,860,292
Pennsylvania	11	157,597	1,782,093	12,166,396		13,948,489
Rhode Island	1	32,744	125,000	2,160,000		2,285,000
South Carolina	1	5,000	174,150	829,903		1,004,053
South Dakota	4	46,079	458,761	1,652,990	375,000	2,486,751
Tennessee	5	77,345	581,550	6,714,000	4,133,000	11,428,550
Texas	9	142,826	1,236,172	5,580,726		6,816,898
Virginia	6	120,137	1,046,072	6,239,065	9,254,125	16,539,262
West Virginia	3	36,700	215,000	4,205,000		4,420,000
Wisconsin	10	207,983	1,606,299	6,796,143		8,402,442
<i>Private teachers colleges only (included above)</i>						
Illinois	1	5,896	87,273	700,427	6,607	803,397
Indiana	2	10,500	30,376	312,988	22,926	366,290
North Carolina	1	9,000	101,200	866,000		967,290
Tennessee	1	44,000	314,000	3,020,000	4,133,000	7,467,000
Virginia	1	64,738	339,792	2,067,253	9,081,969	11,489,014
Total	6	134,134	872,731	6,975,668	13,244,592	21,092,991
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>						
Missouri	1	9,600	50,000	75,000		125,000
North Carolina	1	5,000	64,430	541,891		606,321
Oklahoma	1	4,000	75,000	326,400		401,400
South Carolina	1	5,000	174,150	829,903		1,004,053
Tennessee	1	4,000	65,550	769,000		834,550
Texas	1	8,000	237,482	900,739		1,138,221
Virginia	2	74,788	535,972	2,843,065	9,254,125	12,633,162
Total	8	110,588	1,202,584	6,285,998	9,254,125	16,742,707



TABLE 7.—Teachers colleges—Receipts, 1927-28

State	Schools reporting	From productive funds	From public funds		From students' fees		From all other sources	Total receipts
			For increase of plant	For current expenses	Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Continental United States.....	136	\$716, 108	\$9, 168, 736	\$24, 845, 760	\$1, 845, 404	\$7, 049, 600	\$4, 364, 875	\$50, 990, 483
Arizona.....	2	.....	131, 488	332, 131	14, 821	110, 204	.....	588, 704
Arkansas.....	1	.....	20, 720	120, 000	98, 290	25, 631	.....	264, 641
California.....	7	.....	614, 650	1, 437, 371	48, 839	.....	1, 712	2, 102, 572
Colorado.....	3	.....	54, 210	526, 002	170, 516	.....	6, 937	757, 665
Georgia.....	3	1, 000	.....	225, 038	27, 737	50, 141	13, 247	317, 163
Illinois.....	6	173	880, 031	1, 408, 109	282, 366	371, 657	109, 043	3, 060, 379
Indiana.....	4	981	275, 000	646, 045	281, 544	81, 434	89, 277	1, 474, 271
Iowa.....	1	.....	10, 000	608, 500	263, 678	151, 798	42, 438	1, 076, 404
Kansas.....	3	16, 349	332, 152	831, 530	388, 980	158, 421	13, 422	1, 740, 854
Kentucky.....	4	.....	613, 836	1, 097, 959	183, 290	156, 686	265, 302	2, 317, 073
Louisiana.....	1	.....	169, 870	263, 147	28, 517	252, 178	2, 738	716, 450
Maine.....	1	.....	.....	42, 280	.....	57, 968	.....	100, 188
Massachusetts.....	4	.....	101, 330	693, 694	18, 940	214, 225	7, 360	1, 035, 549
Michigan.....	5	.....	487, 566	2, 487, 295	123, 246	.....	17, 129	3, 115, 036
Minnesota.....	5	.....	60, 500	638, 026	53, 909	43, 087	13, 635	829, 177
Mississippi.....	2	.....	135, 000	157, 839	46, 547	142, 356	17, 964	490, 706
Missouri.....	7	.....	33, 101	1, 347, 931	349, 182	177, 138	93, 308	2, 000, 660
Nebraska.....	4	.....	50, 000	709, 000	77, 634	169, 454	8, 865	1, 014, 953
New Hampshire.....	1	.....	37, 500	90, 000	37, 702	68, 663	18, 386	282, 251
New Jersey.....	1	.....	10, 000	250, 749	.....	83, 244	.....	343, 993
New Mexico.....	2	.....	160, 000	185, 733	41, 201	38, 858	24, 019	449, 811
New York.....	2	.....	244, 471	438, 532	.....	64, 902	.....	747, 906
North Carolina.....	3	.....	372, 068	208, 595	45, 151	205, 883	102, 000	933, 497
North Dakota.....	4	22, 019	29, 553	273, 909	151, 155	196, 420	30, 437	716, 493
Ohio.....	3	.....	442, 515	805, 618	154, 410	162, 985	9, 863	1, 575, 391
Oklahoma.....	7	.....	623, 250	1, 060, 250	189, 313	61, 147	80, 135	2, 020, 095
Pennsylvania.....	11	.....	769, 864	1, 986, 850	406, 159	2, 297, 133	95, 408	5, 475, 394
Rhode Island.....	1	.....	220, 000	161, 640	9, 665	.....	.....	391, 305
South Carolina.....	1	.....	9, 500	112, 836	15, 604	766	63, 303	202, 009
South Dakota.....	4	42, 908	86, 462	451, 380	110, 697	43, 998	11, 138	720, 583
Tennessee.....	5	145, 000	688, 000	480, 000	345, 564	406, 928	1, 704, 306	3, 769, 798
Texas.....	9	.....	470, 352	2, 019, 722	590, 709	183, 853	207, 140	3, 273, 836
Virginia.....	6	474, 678	336, 133	429, 666	194, 192	879, 401	1, 221, 256	3, 535, 266
West Virginia.....	3	.....	60, 000	447, 000	124, 167	114, 809	19, 085	765, 061
Wisconsin.....	10	.....	630, 811	1, 051, 672	71, 629	111, 134	5, 100	2, 770, 349
<i>Private teachers colleges only (included above)</i>								
Illinois.....	1	173	.....	.....	158, 361	171, 146	58, 756	388, 436
Indiana.....	2	981	.....	.....	156, 081	32, 747	19, 497	209, 306
North Carolina.....	1	.....	.....	.....	33, 241	.....	100, 000	133, 241
Tennessee.....	1	145, 000	.....	.....	204, 000	42, 000	1, 636, 000	2, 117, 000
Virginia.....	1	442, 065	.....	.....	17, 636	183, 290	1, 067, 597	1, 710, 588
Total.....	6	588, 219	.....	.....	659, 319	429, 183	2, 881, 850	4, 558, 571
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>								
Missouri.....	1	.....	5, 248	132, 413	6, 715	30, 414	6, 950	181, 740
North Carolina.....	1	.....	55, 000	43, 395	9, 080	33, 358	2, 000	142, 833
Oklahoma.....	1	.....	75, 000	107, 500	12, 153	41, 638	35, 758	272, 049
South Carolina.....	1	.....	9, 500	112, 836	15, 604	766	63, 303	202, 009
Tennessee.....	1	.....	60, 000	105, 000	14, 809	112, 951	48, 213	340, 973
Texas.....	1	.....	86, 817	184, 552	40, 887	155, 533	152, 351	619, 940
Virginia.....	2	474, 678	133, 608	107, 270	40, 017	218, 754	1, 100, 356	2, 080, 083
Total.....	8	474, 678	424, 573	792, 700	130, 286	593, 414	1, 414, 931	3, 832, 627

TABLE 8.—Teachers colleges—Expenditures, 1927-28

State	Schools reporting	Administration			Instruction		Operation of school plant	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges (rents, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures (including undistributed items)	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction)
		Business	Educational		Salaries of deans and teachers	Textbooks, supplies, etc.						
			Salary of president	Other expenditures								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States												
Arizona	2	\$468,848	\$737,675	\$1,484,847	\$19,305,805	\$1,314,251	\$7,952,658	\$2,107,255	\$1,959,184	\$368,286	\$35,984,358	\$9,558,348
Arkansas	1	4,468	11,600	7,204	183,931	28,704	134,200	28,913	19,245	9,391	438,728	154,304
California	7	2,700	5,000	6,000	125,000	3,000	55,000	21,300	54,833	3,000	259,833	20,700
Colorado	3	20,479	46,200	63,528	983,601	62,999	152,116	30,024	13,750		1,375,327	255,248
Georgia	3	7,367	19,750	90,515	402,668	37,531	60,727	23,413	28,372	7,838	684,181	73,137
Illinois	6	8,967	4,950	4,950	183,968	2,640	74,948	18,865	3,200	-6,232	302,860	
Indiana	4	29,066	42,000	42,988	1,074,988	67,842	491,947	101,242	89,080	42,118	1,981,271	337,820
Iowa	1	34,009	21,625	88,720	641,708	20,354	161,330	30,380	128,259	14,457	1,140,852	354,014
Kansas	3	12,700	8,000	54,400	569,450	23,000	232,500	33,840	68,200		1,002,180	16,000
Kentucky	4	24,000	19,500	19,220	738,298	23,233	211,087	219,491	83,003		1,340,837	257,877
Louisiana	1	13,125	20,250	120,610	572,865	22,503	272,382	49,017	91,589	52,704	1,216,945	1,047,669
Maine	1	7,815	6,000	11,720	223,367	8,148	250,025	16,077	15,230	6,672	545,654	174,446
Massachusetts	5		3,600	1,010	27,203	1,408	57,906		598		91,725	
Michigan	5		20,325	17,615	482,075	43,292	409,935	48,024	6,303	7	1,027,666	3,000
Minnesota	5	5,000	34,000	114,133	1,857,351	87,604	264,853	52,630	74,882	11,072	2,501,055	496,591
Mississippi	2	13,880	27,058	69,740	481,154	43,010	117,560	55,365	11,274	655	819,706	77,577
Missouri	7	8,628	9,600	21,247	138,462	1,967	62,961	10,111	26,069		274,045	135,000
Nebraska	4	30,900	36,000	43,601	903,433	49,839	286,330	139,348	94,951		1,630,318	110,454
New Hampshire	1		21,200	35,910	394,900	54,582	274,424	47,145	64,521	45,910	1,133,682	95,200
New Jersey	1	5,231	4,000	5,183	86,829	13,636	110,965	6,200	262	14,940	248,976	21,032
New Mexico	2	4,000	6,500	11,358	140,965	24,801	36,619	19,399	6,400	2,962	253,004	9,699
New York	2	6,830	10,000	8,582	129,590	27,374	60,277	16,684	15,367	3,873	278,577	204,199
North Carolina	3	1,700	13,250	24,992	368,967	17,121	45,212	7,639	18,962	3,392	501,635	246,371
North Dakota	4	20,675	14,600	12,774	203,132	11,977	193,080	11,240	8,628	4,689	477,695	356,291
Ohio	3	5,480	14,700	38,011	341,598	23,635	196,201	69,126	80,964	20,940	792,765	43,935
	3	17,300	20,000	35,428	479,722	20,429	224,724	34,698	68,754	6,054	916,009	296,157

1 Includes \$241,000 undistributed.



TABLE 8.—Teachers colleges—Expenditures, 1927-28—Continued

State	Schools reporting	Administration				Instruction		Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges (rents, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures (including undistributed items)	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction)
		Business	Salary of president	Educational	Other expenditures	Salaries of deans and teachers	Textbooks, supplies, etc.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Oklahoma.....	7	\$15,710	\$35,000	\$32,017	\$709,172	\$58,219	\$137,307	\$116,544	\$93,538	\$9,122	\$1,206,629	\$741,787
Pennsylvania.....	11	67,091	72,050	128,347	1,648,179	139,101	1,512,441	217,882	190,234	27,771	4,003,086	1,008,043
Rhode Island.....	1	—	5,000	3,136	116,639	8,044	27,822	—	—	—	160,641	20,000
South Carolina.....	1	—	3,000	4,300	75,000	20,000	22,203	10,000	12,500	5,500	153,103	20,000
South Dakota.....	4	20,450	22,000	18,110	380,913	25,283	115,631	27,175	24,630	3,040	637,232	88,339
Tennessee.....	5	9,705	18,100	23,377	618,855	40,841	333,322	223,299	31,294	8,886	1,307,679	861,899
Texas.....	9	20,787	38,000	124,179	1,563,100	116,179	293,330	185,808	311,193	1,706	2,733,191	522,125
Virginia.....	6	33,350	23,800	100,324	702,551	70,512	654,667	113,695	104,632	47,804	1,840,395	475,752
West Virginia.....	3	3,192	16,000	28,173	333,640	10,014	154,592	28,955	38,439	—	613,005	311,994
Wisconsin.....	10	19,200	61,000	67,125	1,385,751	83,904	278,574	94,916	76,938	8,545	2,073,973	461,618
<i>Private teachers colleges only (included above)</i>												
Illinois.....	1	9,050	4,500	15,773	89,878	34,505	69,799	3,770	22,227	42,118	201,620	14,909
Indiana.....	2	3,977	8,200	19,867	126,715	1,342	13,143	2,532	31,038	943	207,757	—
North Carolina.....	1	1,200	3,600	—	56,200	3,500	23,310	—	2,000	—	91,810	327
Tennessee.....	1	—	—	64,976	305,000	—	40,000	171,000	—	—	516,000	227,000
Virginia.....	1	—	—	—	275,084	30,802	208,970	40,930	—	4,223	624,965	57,186
Total.....	6	14,227	16,300	100,616	852,877	70,149	357,222	218,232	55,265	47,264	1,732,172	309,482
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>												
Missouri.....	1	—	4,000	14,710	62,268	1,550	35,942	55,137	5,628	—	170,285	—
North Carolina.....	1	7,067	3,000	1,804	26,603	955	37,770	5,532	1,603	1,490	85,833	38,897
Oklahoma.....	1	—	4,000	5,666	63,185	2,914	52,147	35,000	4,766	—	167,678	90,299
South Carolina.....	1	—	3,000	4,300	75,000	20,000	22,203	10,000	12,500	5,500	153,103	20,000
Tennessee.....	1	2,580	4,000	1,920	62,135	22,881	73,074	11,849	2,592	1,920	174,951	78,435
Texas.....	1	—	3,000	36,211	116,638	52,217	92,953	7,847	194,246	—	503,112	98,990
Virginia.....	2	7,850	3,600	71,878	348,037	44,166	225,817	55,703	22,091	4,807	783,949	230,855
Total.....	8	17,497	25,200	136,489	743,866	144,683	641,906	181,118	243,426	13,726	2,047,911	558,446

\* Includes \$46,949 undistributed.

TABLE 9.—State normal schools—Instructors and graduates, 1927-28

State	Schools reporting	Instructors in all courses, excluding duplicates				Instructors in normal courses				Graduates in 1928 from curricula of—								
		Instructors in all courses, excluding duplicates		Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates		1 year		2 years		3 years		4 years		
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Continental United States.....																		
Alabama.....	7	100	189	47	111	70	157	81	177			119	616					
Arkansas.....	1	10	11		3		3		3			2	6					
Connecticut.....	4	19	161	12	43			12	43				489					
Georgia.....	3	29	55	18	26	16	30	25	40	11	19	19	70					
Iowa.....	2	31	44	19	27	26	32	28	32			57	286					
Kentucky.....	1	20	16	15	13	7	5	20	16			11	19					
Louisiana.....	1	21	11	8	6			8	6				14					
Maine.....	5	30	79	19	48	17	25	29	66	1	27	29	378	12	14			
Maryland.....	4	16	67	11	61	11	18	15	65			42	448					
Massachusetts.....	5	52	162	27	89	30	33	47	116			2	607	26	16	1	10	
Minnesota.....	1	11	35	10	33	6	13	11	35	2	87	23	165					
Mississippi.....	1	26	6	10	2	11	4	13	4			1	10					
Montana.....	2	23	37	21	21	13	15	23	23			31	214					
New Hampshire.....	1	7	25	7	25			7	25				122	1	8		8	
New Jersey.....	4	25	112	22	99	6	22	24	112			30	1,025					
New Mexico.....	1	6	5	1	2				2			2	4					
New York.....	9	139	327	81	232	89	85	126	281					173	1,475			
North Carolina.....	3	38	47	7	21	23	23	27	38			10	162					
North Dakota.....	1	11	24	7	16	9	20	9	20			9	50					
Oregon.....	2	24	86	19	74	21	71	24	86	29	402	57	570					
Pennsylvania.....	3	34	52	32	45	27	25	34	50			20	431	56	33		5	
Vermont.....	1	1	9	1	8			1	8			2	59					
Washington.....	3	80	125	57	84	62	78	68	103			169	1,192	43	85	3	4	
West Virginia.....	4	43	40	37	30	40	29	43	34			64	226					



TABLE 9.—State normal schools—Instructors and graduates, 1927-28—Continued

State	Schools reporting	Instructors in all courses, excluding duplicates				Instructors in normal courses				Graduates in 1928 from curricula of—			
		Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates		1 year		2 years		3 years	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>													
Alabama	1	44	70	6	16	27	53	29	64				
Arkansas	1	10	11		3		3		3				
Georgia	1	9	15	7	7	4	6	5	7	11	19	10	11
Kentucky	1	20	16	15	13	7	5	20	16				
Louisiana	1	21	11	8	6			8	6				
Maryland	1	6	8	1	5	5	2	5	6				
Mississippi	1	26	6	10	2	11	4	13	4				
North Carolina	2	19	26	3	11	10	11	10	19				
Pennsylvania	1	4	8	4	6			4	6				
West Virginia	1	14	8	14	2	14	2	14	2				
Total	12	173	179	66	71	73	86	108	133	11	19	79	281
<i>Outlying parts of the United States</i>													
Hawaii	1	22	49	8	32	12	12	17	41				
Philippine Islands	1	23	36	7	18			7	18	90	231	22	107
												118	84

TABLE 10.—State normal schools—Students, 1927-28

State	Resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Students in extension and correspondence courses	Enrollment in model and practice schools
			In regular session		In summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
(1)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental United States.....	7,291	40,774	3,646	22,947	2,457	17,684	5,598	37,136	6,966	18,907
Alabama.....	1,407	7,154	625	2,403	495	4,533	1,075	6,624	3,281	1,506
Arkansas.....	161	198	6	18	8	32	14	40	.....	72
Connecticut.....	.....	1,069	.....	1,069	.....	.....	.....	1,069	.....	1,755
Georgia.....	388	1,063	202	434	113	549	300	943	216	423
Idaho.....	208	1,311	142	746	76	723	208	1,311	.....	536
Kentucky.....	105	311	45	104	9	104	54	168	68	66
Louisiana.....	192	483	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	42	38	338
Maine.....	104	1,405	136	924	43	564	164	1,405	.....	1,149
Maryland.....	140	1,171	123	1,050	25	294	140	1,171	.....	1,075
Massachusetts.....	132	1,777	95	1,076	37	704	132	1,777	161	861
Minnesota.....	89	798	68	453	25	427	89	798	37	293
Mississippi.....	117	238	17	13	41	201	58	214	.....	501
Montana.....	96	992	70	699	33	367	94	992	704	.....
New Hampshire.....	2	334	2	334	.....	.....	2	334	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	139	3,128	130	2,805	10	352	139	3,128	472	192
New Mexico.....	59	57	5	3	16	10	21	13	.....	24
New York.....	1,258	7,503	594	5,017	449	2,530	961	7,126	262	4,927
North Carolina.....	309	2,351	60	562	96	896	156	1,458	542	778
North Dakota.....	196	555	79	198	54	376	112	496	.....	.....
Oregon.....	307	2,481	211	1,262	96	1,219	307	2,481	.....	1,266
Pennsylvania.....	371	1,551	166	792	245	1,099	371	1,051	84	1,032
Vermont.....	2	123	2	123	.....	.....	2	123	.....	.....
Washington.....	785	3,099	611	2,093	292	1,731	736	3,008	646	1,063
West Virginia.....	664	1,622	257	727	294	973	463	1,364	465	60
Colored only (included above)										
Alabama.....	462	2,512	177	411	132	1,874	297	2,261	1,287	.....
Arkansas.....	161	198	6	18	8	32	14	40	.....	.....
Georgia.....	121	291	76	188	7	61	83	249	44	.....
Kentucky.....	105	311	45	104	9	104	54	168	68	.....
Louisiana.....	192	483	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	42	38	.....
Maryland.....	41	173	36	94	5	79	41	173	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	117	238	17	13	41	201	58	214	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	220	1,684	21	251	46	540	67	791	542	.....
Pennsylvania.....	24	99	24	99	.....	.....	24	99	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	138	403	2	67	31	177	33	244	20	.....
Total.....	1,581	6,392	404	1,287	279	3,068	671	4,281	1,999	.....
Outlying parts of the United States										
Hawaii.....	220	1,614	53	306	26	127	65	363	1,406	.....
Philippine Islands.....	887	1,056	563	601	.....	.....	563	601	.....	.....



TABLE 11.—State normal schools—Property and receipts, 1927-28

State	Schools reporting	Property				Receipts					Total receipts
		Bound volumes in library	Value of property			From public funds		From students' fees		From all other sources	
			Library apparatus, machinery, etc.	Grounds and buildings	Total, including endowments	For increase of plant	For current expenses	Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Continental United States.....											
Alabama.....	7	53,856	317,395	1,937,000	\$35,508,322	\$1,954,383	\$6,956,820	\$868,927	\$1,938,126	\$388,924	\$12,107,180
Arkansas.....	1	1,200	45,000	155,000	2,254,395	44,893	437,290	368,254	250,235	118,763	1,219,435
Connecticut.....	4	44,595	95,664	2,910,252	3,005,916	266,090	500,071	12,998	13,128	13,636	116,268
Georgia.....	3	10,800	63,550	655,800	719,350	50,000	97,421	8,006	29,549	14,309	199,285
Idaho.....	2	14,508	155,000	1,200,000	1,207,500	90,000	341,044	14,547	104,206	52,952	602,749
Kentucky.....	1	750	3,150	450,000	453,150	10,000	60,000	1,690	17,581	8,715	97,966
Louisiana.....	1	6,000	28,976	757,777	786,753	75,000	65,000	1,879	30,000	62,193	234,072
Maine.....	6	13,103	142,000	1,185,000	1,227,000	---	181,233	---	147,355	---	328,588
Maryland.....	4	34,750	323,963	1,934,622	2,258,585	355,850	384,024	13,713	119,336	150	873,073
Massachusetts.....	5	46,600	92,750	1,796,500	1,889,250	4,919	545,260	17,995	185,498	583	754,255
Minnesota.....	1	10,647	109,491	998,918	1,106,409	7,330	143,350	11,588	29,753	12,213	204,234
Mississippi.....	1	2,500	59,443	208,880	538,194	12,592	28,085	12,599	46,158	---	99,434
Montana.....	2	22,500	68,000	687,812	755,812	---	169,000	38,983	85,000	---	292,983
New Hampshire.....	1	8,000	20,000	400,000	420,000	5,000	80,000	5,699	60,006	729	151,524
New Jersey.....	4	52,000	216,686	2,456,100	2,802,786	365,000	631,810	---	33,900	---	1,080,710
New Mexico.....	1	800	12,000	48,000	60,000	5,000	28,272	1,200	2,500	7,167	44,139
New York.....	9	109,263	480,938	4,867,686	5,348,644	45,500	1,412,211	2,930	---	10,067	1,470,708
North Carolina.....	3	9,697	215,200	1,300,452	1,515,652	87,651	125,480	46,245	119,214	---	372,990
North Dakota.....	1	7,100	100,000	510,000	610,000	13,200	139,300	14,850	17,962	5,569	190,901
Oregon.....	2	18,150	137,597	711,386	848,983	11,285	231,722	42,613	68,320	---	353,940
Pennsylvania.....	3	27,000	457,240	2,129,262	2,586,502	192,083	157,815	58,246	199,631	10,680	618,455
Vermont.....	1	3,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington.....	3	84,111	435,267	1,845,218	2,280,485	287,000	927,426	171,613	286,350	4,000	1,676,389
West Virginia.....	4	28,500	260,456	1,500,000	1,760,456	26,000	194,500	29,279	92,334	67,196	406,311

Endowment fund, \$720,000.	Endowment fund, \$209,871.	Figures for 1926.
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TABLE 12.—State normal schools—Expenditures, 1927-28

State	Schools reporting	Administration			Instruction		Operation of school plant	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction)
		Business	Educational		Salaries of deans and teachers	Textbooks, supplies, etc.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States	68	\$109,329	\$323,311	\$389,932	\$4,234,227	\$459,056	\$2,427,654	\$468,910	\$505,199	\$72,005	\$8,989,733	\$2,287,368
Alabama	7	-----	33,400	49,239	343,535	43,891	239,539	72,063	141,325	17,136	940,734	66,983
Arkansas	1	-----	3,250	5,802	27,894	5,920	27,536	7,193	2,308	-----	77,903	2,363
Connecticut	4	4,819	20,303	15,295	389,832	7,894	45,801	7,191	5,994	3,143	500,072	266,079
Georgia	3	1,000	9,833	2,115	47,311	1,044	38,330	6,409	3,595	513	108,150	82,200
Idaho	2	6,363	8,200	9,262	117,868	17,080	133,860	36,740	19,683	3,455	352,541	153,379
Kentucky	1	6,239	4,500	1,200	37,080	-----	14,171	9,154	25,642	-----	97,986	-----
Louisiana	1	-----	3,000	4,788	47,402	2,976	9,500	8,000	8,200	2,500	86,366	117,877
Maine	5	-----	13,100	7,448	111,223	10,075	173,608	-----	3,646	-----	319,100	74,000
Maryland	4	8,366	19,200	25,101	171,437	25,589	253,566	22,231	2,704	1,996	512,050	392,350
Massachusetts	5	-----	23,875	18,424	257,317	24,548	234,546	26,138	3,701	-----	588,548	9,040
Minnesota	1	2,075	5,500	8,303	106,645	12,029	49,735	1,280	7,082	-----	192,659	6,541
Mississippi	1	20,864	3,000	17,864	34,983	9,460	8,098	-----	-----	-----	94,269	-----
Montana	2	-----	11,500	14,689	115,125	8,635	106,397	4,700	4,200	3,880	269,126	6,000
New Hampshire	1	-----	4,000	2,975	45,877	6,072	59,175	12,511	2,674	-----	133,284	-----
New Jersey	4	1,300	50,000	28,970	347,674	52,169	64,928	30,476	32,760	4,395	622,672	364,967
New Mexico	1	-----	3,600	600	13,178	-----	6,710	4,604	-----	626	29,318	10,632
New York	9	-----	55,950	26,478	1,016,174	50,278	141,732	80,685	25,565	824	1,400,686	43,292
North Carolina	3	4,425	10,200	13,230	97,960	5,863	120,668	10,320	4,829	5,934	282,404	64,442
North Dakota	1	-----	4,500	8,285	43,797	1,066	22,522	668	5,589	1,492	87,919	9,615
Oregon	2	2,400	8,500	27,398	162,984	1,989	55,991	2,587	4,461	2,952	292,262	20,396
Pennsylvania	3	45,581	10,500	36,070	80,128	121,450	189,663	24,509	31,224	2,114	542,239	209,332
Washington	3	4,867	20,350	54,466	456,005	18,154	302,718	52,829	150,733	20,827	1,080,979	306,842
West Virginia	4	-----	17,050	11,951	162,858	2,869	110,260	50,006	16,224	248	371,466	80,708

### Figures for 1926.



TABLE 13.—City normal schools—Sessions, teachers, students, graduates, 1927-28

Location	Institution	Weeks in school year		Hours of practice teaching required	Teachers, including principal		Normal students		Graduates from normal courses	
		Years	in normal courses		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Bridgeport, Conn.	Bridgeport Normal School	40	2	500	1	14		90		40
Washington, D. C.	J. Ormond Wilson Normal School	36	3	504		25		166		91
Do.	Myrtilla Miner Normal School <sup>1</sup>	36	3	125	4	18	42	330	10	180
Atlanta, Ga.	Atlanta Normal Training School	36	2	320		8		132		38
Chicago, Ill.	Chicago Normal College	40	3	265	49	46	188	2,757	56	925
Peoria, Ill.	Peoria Kindergarten Normal School	40	2	250		1		19		8
Louisville, Ky.	Louisville Normal School	40	2	280		14		243		109
New Orleans, La.	New Orleans Normal School	36	2	120	1	14	1	280		88
Lewiston, Me.	Dingley Normal Training School	38	2	360	1	3		23		10
Baltimore, Md.	Coppin Normal School <sup>1</sup>	40	2	150	1	4	2	85		45
Boston, Mass.	Training School for Teachers of Mechanic Arts	36	1, 2	150	1		22		12	
Kansas City, Mo.	Teachers College of Kansas City	40	3	300	11	19	33	605		131
St. Louis, Mo.	Sumner Teachers College <sup>1</sup>	40	4	60	4	3		127		
Concord, N. H.	Dewey Training School	38	2			1		13		8
Jersey City, N. J.	Teacher Training School	40	2	500	3	7		212		145
Brooklyn, N. Y.	Maxwell Training School for Teachers	40	3	500	15	84	155	2,938	30	693
Jamaica, N. Y.	Jamaica Training School for Teachers	40	3	500	23	81	178	1,967	39	513
New York, N. Y.	New York Training School for Teachers	40	3	500	11	66	43	1,704	10	436
Rochester, N. Y.	Rochester City Normal School	40	3	500	2	37	1	242		67
Syracuse, N. Y.	Syracuse City Normal School	38	3	300	1	14		270		90
Columbus, Ohio	Columbus Normal School	40	2	200	1	10		52		30
Dayton, Ohio	Grace A. Greene Normal School	40	2	360	2	16		149		60
Warren, Ohio	Warren City Normal School	38	3	540		2	2	74		
McKeesport, Pa.	McKeesport Teacher Training School	36	1	48	1	6		34		34
Philadelphia, Pa.	Philadelphia Normal School	36	2	135	6	45	65	428	65	428
Pittsburgh, Pa.	H. C. Frick Training School for Teachers	40	3	600	5	16		275		99
Richmond, Va.	Armstrong Normal School <sup>1</sup>	36	2	495		3	5	57		30
Do.	Richmond Normal School	36	2	270		6		145		31
Total					143	563	737	13,417	222	4,329

<sup>1</sup> Colored.

TABLE 14.—City normal schools—Property and expenditures, 1927-28

Institution (for location see Table 13)	Property				Expenditures				
	Bound volumes in library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, and furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Salary of principal	Total salaries of other instructors	Other expenses of instruction and administration	Operation and maintenance of plant and miscellaneous	Total current expenditures	Outlays for sites, buildings, etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Bridgesport Normal School.....	7,000	\$50,000	\$308,357	\$4,000	\$37,856	\$1,547	\$15,999	\$37,856	\$9,467
J. Ormond Wilson Normal School.....	11,000	12,000	237,766	4,100	68,700	3,182	13,850	84,216	15,572
Myrtilla Miner Normal School.....	5,000	48,264	326,494	3,600	28,642	6,246	4,200	79,832	42,778
Atlanta Normal Training School.....	6,742	447,000	8,200,000	6,500	296,445	27,798	40,870	371,613	6,172
Chicago Normal College.....	32,000			1,700		85	320	2,105	
Peoria Kindergarten Normal School.....				1,125	35,431	1,608	5,431	51,685	254
Louisville Normal School.....	9,264	14,410	71,781	3,000	35,178	1,875	2,984	43,037	280
New Orleans Normal School.....	3,197	8,000	118,000	2,100	12,928		1,275	16,303	
Dingley Normal Training School.....	1,600	11,500	60,000	3,209	26,798	653	68	30,733	
Coppin Normal School.....	1,000	8,000	438,000	5,220		1,077	1,178	7,475	
Training School for Teachers of Mechanic Arts.....	400	4,430	21,417	4,900	71,124	8,306		84,330	
Teachers College of Kansas City.....	5,444	6,000	500,000	4,747	23,202	4,118	1,041	33,108	
Sumner Teachers College.....	1,800	1,667		1,950		100		2,050	
Dewey Training School.....	450	1,000	100,000	1,700	37,000	1,416		45,416	
Jersey City Teacher Training School.....	400						34,119		
Maxwell Training School for Teachers.....	11,810	30,131	798,497	64,291	1,135,192	114,659	28,481	1,403,536	4,465
Jamaica Training School for Teachers.....	10,849	15,000	279,326				7,851	68,636	
New York Training School for Teachers.....	10,051	28,263	2,671,931	5,000	54,171	1,614		46,550	
Rochester City Normal School.....	5,026	19,083	197,853	4,500	42,050			17,208	
Syracuse City Normal School.....	2,050	4,000	500,000	4,000	12,500	210	496	41,262	1,140
Columbus Normal School.....	3,000			3,200	29,534	1,676	6,852	41,262	10,378
Grace A. Greene Normal School.....	2,200					839	337	16,500	
Warren City Normal School.....	1,251	2,000		3,300	13,200			5,299	
McKeesport Teacher Training School.....	8,360	50,000	557,200	5,466	163,114	16,573	62,295	237,468	98,794
Philadelphia Normal School.....	9,000	50,000	1,000,000	6,198	52,860	3,619	10,030	72,707	378,469
H. C. Frick Training School for Teachers.....	9,954	15,210	441,250	3,800	3,638	2,300		9,738	
Armstrong Normal School.....	2,000	24,409	525,571	4,000	16,393	850	2,013	23,256	
Richmond Normal School.....									
Total.....	151,828	847,297	17,438,433	164,926	2,262,779	200,361	256,539	2,874,806	523,971

\* 1926 figures.

† Colored.

‡ Includes other expenses of principal.

§ Not including furniture.



TABLE 15.—County normal schools—Personnel and property, 1927-28

State	Schools reporting	Teachers and students						Property				
		Number of teachers, including director		Normal students		Graduates from normal courses		Schools reporting	Bound volumes in library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, and furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Total value of property reported
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	46	28	116	181	1,244	161	1,163	39	40,108	\$101,124	\$723,000	\$824,124
Michigan.....	26	1	57	76	560	74	551	20	9,069	10,804	33,000	43,804
Ohio.....	3	5	7	12	87	12	87	2	1,780			
Wisconsin.....	17	22	52	93	597	75	525	17	20,259	90,320	690,000	780,320

TABLE 16.—County normal schools—Receipts and expenditures, 1927-28

State	Schools reporting	Receipts				Expenditures						
		Student fees for educational services	Public funds for—		From all other sources	Schools reporting	Salaries of directors	Salaries of other instructors	Other expenses of instruction and administration	Operation and maintenance, sundry and fixed charges	Total current expenditures	Outlays, for sites, buildings, etc.
			Increase of plant	Current expenditures								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Continental United States.....	33	\$3,263	\$4,860	\$309,750	\$31,113	41	\$104,655	\$134,704	\$17,067	\$49,096	\$345,170	\$1,045
Michigan.....	15		60	112,445	3,939	23	44,000	40,750	2,699	2,730	129,767	
Ohio.....	1			4,500		1	2,250	2,250			4,500	
Wisconsin.....	17	3,263	4,800	192,805	27,174	17	58,405	91,764	17,368	46,366	210,903	1,045

<sup>1</sup> Includes \$30,588 undistributed.

TABLE 17.—Private teacher-training schools—Instructors and graduates, 1927-28

State	Schools reporting	Instructors in all courses, excluding duplicates		Instructors in teacher-training courses						Graduates in 1928	
				Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Continental United States.....	59	578	865	240	416	95	105	295	481	373	2,187
Alabama.....	1	138	121	7	7	50	29	54	34	9	36
California.....	2	4	28	2	15			2	15		102
Colorado.....	1	4	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	32	80
Connecticut.....	4	15	31	6	15	2		6	15	15	129
District of Columbia.....	1	1	13		10		3		13		53
Idaho.....	1	14	7	10	5	5	4	10	6	20	47
Illinois.....	5	48	53	24	35	12	18	24	42	121	229
Indiana.....	1	20	8	2	1	1	1	3	1	13	24
Iowa.....	1	14	6	8	5			8	5	2	6
Massachusetts.....	9	40	184	25	90	2	5	25	93		544
Minnesota.....	2	16	14	5	7			5	7	9	94
Mississippi.....	1	11	10	6	9	7	3	11	10	1	2
Nebraska.....	2	13	12	13	7		5	13	12	25	17
New Jersey.....	2	39	13	27	7			27	7	36	75
New York.....	8	95	116	71	90			71	90	72	308
North Carolina.....	1	10	15		1				1		6
Ohio.....	3	13	51	3	25		10	3	35		113
Oregon.....	2	5	37	3	21	2	15	5	29		30
Pennsylvania.....	4	38	39	13	33	12	10	13	33	6	125
South Carolina.....	2	5	17	2	10			2	10		47
South Dakota.....	1	4	8		2				2		24
Tennessee.....	1	9	14	2				2		6	3
Utah.....	1	13	9	1	1			1	1	2	17
Washington.....	3	9	54	8	18			8	18	2	76
Colored only (included above)											
Alabama.....	1	138	121	7	7	50	29	54	34	9	36
Mississippi.....	1	11	10	6	9	7	3	11	10	1	2
North Carolina.....	1	10	15		1				1		6
South Carolina.....	1	5	11	2	4			2	4		40
Tennessee.....	1	9	14	2				2			3
Total.....	5	173	171	17	21	57	32	69	49	10	87



TABLE 18.—*Private teacher-training schools—Students, 1927-28*

State	Resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in teacher-training courses						Students in extension and correspondence courses	Enrollment in model and practice schools
			In regular session		In summer session		Total, excluding duplicates			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Continental United States	4, 199	10, 468	1, 577	5, 781	200	1, 923	1, 789	7, 447	778	4, 714
Alabama	993	1, 331	53	74	139	731	192	805	662	373
California		216		216		43		216		87
Colorado	81	159	40	78	35	79	48	90	50	57
Connecticut	53	335	53	335			53	335	8	73
District of Columbia		200		150		50		200		
Idaho	180	269	60	75	25	77	85	152		
Illinois	416	471	416	419	59	183	416	471	21	204
Indiana	78	97	60	76	18	21	78	97		110
Iowa	93	123	5	24			5	24		124
Massachusetts	2	1, 980	2	1, 820		160	2	1, 980		186
Minnesota	127	312	119	306			119	306		44
Mississippi	34	293	2	13	22	278	24	286	18	183
Nebraska	279	78	270	28			270	28		103
New Jersey	426	500	106	226			106	226	8	150
New York	301	970	301	970			301	970		616
North Carolina	113	168		6				6		79
Ohio		344		257		78		335		501
Oregon		448		137		196		333		587
Pennsylvania	588	1, 223	44	242	2	27	44	258		240
South Carolina	131	235		63				63		162
South Dakota	41	88	8	24			8	24		
Tennessee	37	49	24	35			24	35		261
Utah	109	143	5	38			5	38	11	67
Washington	117	436	9	169			9	169		507
Colored only (included above)										
Alabama	993	1, 331	53	74	139	731	192	805	662	373
Mississippi	34	293	2	13	22	278	24	286	18	183
North Carolina	113	168		6				6		79
South Carolina	131	216		44				44		102
Tennessee	37	49	24	35			24	35		261
Total	1, 308	2, 057	79	172	161	1, 009	240	1, 176	680	998

TABLE 19.—Private teacher-training schools—Property and receipts, 1927-28

State	Schools report- ing	Bound volumes in library	Value of library, apparatus, machin- ery, and furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Endow- ment	Schools report- ing	Receipts						Total receipts reported
							From private bene- factions for—		From students' fees		From all other sources		
							Increase of plant and endow- ment	Current expendi- tures	Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Continental United States.....													\$3,685,734
Alabama.....	1	15,451	273,438	2,086,143	6,177,006	1	331,492	104,107	34,658	114,041	14,949	599,247	
California.....	2	3,600	9,174			1				35,383		35,383	
Colorado.....	1	4,200	11,000	30,000	1,000	1			12,000	300		12,500	
Connecticut.....	3	5,750	37,500	320,000	8,000	2			134,727	76,000	13,000	223,727	
District of Columbia.....	1	1,200		450,000									
Idaho.....	1	6,000	24,500	150,000		1		47,700	14,625		845	63,170	
Illinois.....	5	17,900	154,831	1,694,451		5		100,350	186,900	119,002	41,551	447,872	
Indiana.....	1	1,400	26,789	53,633	4,950	1	444	6,000	22,650	21,257	20,281	70,712	
Iowa.....	1	4,216	71,850	343,300	1,732	1		21,517	10,551	18,351	3,043	53,462	
Massachusetts.....	5	2,403	23,688	262,682		4	3,158	19,127	115,318	22,192	2,624	162,419	
Minnesota.....	2	5,800	33,600	460,000		2	328,000	60,000	46,885		983	435,568	
Mississippi.....	1	2,500	5,000	170,000		1		15,435	6,443	8,551	5,263	35,692	
Nebraska.....	2	10,000	24,000	400,000		1		68,990		21,000		89,990	
New Jersey.....	2	1,536	52,850	616,000		2			200,916		27,648	228,564	
New York.....	8	8,246	81,198	890,947		6	11,000		344,645	98,609	131,235	563,469	
North Carolina.....	1	7,200	28,468	378,831	122,749	1	21,596	1,519	7,256	22,983	49,337	102,681	
Ohio.....	3	5,400	49,200	314,683	126,904	1	1,037		36,521	68,622	7,509	113,689	
Oregon.....	2	12,702	45,000	80,000		1			4,000	6,000		10,000	
Pennsylvania.....	3	10,250	105,000	819,387		1			34,369	12,300	4,518	51,187	
South Carolina.....	2	3,100	7,655	60,000		1		5,500	7,500		2,500	15,500	
South Dakota.....	1	2,147	19,650	13,400		1	30,000	8,750	3,226	4,164	18,319	64,459	
Tennessee.....	1	6,500	20,000	400,000	25,000	1	531	29,863	9,373	13,379	24,968	77,614	
Utah.....	1	5,952	16,892	131,049		1	8,085	34,700	7,174		11,115	61,074	
Washington.....	3	17,641	135,683	876,734	67,324	2	1,500	5,385	54,796	62,907	24,147	148,735	



TABLE 19.—Private teacher-training schools—Property and receipts, 1927-28—Continued

State	Schools reporting	Bound volumes in library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, and furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Endowment	Schools reporting	Receipts					Total receipts reported
							From private benefactions for—		From students' fees		From all other sources	
							Increase of plant and endowment	Current expenditures	Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Colored only (Included above)												
Alabama.....	1	15,451	\$273,438	\$2,086,143	\$6,177,008	1	\$331,492	\$104,107	\$34,658	\$114,041	\$14,949	\$592,247
Mississippi.....	1	2,500	5,000	170,000	122,749	1	21,586	15,435	6,443	8,551	5,263	35,692
North Carolina.....	1	7,200	29,468	378,831	122,749	1	21,586	1,519	7,250	22,983	49,337	102,081
South Carolina.....	1	3,000	7,655	60,000	25,000	1	531	5,500	7,500	2,500	2,500	15,500
Tennessee.....	1	6,500	20,000	400,000	25,000	1	531	29,363	9,373	13,379	24,968	77,614
Total.....	5	34,651	335,561	3,094,974	6,324,755	5	353,609	155,924	65,230	158,954	97,017	830,734

TABLE 20.—*Private teacher-training schools—Expenditures, 1927-28*

State	Schools reporting	Salaries of principals and directors	Salaries of other instructors	Other expenses for instruction and administration	Operation maintenance, sundry, and fixed charges	Total current expenditures (including undistributed items)	Outlays for sites, building, etc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Continental United States.....	40	\$113,509	\$1,045,299	\$400,254	\$1,355,263	\$3,027,993	\$757,007
Alabama.....	1	4,369	113,214	97,462	356,648	571,693	42,493
California.....	1	2,400	9,200	578	14,052	26,230	.....
Colorado.....	1	2,400	4,000	4,400	3,850	14,650	2,600
Connecticut.....	2	10,000	46,542	19,140	117,774	193,456	1,221
Idaho.....	1	3,600	38,355	4,684	12,214	58,853	4,675
Illinois.....	5	18,000	144,023	51,440	143,881	357,344	51,238
Indiana.....	1	4,800	15,169	7,050	50,259	77,278	.....
Iowa.....	1	2,000	24,894	1,025	24,706	52,625	953
Massachusetts.....	4	8,500	60,372	29,502	52,904	157,368	31,513
Minnesota.....	2	3,000	15,977	3,126	6,602	88,705	310,000
Mississippi.....	1	1,700	7,329	3,215	23,881	36,125	1,056
Nebraska.....	1	2,700	30,100	6,200	27,339	66,339	2,150
New Jersey.....	2	4,000	75,186	22,846	63,231	165,263	50,700
New York.....	7	20,900	160,400	90,981	140,086	466,035	129,067
North Carolina.....	1	3,000	18,217	8,990	54,666	84,873	3,553
Ohio.....	1	3,000	24,706	3,451	61,384	92,541	10,125
Pennsylvania.....	2	6,000	137,726	36,037	85,268	265,031	41,574
South Carolina.....	1	2,200	10,755	800	1,045	14,800	150
South Dakota.....	1	3,000	18,000	600	10,945	32,545	1,042
Tennessee.....	1	2,200	35,527	1,534	25,965	65,226	13,005
Utah.....	1	3,240	28,735	1,840	7,393	41,208	20,202
Washington.....	2	2,500	20,872	5,353	71,080	99,805	39,610
<i>Colored only (included above)</i>							
Alabama.....	1	4,369	113,214	97,462	356,648	571,693	42,493
Mississippi.....	1	1,700	7,329	3,215	23,881	36,125	1,056
North Carolina.....	1	3,000	18,217	8,990	54,666	84,873	3,553
South Carolina.....	1	2,200	10,755	800	1,045	14,800	150
Tennessee.....	1	2,200	35,527	1,534	25,965	65,226	13,005
Total.....	5	13,469	185,042	112,001	462,205	772,717	60,257

¹ Includes \$60,000 undistributed.

² Includes \$53,668 undistributed.



TABLE 21.—*Teachers colleges—Sessions, graduates, degrees conferred, 1927-28*  
 [Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

Location	Institution	Date of establishment	Date organized as a teachers college	Weeks in regular session	Weeks in summer session	Number of institutional certificates granted from curricula of—						Number of degrees conferred on—	
						1 year		2 years		3 years		4 years	
						Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98
99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126
127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140
141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154
155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168
169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196
197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210
211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224
225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238
239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252
253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266
267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280
281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294
295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308
309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322
323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336
337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350
351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364
365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378
379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392
393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406
407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420
421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434
435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448
449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462
463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476
477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490
491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504
505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518
519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532
533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546
547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560
561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574
575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588
589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602
603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616
617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630
631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644
645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658
659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672
673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686
687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700
701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714
715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728
729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742
743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756
757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770
771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784
785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798
799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812
813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826
827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840
841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854
855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868
869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882
883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896
897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910
911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924
925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938
939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952
953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966
967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980
981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994
995	996	997	998	999	1000								



- Private institution.
- 2½-year curriculum.

1 1½-year curriculum.  
2 In addition there is a mildspring term of 6 weeks.

1 1½-year curriculum.



TABLE 21.—*Teachers colleges—Sessions, graduates, degrees conferred, 1927-28—Continued*  
 [Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

Location	Institution	Date of estab- lish- ment	Date organ- ized as a teachers college	Weeks in reg- ular session	Weeks in sum- mer session	Number of institutional certificates granted from curricula of—								Number of degrees con- ferred on—	
						1 year		2 years		3 years		4 years		Men	Women
						Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Kent, Ohio.....	State Normal College.....	1912	1912	36	11			16	478					26	55
Ada, Okla.....	East Central State Teachers College.....	1909	1919	36	9			134	369					68	48
Alva, Okla.....	Northwestern State Teachers College.....	1897	1919	36	12	25	422	40	135			4	10	20	40
Durant, Okla.....	Southeastern State Teachers College.....	1909	1919	36	12	253	265	140	104					40	71
Edmond, Okla.....	Central State Teachers College.....	1890	1919	36	12	124	365	142	285			70	91	70	91
Langston, Okla.....	Colored Agricultural and Normal University.....	1897	1928	36	9			10	96					11	2
Tablequah, Okla.....	Northeastern State Teachers College.....	1909	1920	36	12			31	152					32	48
Weatherford, Okla.....	Southeastern State Teachers College.....	1903	1920	36	9	67	204	35	174	13	16			35	16
Bloomington, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1898	1926	36	6			12	226					5	3
East Stroudsburg, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1893	1926	36	9			23	235	11	19			9	12
Edinboro, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1861	1927	36	6			3	141	8	35			6	13
Indiana, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1875	1927	36	6				382	11	56	8	26	8	26
Kutztown, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1866	1926	36	9			18	187	8	10			4	2
Lock Haven, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1870	1927	36	6				140					6	5
Mansfield, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1862	1927	36	9			15	224	23	23			21	26
Millersville, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1855	1928	36	6			3	178	7	32			1	2
Shippensburg, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1873	1926	36	9			10	183	16	15			12	2
Slippery Rock, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1869	1926	36	9			2	260	16	23	10	5	10	5
West Chester, Pa.....	State Teachers College.....	1872	1927	36	6			6	350	22	42			5	4
Providence, R. I.....	Rhode Island College of Education.....	1854	1920	40	6									2	38
Orangeburg, S. C.....	State Agricultural and Mechanical College.....	1896	1928	36	6			6	31					24	5
Aberdeen, S. Dak.....	Northern Normal and Industrial School.....	1902	1923	36	12	25	205	16	143					19	34
Madison, S. Dak.....	Eastern State Normal School.....	1881	1923	36	12	7	105	3	61					10	13
Spearfish, S. Dak.....	Spearfish Normal School.....	1883	1924	36	12	1	78	3	50			10	12	10	12
Springfield, S. Dak.....	Southern State Normal School.....	1897	1925	36	12	15	67	8	28					6	5
Johnson City, Tenn.....	East Tennessee State Teachers College.....	1911	1925	36	12									12	41
Memphis, Tenn.....	West Tennessee State Teachers College.....	1912	1924	36	12									13	31
Murfreesboro, Tenn.....	Middle Tennessee State Teachers College.....	1911	1925	36	12									28	44
Agricultural and Industrial State College.....	Agricultural and Industrial State College.....	1912	1925	36	12	4	130		20					15	26
George Peabody College for Teachers.....	George Peabody College for Teachers.....	1875	1911	36	12									179	355
Nashville, Tenn.....	Do.....	1875	1911	36	12									10	13
Sul Ross State Teachers College.....	Sul Ross State Teachers College.....	1920	1920	36	12									31	67
Alpine, Tex.....	West Texas State Teachers College.....	1909	1918	36	12	87	286	97	184	8	12	28	36	41	43
Canyon, Tex.....	Do.....	1917	1917	36	12										
Commerce, Tex.....	Do.....	1917	1917	36	12										

Denton, Tex.	1901	1919	36	12	141	161	58	162	17	19	76	104	110	122
Huntsville, Tex.	1879	1918	36	12	143	309	92	183	52	65			17	30
Kingsville, Tex.	1925	1925	36	12									7	18
Nacogdoches, Tex.	1923	1923	36	12									17	22
Prairie View, Tex.	1879	1919	36	12	41	99	15	67	27	21	20	42	17	33
College, <sup>1</sup>														
Southwest Texas State Teachers College.	1903	1918	36	12			2	143					24	35
State Teachers College.	1910	1919	36	12				128						44
Virginia Normal and Industrial Institute <sup>1</sup>	1882	1922	36	12			2	40					2	18
State Teachers College.	1894	1916	36	12				207						74
State Teachers College.	1908	1924	36	12				59						29
The Hampton Normal and Agricultural Institute, <sup>1</sup>	1868	1923	36	12		7	2	29					9	11
State Teachers College.	1908	1924	36	12				149						75
State Teachers College.	1875	1922	36	9			17	57					9	4
Concord State Normal School.	1867	1923	36	9				149					25	26
Marshall College.	1837	1921	36	12			1	103					21	77
State Teachers College.	1916	1926	36	6	6	32	1	58	18	20			12	5
State Teachers College.	1909	1928	36	6	4	15		48	25	45			37	4
The Stout Institute.	1903	1923	36	9					23	10			12	30
State Teachers College.	1890	1925	36	6	1	18	1	147	12	56		3	11	22
State Teachers College.	1871	1926	36	6	1	25	2	80	32	13			13	6
State Teachers College.	1866	1926	36	6	7	43	2	65	21	15			9	5
State Teachers College.	1874	1926	36	6	9	40	2	64	26	17			10	3
Central State Teachers College.	1894	1927	36	6	4	26	10	81	13	24			10	14
State Teachers College.	1896	1927	36	6	3	26	1	114	6	20			20	34
State Teachers College.	1868	1927	36	6		27		69	28	47	1		3	8

\* Colored.

† In addition there is a midspring term of 7 weeks.

‡ In addition there is a midspring term of 6 weeks.

§ Private institution.



TABLE 22.—Teachers colleges—Enrollment in model and practice schools, hours of practice teaching received, and students preparing to teach in certain grades, 1927-28

[Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution, see Table 21)	Model school	Practice school	Enrollment in model and practice schools		Hours of practice teaching received for curricula of—				Teacher-training students who are preparing to teach in—								
			Elementary grades	High school	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Kindergartens	Primary grades (1, 2, 3)	Elementary grades (4-8)	Junior high school	Senior and high school	Rural schools	Kindergarten and primary	Elementary grades (1-8)	High school
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Flagstaff, Ariz.	I	I	347	19		140		70									
Tempe, Ariz.	I, P	I, P	825	139		140		70									
Conway, Ark.	I	I	139	85		100		130							24		
Arcata, Calif.	I, P	I, P	78				270	270				23	12			179	
Chico, Calif.	I, P	I, P	210				144	144				100	12		35		
Fresno, Calif.	I, P	I, P	190				270	340				225			40		25
San Diego, Calif.	I, P	I, P	257				340	340				20			102	754	29
San Francisco, Calif.	I, P	I, P	592				540	540				292			127	583	120
San Jose, Calif.	I, P	I, P	365	138			540	540				5				165	
Santa Barbara, Calif.	I, P	I, P	100	41			144	144									
Alamosa, Colo.	P	P				380		720									
Greeley, Colo.	I	I	302	359		74		165	46	143	162	296	212	73			
Gunnison, Colo.	I	I				120		180	1	57		110	128	76			
Athens, Ga.	I	I	222	47		108		108		32	72		20				
Bowdon, Ga.	I, P	I, P				108		108									
Valdosta, Ga.	I, P	I, P	117			45		90									
Carbonate, Ill.	I, P	I, P	175	190		90		135					215				
Charleston, Ill.	I	I	280	238		150		150		130	250		220				
De Kalb, Ill.	I, P	I, P	480			248		372									
Evanston, Ill. <sup>1</sup>	I, P	I, P	346		108	216	216	216									
Macomb, Ill.	I	I	221	289		135	135	135	90	180	226	171	170	170	(80)	297	
Normal, Ill.	I, P	I, P	1,171	232		135		180				125					
Danville, Ill. <sup>2</sup>	P	P	71			98		54									
Indianapolis, Ind. <sup>1</sup>	I, P	I, P				72		108	107	10	47						
Muncie, Ind.	I, P	I, P				90		90		121	234		211	168	16		134
Terre Haute, Ind.	I, P	I, P	219	120		160		160		203	558		251	244			
Cedar Falls, Iowa	I, P	I, P	212	150	36	120	84	120		312	558		251	244			
Emporia, Kans.	I, P	I, P	489	141		90		90	72	762	1,000			171			1,917
Hays, Kans.	P	P				90		90	20		25	20	108	50			
Pittsburg, Kans.	I	I	405	273		90		90	32	400	434	1,258	1,300	162			

<sup>1</sup> I—maintained by this institution; P—public school.



TABLE 22.—Teachers colleges—Enrollment in model and practice schools, hours of practice teaching received, and students preparing to teach in certain grades, 1927-28—Continued

[Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above the secondary school and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution, see Table 21)	Model school	Practice school	Enrollment in model and practice schools		Hours of practice teaching received for curricula of—				Teacher-training students who are preparing to teach in—								
			Elementary grades	High school	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Kindergarten (1-2, 3)	Elementary grades (4-8)	Junior high school	Regular senior high school	Rural schools	Kindergarten and primary	Elementary grades (1-8)	High school	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Alva, Okla.	I	I	120	152	45	90	180	180	67	30	60	40	76	50			
Durant, Okla.	I	I	183	69	45	90	135	135		425	510	165	350	650			
Edmond, Okla.	I	I	145	202	90	90	96	96		30	400	80	200				
Langston, Okla.	I, P	I, P	20	191		135	180	180		199	123	137	138				
Tablequah, Okla.	I, P	I, P	379	261		171	207	207		244	297	135	26	304			
Weatherford, Okla.	P	P	238	320	36	140	180	180			433	47					
Bloomsburg, Pa.	I, P	I, P	1,402			200	260	260			163			2	456		169
East Stroudsburg, Pa.	I, P	I, P	364			180	180	180			400						440
Edinboro, Pa.	I, P	I, P	701	63		234	234	234		246	286	74	95				
Indiana, Pa.	I, P	I, P	300	190		180	180	180		135	174	42					
Kutztown, Pa.	I, P	I, P	662	190		270	270	270			224	46	245				
Lock Haven, Pa.	I, P	I, P	549	249		234	234	234			170		188	48	58		188
Mansfield, Pa.	I, P	I, P				215	180	180		121	186			16	179		60
Millersville, Pa.	I, P	I, P				180	215	215			190			71			208
Shippensburg, Pa.	I, P	I, P				180	180	180			352	117	25	25			
Slippery Rock, Pa.	I, P	I, P				90	90	90		361	10	10	31	36			
West Chester, Pa.	I, P	I, P	233	65		120	180	180		250	250	255	608	135			38
West Chester, Pa.	I, P	I, P	332	29		60	60	60		36				44	66		
Providence, R. I.	I, P	I, P	117	29		120	120	120				15	25	112			
Orangeburg, S. C.	I, P	I, P	107	96		72	72	72		29							
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	I, P	I, P	322	17		90	90	90									
Madison, S. Dak.	I	I	192	150													
Spearfish, S. Dak.	I	I	150	77													
Springfield, S. Dak.	I, P	I, P	380	40													
Johnson City, Tenn.	I, P	I, P	495	102													
Memphis, Tenn.	I	I	122														
Murfreesboro, Tenn.	I	I	21	487		60											
Nashville, Tenn.	I	I	245	370													
Nashville, Tenn.	I, P	I, P	380	96													
Alpine, Tex.																	

Private Institution



TABLE 23.—*Teachers colleges—Instructors, 1927-28*

[Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above secondary grade and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution see Table 21)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Flagstaff, Ariz.	33	19	12	18	33	6	33	19
Tempe, Ariz.	20	26	19	26	29	24	19	26
Conway, Ark.	29	28	23	21	29	24	29	28
Arcata, Calif.	20	12	13	9	11	7	19	12
Chico, Calif.	23	24	19	21	11	7	23	24
Fresno, Calif.	55	37	16	21	9	5	20	24
San Diego, Calif.	38	33	27	26	13	16	34	31
San Francisco, Calif.	15	48	4	14	6	11	8	22
San Jose, Calif.	41	67	24	55	19	14	27	59
Santa Barbara, Calif.	38	33	21	23	17	10	38	33
Alamosa, Colo.	8	11	7	10	8	11	8	11
Greeley, Colo.	78	59	56	38	61	46	78	59
Gunnison, Colo.	25	29	15	22	22	22	25	29
Athens, Ga.	10	47	7	39	7	39	7	39
Bowdon, Ga.	8	4	5	1	5	2	5	2
Valdosta, Ga.	5	26	1	5	2	8	2	9
Carbondale, Ill.	39	54	30	46	29	26	39	54
Charleston, Ill.	34	44	23	31	28	38	34	44
De Kalb, Ill.	29	42	25	39	27	27	27	42
Evanston, Ill. <sup>1</sup>	8	53	7	34	4	22	8	36
Macomb, Ill.	34	35	28	30	34	35	34	35
Normal, Ill.	77	86	41	63	67	70	77	86
Danville, Ind. <sup>1</sup>	31	13	11	10	11	10	11	10
Indianapolis, Ind. <sup>1</sup>	2	38	2	38	1	23	2	38
Muncie, Ind.	44	41	32	24	36	34	44	41
Terre Haute, Ind.	77	71	50	45	70	40	76	71
Cedar Falls, Iowa	86	126	70	117	82	73	86	126
Emporia, Kans.	50	74	39	65	49	74	49	74
Hays, Kans.	34	26	29	16	30	21	34	26
Pittsburg, Kans.	81	63	66	50	81	63	81	63
Bowling Green, Ky.	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Morehead, Ky.	21	20	12	15	18	10	20	18
Murray, Ky.	33	48	20	39	24	21	33	48
Richmond, Ky.	41	38	32	22	40	23	40	26
Natchitoches, La.	41	49	36	46	35	42	41	49
Farmington, Me.	7	25	4	18	6	9	7	25
Boston, Mass.	19	44	15	40	6	7	19	44
Bridgewater, Mass.	10	31	8	17	7	7	8	17
Frammingham, Mass.	8	36	8	36	7	7	8	36
Salem, Mass.	9	16	9	16	7	7	9	16
Worcester, Mass.	7	15	7	15	7	7	7	15
Detroit, Mich.	20	62	7	34	17	25	18	43
Kalamazoo, Mich.	85	129	77	121	47	59	84	129
Marquette, Mich.	40	34	29	31	28	33	40	34
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	56	58	32	46	52	42	56	58
Ypsilanti, Mich.	84	173	71	127	48	98	84	173
Bemidji, Minn.	9	21	5	16	7	17	8	20
Duluth, Minn.	8	25	7	22	8	13	8	25
Moorhead, Minn.	14	33	12	29	9	19	14	33
St. Cloud, Minn.	19	41	15	38	17	29	19	41
Winona, Minn.	15	26	15	26	12	9	15	26
Cleveland, Miss.	7	11	5	10	7	11	7	11
Hattiesburg, Miss.	21	30	14	20	21	30	21	30
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	38	31	28	21	35	30	38	31
Jefferson City, Mo.	18	10	3	5	3	2	3	5
Kirksville, Mo.	47	37	35	30	47	37	47	37
Maryville, Mo.	32	40	26	32	32	40	32	40
St. Louis, Mo.	29	22	12	15	18	7	27	22
Springfield, Mo.	32	42	29	35	32	42	32	42
Warrensburg, Mo.	42	60	28	32	42	50	42	50
Chadron, Nebr.	15	27	14	25	15	27	15	27
Kearney, Nebr.	32	48	21	37	28	44	32	48
Peru, Nebr.	25	23	24	22	25	23	25	23
Wayne, Nebr.	20	24	18	24	20	24	20	24
Keene, N. H.	15	24	14	24	6	14	14	24
Trenton, N. J.	10	47	9	45	7	45	9	45
East Las Vegas, N. Mex.	23	24	11	15	23	24	23	24
Silver City, N. Mex.	23	18	6	11	9	11	9	11
Albany, N. Y.	41	48	30	44	23	5	41	48

<sup>1</sup> Duplicates probably included.<sup>2</sup> Private institution.<sup>3</sup> Colored.

TABLE 23.—*Teachers colleges—Instructors, 1927-28—Continued*

[Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above secondary grade and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution see Table 21)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Buffalo, N. Y.	29	71	29	34	19	13	29	34
Asheville, N. C. <sup>1</sup>	36	47	5	26	36	47	36	47
Greenville, N. C.	13	27	13	27	13	22	13	27
Winston-Salem, N. C. <sup>1</sup>	19	18	14	13	11	8	19	18
Ellendale, N. Dak.	16 <sup>1</sup>	15	8	8	10	6	13	12
Mayville, N. Dak.	22	27	12	18	16	15	19	25
Minot, N. Dak.	16	36	14	34	16	30	16	36
Valley City, N. Dak.	26	69	18	42	23	51	26	69
Bowling Green, Ohio	28	43	23	20	22	19	28	43
Cleveland, Ohio	139	83	10	18	60	27	60	27
Kent, Ohio	40	45	20	21	38	27	40	45
Ada, Okla.	57	41	35	26	57	41	57	41
Alva, Okla.	38	22	22	17	37	22	37	22
Durant, Okla.	62	36	24	31	38	5	62	36
Edmond, Okla.	68	46	29	23	52	46	52	46
Langston, Okla. <sup>1</sup>	36	17	6	4	24	10	25	10
Tahlequah, Okla.	51	21	21	19	51	21	51	21
Weatherford, Okla.	40	32	15	16	37	29	37	29
Bloomsburg, Pa.	19	69	16	33	12	18	16	33
East Stroudsburg, Pa.	25	49	24	46	18	28	24	49
Edinboro, Pa.	21	33	16	23	19	27	21	33
Indiana, Pa.	19	83	16	79	14	37	19	83
Kutztown, Pa. <sup>1</sup>	13	31	10	22	9	28	11	28
Lock Haven, Pa.	12	22	12	22	12	22	12	22
Mansfield, Pa.	30	49	25	42	21	20	30	49
Millersville, Pa.	23	29	17	22	14	11	23	29
Shippensburg, Pa.	20	27	15	24	12	14	19	26
Slippery Rock, Pa.	26	28	24	24	21	15	25	27
West Chester, Pa.	24	47	24	47	12	23	24	47
Providence, R. I.	12	63	11	62	9	4	12	62
Orangeburg, S. C.	43	37	18	7			18	7
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	41	30	30	19	32	23	39	27
Madison, S. Dak.	22	35	13	22	9	13	22	35
Spearfish, S. Dak.	14	34	6	26	11	18	11	30
Springfield, S. Dak.	18	16	11	14	11	7	15	15
Johnson City, Tenn.	18	21	16	18	18	21	18	21
Memphis, Tenn.	26	29	12	12	23	16	23	16
Murfreesboro, Tenn.	21	19	21	19	21	19	21	19
Nashville, Tenn. <sup>1</sup>	18	16	13	14	17	15	17	16
Nashville, Tenn. <sup>1</sup>	106	63	55	30	106	63	106	63
Alpine, Tex.	18	21	13	14	14	17	18	21
Canyon, Tex.	40	42	35	38	32	31	40	42
Commerce, Tex.	58	54	35	39	48	46	53	50
Denton, Tex.	65	58	48	40	65	58	65	58
Huntsville, Tex.	41	46	33	37	39	42	41	46
Kingsville, Tex.	19	22	18	20	19	22	19	22
Nacogdoches, Tex.	30	52	25	26	30	40	30	52
Prairie View, Tex. <sup>1</sup>	43	73	19	16	19	16	19	16
San Marcos, Tex.	46	32	38	18	41	17	41	18
East Radford, Va.	19	32	10	15	12	21	19	32
Ettrick, Va. <sup>1</sup>	23	39	5	17	4	12	6	21
Farmville, Va.	8	51	8	46	5	15	8	51
Fredericksburg, Va.	11	52	7	28	9	14	11	32
Hampton, Va. <sup>1</sup>	104	71	28	27	29	45	47	58
Harrisonburg, Va.	13	45	12	36	10	20	13	45
Athens, W. Va.	22	17	12	8	18	12	21	16
Fairmont, W. Va.	22	21	17	18	19	17	22	21
Huntington, W. Va.	39	31	16	20	22	7	22	20
Eau Claire, Wis.	13	29	11	26	9	19	13	29
La Crosse, Wis.	28	34	26	34	16	14	28	34
Menominee, Wis.	21	32	19	23	21	24	21	32
Milwaukee, Wis.	31	53	30	42	24	34	31	45
Oshkosh, Wis.	28	38	23	31	48	16	27	36
Platteville, Wis.	16	18	16	18	8	16	16	18
River Falls, Wis.	23	22	21	19	15	16	23	22
Stevens Point, Wis.	27	25	22	23	19	19	25	25
Superior, Wis.	19	37	17	34	13	28	19	37
Whitewater, Wis.	20	24	20	24	18	19	20	24

<sup>1</sup> Duplicates probably included.<sup>2</sup> Private institution.<sup>3</sup> Colored.<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1926.



TABLE 24.—*Teachers colleges—Students, 1927-28*

[Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above secondary grade and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution see Table 21)	Resident students in all courses excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Students in extension and correspondence courses
			Regular session		Summer session		Total excluding duplicates		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Flagstaff, Ariz.	244	831	143	236	110	564	244	831	40
Tempe, Ariz.	132	511	126	507			126	507	36
Conway, Ark. <sup>1</sup>	760	1,297	315	590	493	1,008	760	1,297	6,383
Arcata, Calif.	130	362	37	177	48	223	75	303	
Chico, Calif.	207	423	97	389			97	389	132
Fresno, Calif.	802	1,793	155	796	33	199	289	1,357	
San Diego, Calif.	384	1,255	69	456	44	442	105	792	
San Francisco, Calif.	35	2,124	2	928	30	925	35	2,124	
San Jose, Calif.	670	2,104	235	1,198	156	912	332	1,870	
Santa Barbara, Calif.	269	591	67	227	93	269	160	496	205
Alamosa, Colo.	18	147	10	68	11	97	18	147	26
Greeley, Colo.	748	3,736	401	1,589	317	2,204	748	3,736	3,249
Gunnison, Colo.	232	748	79	323	95	460	170	728	357
Athens, Ga.		589		589				589	19
Bowdon, Ga.	66	148	20	48	20	76	40	124	41
Valdosta, Ga.	9	571		241	9	276	9	511	
Carbondale, Ill.	1,050	2,097	595	1,191	576	1,152	962	1,923	740
Charleston, Ill.	500	1,308	215	405	269	951	394	1,176	
De Kalb, Ill.	132	1,001	110	445	55	682	132	1,001	
Evanston, Ill. <sup>2</sup>		743		512		210		680	
Macomb, Ill.	403	1,476	218	526	322	1,319	403	1,476	882
Normal, Ill.	659	3,627	355	1,628	403	2,466	659	3,627	839
Danville, Ind. <sup>3</sup>	435	575	260	350	175	225	435	575	150
Indianapolis, Ind. <sup>4</sup>		1,376		780		596		1,376	
Muncie, Ind.	740	1,858	380	806	405	1,082	740	1,858	1,460
Terre Haute, Ind.	972	2,631	663	1,116	754	1,859	972	2,631	2,212
Cedar Falls, Iowa	974	4,742	658	2,016	422	3,176	974	4,742	641
Emporia, Kans.	602	2,492	440	1,124	230	1,540	602	2,492	1,256
Hays, Kans.	328	1,060	243	360	85	690	328	1,060	965
Pittsburg, Kans.	1,363	2,712	635	899	753	2,165	1,097	2,489	833
Bowling Green, Ky.	1,000	2,200	700	1,566	700	1,500	1,000	2,200	1,936
Morehead, Ky.	397	737	308	561	137	431	397	737	252
Murray, Ky.	524	1,216	269	661	189	602	403	1,099	822
Richmond, Ky. <sup>5</sup>	643	1,807	558	1,305	385	1,344	643	1,807	1,777
Natchitoches, La.	275	1,783	167	1,005	173	898	275	1,783	573
Farmington, Me.	70	805	48	401	29	416	70	805	
Boston, Mass.	120	1,065		805	120	260	120	1,065	1,605
Bridgewater, Mass.	60	488	60	488			60	488	
Frammingham, Mass.		541		541				541	
Salem, Mass.	38	503	38	503			38	503	
Worcester, Mass.		275		275				275	
Detroit, Mich.	147	1,979	62	1,294	110	985	147	1,979	575
Kalamazoo, Mich.	1,386	3,042	943	1,816	400	1,274	1,234	2,921	2,055
Marquette, Mich.	385	1,062	274	533	150	576	385	1,062	126
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	565	1,188	365	891	411	997	565	1,183	863
Ypsilanti, Mich.	978	3,456	727	1,940	301	1,841	978	3,456	1,988
Bemidji, Minn.	75	476	53	199	26	314	75	476	11
Duluth, Minn.	12	854	6	437	8	506	12	854	
Moorhead, Minn.	103	728	77	475	26	356	103	728	85
St. Cloud, Minn.	189	1,276	157	809	55	603	189	1,276	
Winona, Minn.	113	681	82	470	30	323	110	675	20
Cleveland, Miss.	60	364	50	186	60	200	60	364	
Hattiesburg, Miss.	266	1,066	100	801	166	675	266	1,066	
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	448	1,108	263	534	253	744	448	1,108	221
Jefferson City, Mo. <sup>7</sup>	97	193	12	69	10	75	22	144	48
Kirksville, Mo.	460	1,517	281	663	320	1,193	460	1,517	
Maryville, Mo.	437	1,234	288	589	209	709	437	1,234	546
St. Louis, Mo.	10	553		332	10	313	10	553	684
Springfield, Mo.	748	1,845	436	705	384	1,175	658	1,624	610
Warrensburg, Mo. <sup>1</sup>	740	2,219	263	788	477	1,431	740	2,219	1,156
Chadron, Nebr.	198	549	92	239	91	384	145	476	88
Kearney, Nebr.	309	1,518	217	559	140	1,102	309	1,518	321
Peru, Nebr.	403	967	276	454	190	615	403	967	308
Wayne, Nebr.	539	1,020	230	450	350	710	539	1,020	126
Keene, N. H.	106	748	83	500	22	248	106	748	
Trenton, N. J.	61	686	61	686			61	686	25

<sup>1</sup> Distribution estimated.<sup>2</sup> Regular session only; no record of summer-school students.<sup>3</sup> Including 112 men and 424 women students in extra-hour courses.<sup>4</sup> Including 3 men and 563 women students in extra-hour courses.<sup>5</sup> Duplicates probably included.<sup>6</sup> Private institution.



TABLE 24.—Teachers colleges—Students, 1927-28—Continued

[Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above secondary grade and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution see Table 21)	Resident students in all courses excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						Students in extension and correspondence courses
			Regular session		Summer session		Total excluding duplicates		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
East Las Vegas, N. Mex.	266	770	83	203	164	540	225	691	150
Silver City, N. Mex.	101	256	64	101	49	241	101	256	590
Albany, N. Y.	227	1,538	142	994	110	644	227	1,538	526
Buffalo, N. Y.	234	1,728	153	1,026	106	804	234	1,728	945
Asheville, N. C.	50	1,674		293	50	1,392	50	1,578	
Greenville, N. C.		1,304		737		712		1,304	
Winston-Salem, N. C.	25	594	3	178	22	416	25	594	270
Ellendale, N. Dak.	144	397	43	138	48	244	76	350	24
Mayville, N. Dak.	155	655	76	476	98	242	155	655	95
Minot, N. Dak.	203	1,123	124	611	114	872	203	1,123	165
Valley City, N. Dak.	331	1,716	208	771	167	1,133	331	1,716	156
Bowling Green, Ohio	264	1,391	178	764	173	1,092	264	1,391	
Cleveland, Ohio	424	1,703	1	282	423	1,507	424	1,703	4,322
Kent, Ohio	411	2,177	196	698	277	1,581	411	2,177	1,477
Ada, Okla.	804	2,490	358	1,011	503	1,746	804	2,490	1,114
Alva, Okla.	381	740	250	432	155	629	304	629	472
Durant, Okla.	1,149	2,374	422	858	601	1,204	1,023	2,062	718
Edmond, Okla.	655	1,224	466	878	655	1,224	655	1,224	960
Langston, Okla.	208	817	113	204	95	613	208	817	143
Tahlequah, Okla.	636	1,744	243	536	393	1,208	636	1,744	
Weatherford, Okla.	373	1,194	192	388	287	814	343	1,085	1,225
Bloomsburg, Pa.	204	947	129	610	75	312	204	922	25
East Stroudsburg, Pa.	300	872	224	632	98	319	300	872	694
Edinboro, Pa.	195	887	116	475	92	465	195	887	
Indiana, Pa.	329	1,540	134	1,222	199	1,046	308	1,472	831
Kutztown, Pa.	173	639	95	359	78	280	173	639	67
Lock Haven, Pa.	148	701	68	358	80	343	148	701	30
Mansfield, Pa.	328	890	216	605	137	340	328	890	
Millersville, Pa.	158	476	104	447	82	247	158	476	
Shippensburg, Pa.	301	643	168	408	153	380	301	643	22
Slippery Rock, Pa.	163	777	136	611	109	555	163	777	17
West Chester, Pa.	170	1,533	136	1,251	34	282	170	1,533	
Providence, R. I.	43	847	10	581	34	293	43	847	1,549
Orangeburg, S. C.	326	656	31	77			31	77	17
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	376	1,371	238	588	132	726	334	1,184	353
Madison, S. Dak.	121	695	73	270	48	425	121	695	38
Spearfish, S. Dak.	114	639	58	197	52	440	110	637	
Springfield, S. Dak.	80	200	65	161	22	190	80	200	154
Johnson City, Tenn.	334	1,155	294	968	201	806	334	1,155	23
Memphis, Tenn.	273	1,445	248	772	112	912	273	1,445	
Murfreesboro, Tenn.	477	1,529	414	1,388	289	971	477	1,529	
Nashville, Tenn.	343	1,193	177	393	102	722	243	980	
Nashville, Tenn.	946	3,076	298	991	694	2,143	946	3,076	1,350
Alpine, Tex.	247	628	135	196	110	478	220	554	72
Canyon, Tex.	538	1,292	293	622	245	670	538	1,292	518
Commerce, Tex.	940	2,202	635	1,244	516	1,401	940	2,202	
Denton, Tex.	950	3,400	535	1,085	672	2,403	950	3,400	562
Huntsville, Tex.	609	1,516	393	732	416	1,094	609	1,516	891
Kingsville, Tex.	189	517	112	244	69	318	131	430	236
Nacogdoches, Tex.	474	1,256	324	815	288	855	474	1,256	11
Prairie View, Tex.	428	1,854	131	433	47	1,052	168	1,389	
San Marcos, Tex.	782	2,561	444	1,181	338	1,380	782	2,561	321
East Radford, Va.	40	1,452		736	35	862	35	1,442	635
Ettick, Va.	293	1,222	57	275	23	490	62	750	213
Farmville, Va.	1	1,388		1,095	1	337	1	1,388	
Fredericksburg, Va.	6	692		421	6	374	6	692	8
Hampton, Va.	665	1,233	81	138	186	1,036	267	1,174	92
Harrisonburg, Va.	23	1,291		809	23	571	23	1,291	
Athens, W. Va.	257	643	142	240	128	447	219	599	65
Fairmont, W. Va.	352	1,030	249	602	122	553	352	1,012	510
Huntington, W. Va.	1,182	2,835	202	1,459	157	887	270	2,029	210
Eau Claire, Wis.	212	361	159	235	67	201	201	361	
La Crosse, Wis.	370	486	227	393	123	227	306	418	
Menomonie, Wis.	432	278	206	191	244	133	432	278	
Milwaukee, Wis.	590	1,527	225	782	300	775	525	1,457	621
Oshkosh, Wis.	399	697	291	386	98	382	389	691	107
Platteville, Wis.	215	391	152	202	58	177	210	379	
River Falls, Wis.	298	408	248	265	71	204	298	408	
Stevens Point, Wis.	170	648	116	272	61	417	165	636	
Superior, Wis.	454	918	270	593	225	369	454	918	168
Whitewater, Wis.	251	643	130	303	65	278	179	523	43

\* Duplicates probably included.

\* Private institution.

\* Colored.



TABLE 25.—Teachers colleges—Property and receipts, 1927-28  
 [Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above secondary grades and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution, see Table 21)	1	2	3	4	5	Received from students		8	Public funds for—		Receipts from all sources	Total receipts
						Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.		Increase of plant	Current expenses		
						6	7		9	10	11	12
Flagstaff, Ariz. <sup>1</sup>	11,642	\$150,000	\$800,000			\$6,855	\$30,750		\$50,488	\$151,081		\$245,174
Tempe, Ariz.	19,000	200,000	925,000			7,960	79,514		75,000	181,060		343,530
Conway, Ark.	10,495	87,025	446,000			98,280	28,631		20,720	120,000		284,841
Aracata, Calif.	8,912	44,729	313,275						63,000	98,545		159,545
Chico, Calif.	3,500	8,000	1,298,000						52,156	181,661		233,817
Fresno, Calif.	20,756	99,893	662,893						2,000	201,025		491,025
San Diego, Calif.	31,458	146,315	325,000						19,983	206,616		226,599
San Francisco, Calif.	52,497	118,247	817,577						215,000	214,551		429,551
San Jose, Calif.	30,114	198,678	1,065,543						14,511	319,973	\$1,712	453,506
Santa Barbara, Calif.	10,225	95,252	364,102						20,000	157,000		308,904
Alamosa, Colo.	3,000	20,000	100,000						6,023	36,750		170,176
Greeley, Colo.	65,000	395,426	1,450,920						48,187	375,732	6,937	571,974
Gunnison, Colo.	17,000	271,261	380,000							113,500		130,500
Athens, Ga.	12,350	100,000	575,000		\$15,000			\$1,000		117,000	6,804	133,828
Bowdon, Ga.	2,000	10,000	75,000							22,870	1,732	25,603
Valdosta, Ga.	12,855	50,000	415,000							85,138	4,621	157,732
Carbondale, Ill.	29,000	189,010	768,887						225,000	257,222		532,222
Charleston, Ill.	30,967	270,650	783,070						100,200	238,859	7,431	419,619
De Kalb, Ill.	20,586	163,207	890,328						91,136	327,777		485,888
Evansville, Ind. <sup>1</sup>	5,866	87,273	709,427		6,697	158,361	171,140	173			58,156	388,436
Macomb, Ill.	26,192	64,000	1,008,453			22,864	34,311		199,705	232,600	1,574	491,564
Normal, Ill.	49,800	185,000	950,000			36,737	46,500		266,990	351,651	41,282	743,100
Danville, Ind. <sup>1</sup>	4,362	18,100	100,000		10,000	59,690					10,104	69,794
Indianapolis, Ind. <sup>1</sup>	6,138	12,276	212,988		12,926	96,391		981			9,393	139,512
Muncie, Ind.	20,810	200,396	1,615,473			85,438	14,031		125,000	290,000	1,878	516,347
Terry Haute, Ind.	110,165	350,000	1,793,398			140,025	34,056		150,000	356,035	67,902	748,618
Cedar Falls, Iowa	92,806	430,857	1,723,820			263,698	151,798		10,000	608,500	42,438	1,076,404
Emporia, Kans.	65,000	290,000	2,217,100		250,000	172,211	78,705	16,349	97,500	349,406		704,261
Hay, Kans.	19,294	227,018	1,113,725			47,399	28,653		105,000	169,000	13,422	363,474
Pittsburg, Kans.	26,486	249,118	1,623,376			169,370	60,973		120,652	313,124		673,119
Bowling Green, Ky.	19,300	50,000	1,324,132			39,778	62,501		160,000	394,916	83,256	740,451
Morehead, Ky.	3,558	81,778	884,703			26,875	55,324		111,703	187,000		370,902
Murray, Ky.	14,968	157,618	269,990			14,561	38,861		175,000	236,918	133,994	599,334
Richmond, Ky.	20,000	225,117	1,250,705			103,076			167,133	279,125	48,052	597,386
Natchitoches, La.	28,686	381,453	1,983,064			28,817	252,178		169,870	263,147	2,738	716,450



Framington, Mo.	4,750	11,000	300,000	57,008	87,330	42,280	100,188
Bridgewater, Mass.	7,750	25,000	832,550	8,720	57,330	280,226	420,270
Framingham, Mass.	10,500	22,000	387,910	5,480	3,000	248,226	371,800
Salem, Mass.	13,000	74,000	850,000	12,450	11,000	129,833	133,123
Worcester, Mass.	15,000	40,000	200,000	9,000	11,000	85,400	108,356
Detroit, Mich.	17,000	75,000	336,473	60,206	18,239	287,960	318,166
Kalamazoo, Mich.	30,648	336,473	1,378,405	(*)	18,239	798,940	817,179
Marquette, Mich.	23,202	163,388	863,349	16,000	450,000	282,667	298,667
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	20,000	100,000	1,500,000	43,640	19,127	310,000	763,400
Ypsilanti, Mich.	65,000	400,930	1,359,674	5,024	16,000	837,728	917,624
Bemidji, Minn.	35,502	35,314	398,468	7,141	16,000	89,400	1,095
Duluth, Minn.	12,500	68,066	627,266	17,409	10,000	103,105	1,095
Moorhead, Minn.	17,746	68,066	424,850	33,750	13,811	131,811	127,240
St. Cloud, Minn.	26,983	93,460	363,150	8,000	16,000	192,650	210,329
Whitman, Minn.	12,000	25,000	900,000	13,847	13,500	42,964	228,823
Cleveland, Miss.	4,000	25,102	338,209	32,700	35,000	141,000	165,666
Hattiesburg, Miss.	11,630	207,827	780,676	38,542	100,000	114,875	144,961
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	41,086	167,200	820,000	68,588	5,248	196,405	354,725
Jackson City, Mo.	9,800	50,000	75,000	3,000	3,000	132,413	286,945
Kirksville, Mo.	27,000	160,000	1,700,000	88,410	24,833	181,740	181,740
Maryville, Mo.	23,593	75,000	673,000	53,525	3,000	271,192	341,073
St. Louis, Mo.	15,000	50,000	243,068	2,570	20,000	208,017	357,004
Springfield, Mo.	25,000	200,000	1,200,000	78,729	24,833	149,739	182,309
Warrensburg, Mo.	35,236	150,000	2,500,000	37,501	(*)	200,182	392,174
Chadron, Nebr.	9,685	95,000	725,000	98,832	180,863	180,863	298,815
Kearney, Nebr.	28,500	102,150	850,000	24,048	100,000	100,000	231,549
Peru, Nebr.	35,000	200,000	1,000,000	33,586	20,000	199,000	286,229
Wayne, Nebr.	16,000	200,000	900,000	20,000	30,000	165,000	232,175
Keene, N. H.	4,500	240,000	825,000	37,702	30,000	185,000	275,000
Trenton, N. J.	4,500	48,000	708,000	98,663	37,800	90,000	282,251
East Las Vegas, N. Mex.	9,125	63,500	407,500	83,244	10,000	250,749	343,993
Silver City, N. Mex.	10,000	40,000	350,000	13,089	85,000	88,983	231,800
Albany, N. Y.	9,477	85,000	2,000,000	31,832	75,000	98,750	218,011
Buffalo, N. Y.	12,279	131,200	673,000	9,369	244,471	288,672	513,143
Asheville, N. C.	9,800	101,200	866,000	33,241	317,098	165,000	234,763
Greenville, N. C.	6,000	64,430	1,833,973	172,525	55,000	109,861	133,241
Winston-Salem, N. C.	7,500	63,413	196,838	33,358	43,395	657,423	657,423
Ellendale, N. Dak.	1,200	125,000	615,000	11,874	19,104	43,044	142,833
Minot, N. Dak.	12,147	121,466	634,578	28,758	16,915	89,425	75,262
Valley City, N. Dak.	25,000	274,115	824,048	48,000	102,728	144,430	150,736
Bowling Green, Ohio	21,000	96,886	1,773,080	62,523	63,014	333,649	330,557
Cleveland, Ohio	15,675	77,500	1,500,000	56,157	150,794	308,125	600,280
Kent, Ohio	37,000	220,025	2,014,625	104,828	291,721	103,844	210,014
Ada, Okla.	16,000	150,000	600,000	51,423	125,000	188,000	756,097
Alva, Okla.	17,500	75,506	387,780	31,933	11,250	100,250	372,000
Durant, Okla.	12,000	74,775	558,196	41,017	135,000	182,000	143,433
Edmond, Okla.	18,500	98,863	522,773	17,245	113,000	192,000	358,017
				19,500			343,754

\* Figures for 1928.  
 \* Report for December, 1928, to November, 1927, inclusive.  
 \* Goes into city treasury.

\* Includes Federal funds.  
 \* Colored.  
 \* Included in column 10.

\* This sum and \$237 in column 11 not used by college.  
 \* Colored.  
 \* Included in column 10.



TABLE 25.—*Teachers colleges—Property and receipts, 1927-28—Continued*  
 [Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above secondary grades and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution, see Table 21)	Bound volumes in library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, and furniture	Value of buildings and grounds	Endowment funds	Received from students		From productive funds	Public funds for—		Receipts from all sources	Total receipts
					Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.		Increase of plant	Current expenses		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Langston, Okla. <sup>1</sup>	4,000	\$75,000	\$326,400	—	\$12,153	\$41,638	—	\$75,000	\$107,500	\$35,758	\$272,049
Tahlequah, Okla.	9,000	75,000	540,000	—	16,783	—	—	132,000	144,000	21,577	314,360
Weatherford, Okla.	15,000	75,000	300,000	—	26,182	—	—	30,000	146,500	13,800	216,482
Bloomington, Pa.	10,000	100,000	668,000	—	35,285	192,452	—	—	181,197	5,557	414,491
East Stroudsburg, Pa.	9,015	86,000	510,000	—	33,727	218,420	—	150,036	182,367	24,773	615,323
Edinboro, Pa.	11,761	144,433	519,530	—	24,188	109,313	—	20,477	157,933	—	311,911
Indiana, Pa.	20,000	81,650	2,035,201	—	72,739	452,508	—	443,945	257,104	—	1,226,384
Kutztown, Pa.	14,018	138,649	2,649,500	—	22,559	102,309	—	11,425	119,446	17,333	267,727
Lock Haven, Pa.	11,000	150,000	1,350,000	—	18,692	100,831	—	49,243	172,518	—	461,825
Mansfield, Pa.	10,900	344,851	2,178,870	—	61,270	178,794	—	25,376	124,920	10,512	311,780
Millersville, Pa.	22,658	196,355	610,640	—	18,712	123,250	—	20,000	156,230	26,472	308,229
Shippensburg, Pa.	15,000	99,426	852,423	—	23,105	142,422	—	—	250,448	—	473,237
Slippery Rock, Pa.	11,050	152,329	383,500	—	21,805	221,964	—	38,182	205,609	—	709,708
West Chester, Pa.	22,195	296,410	2,410,732	—	71,077	394,780	—	250,000	101,846	—	391,305
Providence, R. I.	32,744	125,000	2,100,000	—	9,665	—	—	—	112,836	—	202,009
Orangeburg, S. C. <sup>1</sup>	5,000	174,150	829,903	—	15,604	706	—	—	101,200	—	341,243
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	16,094	153,311	467,490	(16)	60,689	10,604	\$14,708	86,462	171,780	—	153,888
Madison, S. Dak.	10,165	150,000	300,000	(16)	17,988	24,700	10,000	—	96,000	11,136	130,452
Bearish, S. Dak.	9,570	100,000	600,000	—	19,520	3,794	—	—	62,400	—	98,000
Springfield, S. Dak.	10,250	55,450	285,500	—	12,500	4,900	18,200	228,000	125,000	—	397,170
Johnson City, Tenn.	10,245	75,000	925,000	—	14,700	28,470	—	200,000	125,000	20,000	461,721
Memphis, Tenn.	40,000	75,000	1,000,000	—	22,055	94,696	—	200,000	125,000	93	452,934
Marion, Tenn.	9,100	52,000	1,000,000	—	127,841	127,841	—	60,000	105,000	—	340,973
Murfreesboro, Tenn.	4,000	65,550	769,000	—	14,809	112,951	—	—	107,746	—	2,117,000
Nashville, Tenn. <sup>1</sup>	41,000	314,000	3,020,000	4,133,000	294,000	42,000	145,000	25,750	107,746	1,636,000	2,181,457
Nashville, Tenn. <sup>1</sup>	10,750	70,875	245,403	—	14,975	—	—	—	251,276	32,946	588,974
Alpine, Tex.	15,000	125,000	1,000,000	—	54,913	30,320	—	20,000	247,544	2,503	391,720
Canyon, Tex.	18,000	132,500	670,550	—	91,359	—	—	—	387,473	—	430,731
Commerce, Tex.	25,000	270,760	1,000,000	—	43,258	—	—	20,000	282,820	—	317,820
Denton, Tex.	19,000	121,300	420,000	—	42,500	—	—	20,000	150,657	—	176,661
Huntsville, Tex.	10,175	92,443	775,000	—	18,004	—	—	—	149,835	—	203,138
Kingsville, Tex.	10,579	86,652	24,534	—	36,963	—	—	—	184,352	—	619,940
Nacogdoches, Tex.	8,000	237,482	900,739	—	40,867	155,533	—	—	280,519	—	353,429
Prairie View, Tex. <sup>1</sup>	26,022	90,150	476,500	—	47,910	—	—	80,000	87,510	—	353,441
San Marcos, Tex.	10,689	87,000	555,000	—	33,642	117,124	—	—	—	—	—

Zittrick, Va. <sup>1</sup>	10,050	196,180	775,812	172,156	22,381	35,464	32,613	133,008	107,270	38,759	360,466
Farmville, Va.	14,160	207,500	1,196,000		55,268	217,135		15,500	97,814	73,338	459,055
Fredericksburg, Va.	9,500	50,000	445,000		35,624	104,498		98,075	60,712		298,809
Hampton, Va. <sup>1</sup>	64,738	339,792	2,067,253	9,081,969	17,636	183,260	442,065			1,067,597	1,710,588
Harrisonburg, Va.	11,000	165,000	1,200,000		29,641	221,890		9,550	70,300	4,297	341,878
Athens, W. Va.	7,000	60,000	805,000		23,160	43,949		20,000	85,000		172,109
Fairmont, W. Va.	9,700	55,000	800,000		15,000	21,600		25,000	117,000		178,000
Huntington, W. Va. <sup>1</sup>	20,000	100,000	2,600,000		86,007	49,260		15,000	245,000	19,085	414,352
Eau Claire, Wis.	10,000	96,000	500,000						147,909		147,909
La Crosse, Wis.	18,000	288,380	683,500		22,912	56,747		32,921	184,946		240,799
Menominee, Wis.	14,322	350,522	918,950		14,252			13,500	250,178		314,677
Milwaukee, Wis.	37,038	106,000	1,000,000					21,789	316,506	5,100	343,395
Oshkosh, Wis.	17,500	237,797	852,238		20,929	5,932		184,716	224,360		435,937
Platteville, Wis.	17,000	136,600	473,000					51,579	118,811		200,390
River Falls, Wis.	16,500	55,000	650,000					82,000	153,000		235,000
Stevens Point, Wis.	18,800	155,000	530,400		13,536	24,179		175,840	172,815		385,370
Superior, Wis.	37,000	100,000	550,000			24,276		46,659	193,890		24,825
Whitewater, Wis.	21,823	88,000	638,035					21,810	176,237		201,047

<sup>1</sup> Remitted to State.  
<sup>2</sup> Private institution.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Federal funds.  
<sup>4</sup> Colored.

<sup>10</sup> There is an endowment in lands.  
<sup>11</sup> Plus school lands.

<sup>12</sup> Figures for 1926-27.



TABLE 26.—Teachers colleges—Expenditures, 1927-28

[Teacher-training institutions offering four years work above secondary grade and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution see Table 21)	Administration			Instruction		Operation of school plant	Main-tenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Filed charges, (rent in-surance, etc.)	Total current expenditures	Capital acquisition and construction
	Business	Educational		Deans and teachers	Textbooks, supplies, etc.						
		2	3			4	5	6	7	8	9
Flagstaff, Ariz. <sup>1</sup>	\$4,200	\$5,000	\$900	\$95,248	\$21,319	\$30,102	\$14,837	\$3,720	\$5,328	\$190,554	\$56,488
Tempe, Ariz.	268	6,000	6,494	98,633	6,875	104,188	14,076	15,525	4,063	256,172	97,816
Conway, Ark.	2,700	5,000	6,000	125,000	3,000	35,000	21,300	58,833	3,000	259,833	20,700
Aracata, Calif.		6,000	5,795	61,462	6,236	9,389	21,540			80,422	52,156
Chico, Calif.	3,521	6,000	1,411	104,155	6,437	58,729	3,409			181,662	40,100
Fresno, Calif.		7,200	6,860	196,711	15,355	20,891	( <sup>1</sup> )			247,017	19,963
San Diego, Calif.	2,500	6,800	10,998	157,480	10,430	18,428	22,479	15,750		206,616	98,184
San Francisco, Calif.	6,718	7,200	7,197	146,920	11,244	35,334	4,196			319,974	14,511
San Jose, Calif.	6,000	7,000	25,302	215,491	10,901	11,375				128,878	30,314
Santa Barbara, Calif.	1,740	6,000	5,965	101,402	2,396	3,889	944			51,182	3,917
Alamogordo, Colo.	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,750	2,318	35,150	33,031	45,205	19,469	22,339	6,159	495,424	48,270
Greeley, Colo.	5,267	8,000	79,436	276,518	4,500	11,033	3,000	22,339	1,679	137,575	21,000
Gunnison, Colo.	2,100	6,000	13,761	91,000		13,768	6,241	3,902	2,345	133,876	
Athens, Ga.		5,667		105,825		1,029	2,657	686	2,887	24,815	
Bowdon, Ga.		3,300		14,256		60,121	9,967	2,604		144,169	
Valdosta, Ga.			4,960	63,887	2,640	72,070	25,400	( <sup>1</sup> )		301,222	94,017
Cardonville, Ill.	3,000	7,500	4,800	188,452		69,840	13,034	15,109		286,842	91,136
Charleston, Ill.	5,071	7,500	7,699	167,449	11,090	103,310	15,171	4,000		323,872	14,969
De Kalb, Ill.	3,000	7,500	3,200	177,555	10,136	69,799	3,770	22,227	42,118	291,630	115,133
Evansville, Ill. <sup>1</sup>	9,050	4,500	15,773	89,878	34,505	74,442	15,863	( <sup>1</sup> )		282,351	495,364
Macomb, Ill.	3,350	7,500	2,820	178,376	12,121	112,486	28,004	47,684		495,364	22,565
Normal, Ill.	5,595	7,500	8,696	273,278	1,342	3,862	1,492	3,497	199	56,209	
Danville, Ind. <sup>1</sup>	4,778	3,600	1,852	39,868	( <sup>1</sup> )	9,261	1,040	27,541	744	151,548	190,687
Indianapolis, Ind. <sup>1</sup>	3,500	4,600	18,015	86,847	5,932	60,777	5,932	28,769	8,029	362,318	157,327
Muncie, Ind. <sup>2</sup>	5,000	6,000	28,847	213,032	13,080	87,410	21,926	68,452	5,485	570,777	16,000
Terre Haute, Ind.	25,032	7,425	40,006	301,961	23,000	232,590	33,840	68,200		1,002,180	75,000
Cedar Falls, Iowa	12,700	8,000	54,400	569,450		80,000	84,475	67,586		511,056	75,403
Emporia, Kans.	24,000	6,500		248,495	23,238	45,870	82,447	15,417		284,016	107,474
Hays, Kans.		6,500	9,861	130,561		88,217	20,812			545,765	279,614
Pittsburg, Kans.	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,500	9,359	359,242	5,893	116,003	21,818		11,653	422,012	174,849
Bowling Green, Ky.	6,725	6,000	27,548	206,570	2,543	88,292	2,543	21,845	2,710	203,533	
Morehead, Ky.	5,400	5,000	30,532	69,629		58,292					



Murray, Ky.	5,000	17,341	135,356	12,077	53,143	25,642	36,229	8,341	293,129	268,656
Richmond, Ky.	5,250	40,069	161,310	2,001	44,944	(1)	11,697	30,000	298,271	323,550
Natchitoches, La.	6,000	11,720	223,367	8,148	250,625	16,077	15,230	6,672	545,654	174,446
Farmington, Me.	3,600	1,040	27,203	1,408	57,906		538		91,725	
Boston, Mass.	(2)	(3)	166,711	16,965	9,896		760		194,108	
Bridgewater, Mass.	5,075	5,470	78,932	8,155	122,429	9,404			230,225	
Framingham, Mass.	5,075	4,250	93,858	6,838	239,891	20,103			371,800	
Salem, Mass.	5,075	3,815	85,068	7,734	15,801	6,367		7	126,134	3,000
Worcester, Mass.	5,100	4,080	56,476	3,600	21,918	12,150	2,075		105,399	
Detroit, Mich.	(4)		251,460	6,500					257,900	
Kalamazoo, Mich.	9,000	42,499	581,309	20,339	120,255	13,067	2,855	4,616	798,940	18,239
Marquette, Mich.	8,000	9,600	207,000	20,000	14,067	15,000	18,000		281,667	9,225
Mount Pleasant, Mich.	8,000	15,000	224,000	40,000	13,000	3,400	20,000		323,400	450,000
Ypsilanti, Mich.	9,000	47,034	563,562	20,755	107,061	21,163	34,027	6,456	839,088	19,127
Benld, Minn.	5,500	4,015	63,535	4,647	13,809	2,237		260	96,103	
Duluth, Minn.	5,500	5,925	65,770	10,329	9,517	11,303			110,360	66,377
Moorehead, Minn.	5,000	11,168	101,628	9,675	61,948	17,812			207,231	
St. Cloud, Minn.	5,538	17,826	151,456	11,161	22,571	11,200	5,250		225,022	11,200
Winona, Minn.	5,500	30,806	98,765	7,198	9,715	12,813	6,024	385	180,980	
Cleveland, Miss.	4,800	15,063	40,329	1,808	23,440	5,004	5,850		102,522	35,000
Hattiesburg, Miss.	4,800	5,584	93,133	1,569	39,521	5,107	20,219		171,523	100,000
Cape Girardeau, Mo.	6,000	11,305	121,269	3,867	63,107	20,245	25,427	213	251,433	7,686
Jefferson City, Mo.	4,000	14,710	62,268	1,550	35,942	55,187	5,628		179,265	
Kirksville, Mo.	6,500	500	141,680		36,822				190,506	
Maryville, Mo.	6,500	5,400	157,896	26,518	68,420	40,000	24,796	450	333,579	
St. Louis, Mo.	6,000	4,780	108,243	8,237	8,781	7,891	2,100		147,035	5,273
Springfield, Mo.	7,000	4,780	108,243	8,237	8,781	7,891	2,100		147,035	67,488
Warrensburg, Mo.	6,000	6,900	158,500	1,940	61,400	4,200	26,000	5,000	292,240	30,000
Chadron, Nebr.	(5)	(6)	153,578	7,727	11,858	11,822	11,000	40,253	226,238	25,000
Kearney, Nebr.	5,600	10,980	106,420	7,880	46,509	12,291	31,544		224,224	20,000
Fern, Nebr.	5,600	7,425	170,875	28,476	181,658	28,742	20,230		443,006	10,000
Wayne, Nebr.	5,000	8,605	117,605	18,226	43,257	6,112	12,747		211,452	20,000
Keene, N. H.	5,000	9,000							255,000	40,000
Trenton, N. J.	4,000	5,183	86,529	15,636	110,995	6,200	262	14,940	248,976	21,032
East Las Vegas, N. Mex.	6,600	11,358	140,965	24,801	36,619	19,399	6,400	2,902	253,004	9,699
Silver City, N. Mex.	4,600	6,037	64,722	15,969	25,518	2,878	6,707	2,000	132,571	125,199
Albany, N. Y.	5,400	2,545	64,898	11,385	34,759	13,806	8,660	1,853	146,006	78,000
Buffalo, N. Y.	7,500	17,349	189,626	7,352	25,380	3,744	13,453	2,368	268,772	246,371
Asheville, N. C.	6,750	7,643	179,341	9,769	19,832	4,195	6,509	1,024	234,763	327
Greenville, N. C.	3,600	56,200	56,200	3,500	25,310	(7)	2,000		91,810	
Winston-Salem, N. C.	8,000	10,970	120,329	7,522	130,000	5,708	1,925	3,190	300,052	317,067
Ellendale, N. Dak.	3,000	1,804	26,023	665	37,770	5,532	1,603	1,499	85,833	38,897
Mayville, N. Dak.	4,500	2,624	45,554	1,987	12,872	1,894	4,818	2,473	76,722	
	5,000	6,713	61,160	9,486	49,683	9,941	15,000	8,815	168,278	

The following institutions report the amounts indicated paid out for debt service: Arkansas State Teachers College, Conway, \$5,000; Colorado State Teachers College, Greeley, \$946; National Kindergarten and Elementary College, Evanston, Ill., \$80,982; Central Normal College, Danville, Ind., \$3,186; Indiana State Normal School, Terre Haute, \$28,089; State Teachers College, Murray, Ky., \$47,220; Southeast Missouri State Teachers College, Cape Girardeau, \$18,533; State Teachers College, Slippery Rock, Pa., \$1,318; State Teachers College, East Radford, Va., \$9,500; Virginia Normal and Industrial Institute, Ettrick, \$38,868; State Teachers College, Farmville, Va., \$6,368; State Teachers College, Fredericksburg, Va., \$16.

\* Figures for 1926.

\* Included in column 7.

\* Included in column 4.

\* Private institution.

\* Included in column 5.

\* Included in column 8.

\* Colored.

\* Includes \$241,000 undistributed.



TABLE 26.—Teachers colleges—Expenditures, 1927-28—Continued

[Teacher-training institutions offering four years' work above secondary grade and granting degrees]

Location (for name of institution see Table 21)	Administration			Instruction		Operation of school plant	Main-tenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges, (rent in-surance, etc.)	Total current ex-pen-ditures	Capital acquisition and con-struction
	Business	Educational		Deans and teachers	Textbooks, supplies, etc.						
		Salary of president	Other ex-penditures								
Minot, N. Dak.	( <sup>1</sup> ) \$3,000	( <sup>1</sup> ) \$5,200	\$16,115	\$97,103	\$6,488	\$47,419	\$12,159	\$28,432	\$9,650	\$307,716	\$43,955
Valley City, N. Dak.	3,500	6,500	12,559	137,781	7,674	86,317	43,132	32,736	1,959	340,049	165,532
Bowling Green, Ohio.		7,000	10,780	193,776	3,664	61,246	3,335	12,118		316,908	
Cleveland, Ohio.		7,000	11,103	157,475	5,500	18,376	5,690	1,500		206,644	
Kent, Ohio.	13,800	6,000	13,345	128,471	20,265	123,102	25,573	55,106	4,065	392,457	127,255
Ada, Okla.	6,000	5,000	2,400	141,500	20,000	14,000	6,000	35,500		140,000	
Alva, Okla.	3,200	5,000	2,067	75,090	2,434	7,690	6,049	11,509		116,039	37,059
Durant, Okla.	1,800	5,000	2,651	139,196		15,503	25,000			189,150	144,993
Edmond, Okla.	2,100	5,000	9,733	137,201	6,371	18,467	18,995	20,867		218,734	126,378
Langston, Okla.		5,000	5,666	63,185	2,914	62,147	35,000	4,766		167,678	90,299
Tahlequah, Okla.		5,000	3,000	75,000	5,000	10,000	18,000			118,010	165,000
Weatherford, Okla.	6,495	6,083	6,500	75,000	21,500	19,500	7,500	20,896	9,122	165,018	37,058
Bloomington, Pa.	4,240	6,800	10,364	143,413	5,363	149,762	( <sup>1</sup> )	19,834	5,070	351,179	178,305
East Stroudsburg, Pa.		5,300	12,667	126,594	27,989	159,158	46,318	20,971		434,729	
Edinboro, Pa.		7,500	17,073	126,594	27,989	70,701	12,087			291,549	
Indiana, Pa.	9,040	7,200	10,473	251,302	31,931	294,475	24,822	21,975	6,368	656,185	582,720
Kutztown, Pa.	3,150	6,000	9,484	97,893	3,987	89,897	14,324	17,742	3,476	286,785	36,819
Lock Haven, Pa.	5,433	6,000	10,473	100,509	2,281	138,509	10,018	14,615	3,476	248,238	22,988
Mansfield, Pa.	8,880	7,500	9,068	167,828	14,369	141,723	18,719	7,861	3,142	381,419	74,766
Millersville, Pa.	8,383	6,000	6,369	103,975	16,516	121,309	11,772	6,203	3,142	283,669	29,700
Shippensburg, Pa.	6,180	7,000	10,377	112,583	4,723	124,968	22,759	22,933	4,344	315,867	43,341
Slippery Rock, Pa.	3,060	7,000	26,590	173,349	23,442	180,986				414,397	4,166
West Chester, Pa.	6,000	5,667	7,040	197,875		20,933				339,069	38,182
Providence, R. I.		5,000	3,136	116,639	8,044	27,822	( <sup>1</sup> )	24,471		160,641	220,000
Orangeburg, S. C.		3,600	4,300	75,000	20,000	22,203	10,000	12,500	5,500	153,103	50,000
Aberdeen, S. Dak.	7,400	7,000	9,840	9,586	46,355	9,070	9,070	8,028	5,563	259,755	86,939
Madison, S. Dak.	3,450	7,000	2,242	77,213	2,242	36,145	1,732	10,213	1,397	140,642	
Spearfish, S. Dak.	9,600	6,000	1,320	85,287	9,205	18,231	9,821	2,339		140,303	
Springfield, S. Dak.		4,500	4,780	56,500	4,250	14,900	6,552	4,050	1,080	96,532	1,400
Johnson City, Tenn.		4,800	16,666	78,280	2,361	18,772	5,618	12,700	1,307	140,504	267,760
Memphis, Tenn.	2,625	4,800	2,091	87,900	11,088	81,211	25,340	8,876	2,596	237,136	204,211
Murfreesboro, Tenn.	4,500	4,800	2,091	85,540	4,511	118,265	9,492	7,126	3,063	239,088	73,493
Nashville, Tenn.	2,580	4,000	1,920	52,135	22,881	75,074	11,649	2,592	1,920	174,951	76,435

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1928.  
<sup>2</sup> Included in column 7.



TABLE 27.—State normal schools—Sessions and graduates, 1927-28

Location	Institution	Date of establishment	Weeks in regular session	Weeks in summer session	Number of graduates (with-out degrees) from curricula of—					
					1 year		2 years		3 years	
					Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Alabama:</b>										
Daphne.....	State Normal School.....	1907	36	12			1	12		
Florence.....	State Normal School.....	1873	36	12			18	205		
Jacksonville.....	State Normal School.....	1883	36	12			41	117		
Livingston.....	State Normal School.....	1883	36	12			8	80		
Montgomery.....	State Normal School <sup>1</sup> .....	1874	36	12			20	52		
Normal.....	State Agricultural and Mechanical Institute. <sup>1</sup> .....	1875	36	12			8	1		
Troy.....	State Normal School.....	1887	36	11			23	149		
<b>Arkansas:</b>										
Pine Bluff.....	Agricultural, Mechanical, and Normal College. <sup>1</sup> .....	1875	36	6			2	6		
<b>Connecticut:</b>										
Danbury.....	State Normal School.....	1903	40					98		
New Britain.....	State Normal School.....	1849	38					151		
New Haven.....	State Normal School.....	1894	40					153		
Willimantic.....	State Normal School.....	1889	38					87		
<b>Georgia:</b>										
Albany.....	Georgia Normal and Agricultural College. <sup>1</sup> .....	1904	32	6	11	19	10	11		
Americus.....	State Agricultural and Normal College.....	1906	36	12			1	22		
Statesboro.....	Georgia Normal School.....	1924	36	6			8	37		
<b>Hawaii:</b>										
Honolulu.....	Territorial Normal and Training School.....	1896	38	6			22	107		
<b>Idaho:</b>										
Albion.....	State Normal School.....	1893	36	9			41	124		
Lewiston.....	State Normal School.....	1893	36	9			16	172		
<b>Kentucky:</b>										
Frankfort.....	Kentucky State Industrial College <sup>1</sup> .....	1886	40	6			14	19		
<b>Louisiana:</b>										
Scotlandville.....	Southern University and Agricultural and Mechanical College. <sup>1</sup> .....	1880	36	12				14		
<b>Maine:</b>										
Castine.....	Eastern State Normal School.....	1867	38	6			7	106		
Fort Kent.....	Madawaska Training School <sup>1</sup> .....	1878	36		1	27				
Gorham.....	State Normal School.....	1879	37	6			3	163	12	14
Machias.....	Washington State Normal School.....	1909	38	6			17	58		
Presque Isle.....	Aroostook State Normal School.....	1903	38	6			2	51		
<b>Maryland:</b>										
Bowie.....	Maryland Normal School <sup>1</sup> .....	1909	36	6			11	38		
Frostburg.....	State Normal School.....	1898	36	6			9	70		
Salisbury.....	Maryland State Normal School.....	1925	36				3	71		
Towson.....	Maryland State Normal School.....	1865	36	6			19	269		
<b>Massachusetts:</b>										
Fitchburg.....	State Normal School.....	1895	39	4			2	103	26	12
Hyannis.....	State Normal School.....	1897	37	6				62		
Lowell.....	State Normal School.....	1897	36					133		4
North Adams.....	State Normal School.....	1894	38	6				93		
Westfield.....	State Normal School.....	1839	37					116		
<b>Minnesota:</b>										
Mankato.....	State Teachers College.....	1867	36	6	2	87	23	165		
<b>Mississippi:</b>										
Alcorn.....	Alcorn Agricultural and Mechanical College. <sup>1</sup> .....	1871	36	6			1	10		
<b>Montana:</b>										
Billings.....	Eastern Montana Normal School.....	1925	36				1	2		
Dillon.....	Montana State Normal School.....	1893	36	9			30	212		

<sup>1</sup> Colored.<sup>2</sup> Completion of eighth grade required for entrance to teacher-training course.<sup>3</sup> The following institutions report graduates from the 4-year curriculum: Fitchburg, Mass., 1 man, 6 women; Lowell, Mass., 4 women; Plymouth, N. H., 8 women; Clarion, Pa., 5 women; Bellingham, Wash., 1 man, 1 woman; Cheney, Wash., 2 men, 3 women.

TABLE 27.—State normal schools—Sessions and graduates, 1927-28—Continued

Location	Institution	Date of establishment	Weeks in regular session	Weeks in summer session	Number of graduates (with or without degrees) from curricula of					
					1 year		2 years		3 years	
					Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
New Hampshire:										
Plymouth.....	State Normal School.....	1870	36					122	1	8
New Jersey:										
Glassboro.....	New Jersey State Normal School.....	1923	40	6			3	210		
Montclair.....	New Jersey State Normal School.....	1908	40				3	303		
Newark.....	State Normal School.....	1913	40				20	413		
Paterson.....	New Jersey State Normal School.....	1923	40				4	99		
New Mexico:										
El Rito.....	Spanish-American Normal School <sup>1</sup> .....	1911	36	8				14		
New York:										
Brockport.....	State Normal School.....	1867	39						1	57
Cortland.....	State Normal School.....	1867	38	6					35	227
Fredonia.....	State Normal School.....	1867	37	6					20	154
Geneseo.....	State Normal School.....	1871	38	6					10	141
New Paltz.....	State Normal School.....	1886	39	6					8	244
Oneonta.....	State Normal School.....	1889	39	6					3	245
Oswego.....	State Normal School.....	1861	39	6					63	105
Plattsburg.....	State Normal School.....	1890	38	6					25	100
Potsdam.....	State Normal School.....	1869	40	6					8	205
North Carolina:										
Cullowhee.....	Cullowhee State Normal School.....	1889	36	12			3	71		
Elizabeth City.....	State Normal School <sup>1</sup> .....	1891	36	12			2	33		
Fayetteville.....	State Normal School <sup>1</sup> .....	1877	36	12			5	58		
North Dakota:										
Dickinson.....	State Normal School.....	1918	36	12			9	50		
Oregon:										
Ashland.....	Southern Oregon Normal School.....	1926	36	12			12	123		
Monmouth.....	Oregon Normal School.....	1882	36	12	29	402	45	447		
Pennsylvania:										
California.....	State Teachers College.....	1852	36	6			8	242	28	18
Cheyney.....	Cheyney Training School for Teachers <sup>1</sup> .....	1837	36				5	28	1	6
Clarion.....	Clarion State Normal School.....	1887	36	6			7	161	27	49
Philippine Islands:										
Manila.....	Philippine Normal School.....	1901	40	5	90	231	118	84		
Vermont:										
Castleton.....	State Normal Training School.....	1867	37				2	59		
Washington:										
Bellingham.....	Bellingham State Normal School.....	1899	36	11			40	494	19	26
Cheney.....	State Normal School.....	1890	36	11			82	456	16	36
Ellensburg.....	Ellensburg State Normal School.....	1890	35	11			47	242	8	23
West Virginia:										
Bluefield.....	Bluefield Institute <sup>1</sup> .....	1895	38	9			1	11		
Glenville.....	State Normal School.....	1872	36	9			15	45		
Shepherdstown.....	Shepherd College State Normal School.....	1873	36	9			25	70		
West Liberty.....	West Liberty State Normal School.....	1838	36	9			23	100		

<sup>1</sup> Colored.<sup>2</sup> The following institutions report graduates from the 4-year curriculum: Fitchburg, Mass., 1 man, 6 women; Lowell, Mass., 4 women; Plymouth, N. H., 8 women; Clarion, Pa., 5 women; Bellingham, Wash., 1 man, 1 woman; Cheney, Wash., 2 men, 3 women.<sup>3</sup> Completion of 2 years of high school required for entrance to teacher-training course.<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1926.



TABLE 28.—State normal schools—Model and practice schools, hours of practice teaching received, and students preparing to teach in certain grades, 1927-28

Location (for name of institution, see Table 27)	Model school	Practice school	Enrollment in model and practice schools	Hours of practice teaching received for curricula of—				Teacher-training students who are preparing to teach in—								
				1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Kindergarten	Primary grades 1, 2, 3	Elementary grades 4-8	Junior high school	Regular and senior high school	Rural schools	Kindergarten and primary	Elementary grades 1-8	High school
1	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Alabama:																
Daphne.....					144						46	23			186	
Florence.....	I, P	P	445		180				569	528	400					
Jacksonville.....	I	I	334		180				162	212	309					
Livingston.....	I	I	404		360				200	180	200					
Montgomery.....	I, P	I, P	143		120											
Normal.....	P	P	60		60										88	
Troy.....	I	I	180		72				413	292	465					
Arkansas:																
Pine Bluff.....	I	I	72		210											
Connecticut:																
Danbury.....	P	P			100					96				98		
New Britain.....	P	P			357											
New Haven.....	I	I	1,555		500				97	76				77		
Willimantic.....	P	P			480					97						
Georgia:																
Albany.....	I	I	20	15	30											
Americus.....	I, P	I	113		180				40	25	1					
Statesboro.....	I, P	I, P	290		90											
Hawaii:																
Honolulu.....	P	I	594		300			16	101	83	40		330			
Idaho:																
Albion.....	I	I	149		180				66	165	69		46			
Lewiston.....	I	I	387		240						93		214	90	113	
Kentucky:																
Frankfort.....	I, P	I, P	66		80			3	12	7	8	52	17			
Louisiana:																
Scottsbluff.....	I	I	338		360											

[illegible]

**Colored.**

[illegible]



TABLE 28.—State normal schools—Model and practice schools, hours of practice teaching received, and students preparing to teach in certain grades, 1927-28—Continued

Location (for name of institution, see Table 27)	Model school	Practice school	Enroll-ment in model and prac-tice schools	Hours of practice teaching received for curricula of—				Teacher-training students who are preparing to teach in—								
				1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	Kindergarten	Primary grades 1, 2, 3	Elementary grades 4-8	Junior high school	Regular and senior high school	Rural schools	Kindergarten and pri-mary	Ele-men-tary grades 1-8	High school
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Oregon:																
Ashland.....	I, P	I	361	90	300											
Monmouth.....	I	I, P	895		180										663	
Pennsylvania:																
California.....	I	I, P	1,322		270	270					190			192		
Cheyney.....	I, P	I, P	160		180	180					36		2	35		25
Clarion.....	I, P	I, P	550		180	180	212		75	96						
Philippine Islands:																
Manila.....	I	I	876		130										1,133	
Vermont:																
Castleton.....	P	P			150			3		120						
Washington:																
Bellingham.....	I, P	I, P	310		120	180	240		523	803	88		135			244
Cheney.....	I	I, P	287		200	200	200									
Ellensburg.....	I, P	I, P	466		120	180	180							165	445	
West Virginia:																
Bluefield.....	P	P			135											
Glenville.....	I, P	I, P	60													
Shepherdstown.....	I, P	I, P			90				90	95	75		40			
West Liberty.....	P	P			135				139	174	12		8			

\* Colored.

TABLE 29.—State normal schools—Instructors, 1927-28

Location (for name of institution, see Table 27)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Alabama:								
Daphne.....	4	7	3	4	4	7	4	7
Florence.....	14	34	7	32	14	34	14	34
Jacksonville.....	15	22	12	19	15	22	15	22
Livingston.....	9	17	9	17	9	17	9	17
Montgomery <sup>1</sup> .....	33	60	4	12	24	50	25	59
Normal <sup>1</sup> .....	11	10	2	4	3	3	4	5
Troy.....	14	39	9	23	10	24	10	33
Arkansas:								
Pine Bluff <sup>1</sup> .....	10	11		3		3		3
Connecticut:								
Danbury.....	2	12	2	12			2	12
New Britain.....	5	54	5	11			5	11
New Haven.....	8	57	2	12			2	12
Willimantic.....	4	38	3	8			3	8
Georgia:								
Albany <sup>1</sup> .....	9	15	5	7	4	6	5	7
Americus.....	16	16	3	5	2	4	5	9
Statesboro.....	15	24	10	14	10	20	15	24
Hawaii:								
Honolulu.....	22	49	8	32	12	12	17	41
Idaho:								
Albion.....	18	21	7	16	15	21	18	21
Lewiston.....	13	23	12	11	11	11	12	11
Kentucky:								
Frankfort <sup>1</sup> .....	20	16	15	13	7	5	20	16
Louisiana:								
Scotlandville <sup>1</sup> .....	21	11	8	6			8	6
Maine:								
Castine.....	17	15	3	11	4	4	7	15
Fort Kent.....	3	13	3	6			3	6
Gorham.....	11	29	6	15	6	8	10	23
Machias.....	6	11	5	10	5	6	6	11
Presque Isle.....	3	11	2	6	2	7	3	11
Maryland:								
Bowie <sup>1</sup> .....	6	8	1	5	5	2	5	6
Frostburg.....	5	19	5	18	5	6	5	19
Salisbury.....	2	10	2	10			2	10
Towson.....	3	30	3	28	1	10	3	30
Massachusetts:								
Fitchburg.....	16	31	13	26	10	8	15	28
Hyannis.....	13	29	2	6	11	15	12	23
Lowell.....	5	38	3	11			3	11
North Adams.....	13	35	5	27	9	10	13	35
Westfield.....	5	19	4	19			4	19
Minnesota:								
Mankato.....	11	35	10	33	6	13	11	35
Mississippi:								
Alcorn <sup>1</sup> .....	26	6	10	2	11	4	13	4
Montana:								
Billings.....	7	3	7	3			7	3
Dillon.....	16	34	14	18	13	15	16	20
New Hampshire:								
Plymouth.....	7	25	7	25			7	25
New Jersey:								
Glassboro.....	6	36	4	23	6	22	6	36
Montclair.....	9	28	8	28			8	28
Newark.....	7	36	7	36			7	36
Paterson.....	3	12	3	12			3	12
New Mexico:								
El Rito.....	6	5	1	2		2	1	3
New York:								
Brockport.....	6	26	5	15			5	15
Cortland.....	10	36	9	36	6	7	9	36
Fredonia.....	14	28	11	11	10	6	14	15
Geneseo.....	12	51	8	42	5	14	9	45
New Paltz.....	15	39	7	26	6	10	13	36
Oneonta.....	9	40	7	35	8	12	9	40
Oswego.....	41	32	15	20	38	15	41	32
Plattsburg.....	16	17	13	14	9	7	16	17
Potsdam.....	16	58	6	33	7	14	10	44

<sup>1</sup> Colored.<sup>2</sup> Duplicates probably included.



TABLE 29.—State normal schools—Instructors, 1927-28—Continued

Location (for name of institution, see Table 27)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In normal courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
North Carolina:								
Cullowhee.....	19	21	4	7	13	12	17	19
Elizabeth City <sup>1</sup> .....	8	11		5				5
Fayetteville <sup>1</sup> .....	11	15	3	9	10	11	10	14
North Dakota:								
Dickinson.....	11	24	7	16	9	20	9	20
Oregon:								
Ashland.....	7	24	7	22	6	15	7	24
Monmouth.....	17	62	12	52	15	56	17	62
Pennsylvania:								
California.....	20	22	20	20	20	15	20	22
Cheyney <sup>1</sup> .....	4	8	4	6			4	6
Clarion.....	10	22	8	19	7	10	10	22
Philippine Islands:								
Manila.....	23	36	7	18			7	18
Vermont:								
Castleton.....	1	9	1	8			1	8
Washington:								
Bellingham.....	26	60	20	47	21	40	26	60
Cheney.....	33	32	22	22	27	27	27	27
Ellensburg.....	21	33	15	15	14	11	15	16
West Virginia:								
Bluefield <sup>1</sup> .....	14	8	14	2	14	2	14	2
Glenville.....	13	11	10	8	11	8	13	11
Shepherdstown.....	6	12	6	12	6	12	6	12
West Liberty.....	10	9	7	8	9	7	10	9

<sup>1</sup> Colored.<sup>2</sup> Duplicates probably included.

TABLE 30.—State normal schools—Students, 1927-28

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						In extension and correspondence courses
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama:									
Daphne.....	17	238	2	40	5	185	7	225	15
Florence.....	225	1,272	136	682	117	861	225	1,272	760
Jacksonville.....	1,391	1,282	213	519	154	709	1,367	1,228	618
Livingston.....	56	654	30	327	13	305	38	615	140
Montgomery <sup>1</sup> .....	373	2,350	152	385	127	1,816	267	2,177	1,287
Normal <sup>1</sup> .....	189	1,132	26	26	5	58	130	184	
Troy.....	1,256	1,196	67	424	74	599	1,411	1,023	461
Arkansas:									
Pine Bluff <sup>1</sup> .....	161	198	6	18	8	32	14	40	
Connecticut:									
Danbury.....		194		194				194	
New Britain.....		325		325				325	
New Haven.....		356		356				356	
Willimantic.....		194		194				194	
Georgia:									
Albany <sup>1</sup> .....	121	291	76	188	7	61	183	249	44
Americus.....	62	297	1	65	11	154	12	219	
Statesboro.....	205	475	125	181	95	334	205	475	172
Hawaii:									
Honolulu.....	220	1,614	53	306	26	127	65	363	1,406
Idaho:									
Albion.....	107	610	69	277	44	386	107	610	
Lewiston.....	101	701	73	409	32	338	101	701	
Kentucky:									
Frankfort <sup>1</sup> .....	105	311	45	104	9	104	54	168	68

<sup>1</sup> Duplicates probably included.<sup>2</sup> Colored.

TABLE 30.—State normal schools—Students, 1927-28—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in normal courses						In extension and correspondence courses
	Men	Women	Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates		
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Louisiana:									
Scotlandville <sup>1</sup>	192	483		42				42	38
Maine:									
Castine	17	187	12	169	5	88	17	187	
Fort Kent	15	113	15	113			15	113	
Gorham	66	1 646	58	394	16	252	66	1 646	
Machias	46	217	40	110	10	112	46	217	
Presque Isle	20	242	11	138	12	112	20	242	
Maryland:									
Bowie <sup>1</sup>	1 41	1 173	36	94	5	79	1 41	1 173	
Frostburg	35	165	30	175	10	83	35	165	
Salisbury	6	162	6	162			6	162	
Towson	58	641	51	619	10	132	58	641	
Massachusetts:									
Fitchburg	1 118	1 387	95	276	23	111	1 118	1 387	
Hyannis	12	1 559		131	12	428	12	1 559	
Lowell		267		267				267	
North Adams	2	345		183	2	165	2	345	151
Westfield		219		219				219	
Minnesota:									
Mankato	89	798	68	453	25	427	89	798	37
Mississippi:									
Alcorn <sup>1</sup>	1 117	1 238	17	13	41	201	1 58	1 214	
Montana:									
Billings	15	191	15	191			15	191	32
Dillon	81	801	55	508	33	367	79	801	672
New Hampshire:									
Plymouth	2	334	2	334			2	334	
New Jersey:									
Glassboro	22	859	13	536	10	352	22	859	472
Montclair	29	683	29	683			29	683	
Newark	62	1, 160	62	1, 160			62	1, 160	
Paterson	26	426	26	426			26	426	
New Mexico:									
El Rito	59	67	5	3	16	10	21	13	
New York:									
Brockport	23	244	23	244			23	244	
Cortland	112	762	112	792	60	62	112	792	
Fredonia	1 120	1 821	85	566	35	255	1 120	1 821	36
Geneseo	125	942	62	683	16	370	76	890	70
New Paltz	73	1, 030	13	720	13	272	18	944	156
Oneonta	36	1, 004	11	702	25	404	36	1, 004	
Oswego	1 438	1 906	185	380	253	526	1 438	1 906	
Plattsburg	90	428	75	326	22	138	90	428	
Potsdam	241	1, 330	28	704	25	443	48	1, 097	
North Carolina:									
Cullowhee	1 89	1 667	39	311	50	356	1 89	1 667	
Elizabeth City <sup>1</sup>	1 92	1 750	3	86			3	86	300
Fayetteville <sup>1</sup>	1 128	1 934	18	165	46	540	1 64	1 706	242
North Dakota:									
Dickinson	196	555	79	198	54	376	112	496	
Oregon:									
Ashland	1 100	1 553	76	287	24	266	1 100	1 553	
Monmouth	1 207	1, 928	135	975	72	963	1 207	1, 928	
Pennsylvania:									
California	203	868	108	518	135	690	203	868	84
Cheyney <sup>1</sup>	24	99	24	99			24	99	
Clarion	1 144	1 584	34	175	110	409	1 144	1 584	
Philippine Islands:									
Manila	887	1, 056	563	601			563	601	
Vermont:									
Castleton	2	123	2	123			2	123	
Washington:									
Bellingham	321	1, 472	241	876	110	770	321	1, 472	80
Cheney	223	929	199	782	143	674	223	929	480
Ellensburg	241	698	171	435	30	287	192	607	86
West Virginia:									
Bluefield <sup>1</sup>	138	403	2	67	31	177	33	244	20
Glenville	198	540	90	263	112	329	154	462	170
Shepherdstown	200	325	125	225	100	250	200	325	130
West Liberty	128	354	40	172	51	217	76	333	145

<sup>1</sup> Duplicates probably included.<sup>1</sup> Colored.



TABLE 31.—State normal schools—Property and receipts, 1927-28

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Bound volumes in library	Value of library apparatus, machinery, and furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Receipts from students		Public funds for—		Receipts from all other sources	Total receipts
				Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.	Increase of plant	Current expenditures		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Alabama:</b>									
Daphne	4,000	\$6,500	\$60,000	\$6,569			\$17,815	\$1,081	\$25,465
Florence	13,700	35,195	470,500	76,693	\$49,816	\$15,000	85,000	42,267	268,776
Jacksonville	7,000	75,000	380,000	145,046	70,000	21,593	75,000		311,639
Livingston	6,701	45,000	273,000	25,452	46,963	8,300	85,000	20,979	186,694
Montgomery <sup>1</sup>	7,632	20,500	226,500	59,920	44,552		51,975	14,014	170,461
Normal <sup>1</sup>	5,200	61,200	262,000	2,807	13,200		22,500	33,610	72,313
Troy	9,623	74,000	265,000	51,767	25,658		100,000	6,812	184,277
<b>Arkansas:</b>									
Pine Bluff <sup>1</sup>	1,200	45,000	155,000	12,998	13,128		76,506	13,636	116,268
<b>Connecticut:</b>									
Danbury	11,000	30,664	410,252			21,062	102,247		127,209
New Britain	10,000		1,700,000			41,468	151,602		196,070
New Haven	11,595	25,000	100,000				138,547		138,547
Willimantic	12,000	40,000	700,000			196,650	107,675		304,325
<b>Georgia:</b>									
Albany <sup>1</sup>	1,800	50,000	150,000	2,124			25,071	14,309	41,504
Americus	3,000	6,050	155,800	1,082	7,949		22,350		31,381
Statesboro	6,000	7,500	350,000	4,800	21,600	50,000	50,000		126,400
<b>Hawaii:</b>									
Honolulu	10,395	43,728	229,107	13,260	6,350	3,936	148,302	5,000	176,849
<b>Idaho:</b>									
Albion <sup>1</sup>	8,000	75,000	600,000	7,048	55,913	90,000	218,544	29,143	400,648
Lewiston	6,508	80,000	600,000	7,499	48,293		122,500	23,809	202,101
<b>Kentucky:</b>									
Frankfort <sup>1</sup>	750	3,150	450,000	1,610	17,581	10,000	60,000	8,715	97,986
<b>Louisiana:</b>									
Scottsbluffville <sup>1</sup>	6,000	28,976	757,777	1,879	30,000	75,000	65,000	62,193	234,072
<b>Maine:</b>									
Castine	5,500	5,000	200,000		32,802		25,741		58,543
Fort Kent	250	2,000	125,000		10,312		29,988		40,300
Gorham	2,853	25,000	250,000		57,908		56,383		114,291
Machias	1,500	5,000	200,000		24,163		32,419		56,582
Presque Isle	3,000	5,000	410,000		22,170		36,702		58,872
<b>Maryland:</b>									
Bowie <sup>1</sup>	750	30,691	141,410	( <sup>2</sup> )	14,840	5,850	38,170		58,860
Frostburg	6,000	11,000	250,000		20,000	50,000	58,000		128,000
Salisbury	3,000	210,000	422,000		22,163	300,000	63,585		385,688
Towson	25,000	72,272	1,121,212	13,713	62,393		224,269	150	300,525
<b>Massachusetts:</b>									
Fitchburg	12,000	( <sup>3</sup> )	597,500	4,911	63,329		157,189		215,426
Hyannis <sup>1</sup>	4,000	35,000	150,000	4,115	47,686	4,919	99,940		156,600
Lowell	3,600	27,750	265,000	2,770	71,207		71,207		73,977
North Adams	15,000	30,000	337,000	3,919	46,478		115,619	583	166,594
Westfield	12,000	( <sup>3</sup> )	447,000	2,280	38,013		191,305		141,595
<b>Minnesota:</b>									
Mankato	10,047	109,491	996,918	11,588	29,753	7,330	143,350	12,213	204,234
<b>Mississippi:</b>									
Alcorn <sup>1</sup>	2,500	59,443	268,880	12,599	46,158	12,592	28,085		99,434
<b>Montana:</b>									
Billings	2,500	10,000	25,000	9,893			50,000		59,893
Dillon	20,000	58,000	662,812	29,090	85,000		119,000		233,090
<b>New Hampshire:</b>									
Plymouth	8,000	20,000	400,000	5,699	60,096	5,000	80,000	729	151,524
<b>New Jersey:</b>									
Glassboro	11,000	115,000	1,015,000			115,000	143,280		258,280
Montclair	17,500	126,686	671,100		33,900	250,000	202,775		480,675
Newark	19,500	75,000	800,000				213,255		213,255
Paterson	4,000						72,500		72,500
<b>New Mexico:</b>									
El Rito	800	12,000	48,000	1,200	2,500	5,000	28,272	7,167	44,139

<sup>1</sup> Colored.<sup>2</sup> Includes Federal funds.<sup>3</sup> Report for calendar year of 1927.<sup>4</sup> There is an endowment fund of \$360,000.<sup>5</sup> Included in next column.<sup>6</sup> To State treasurer.<sup>7</sup> Report for December, 1926, to November, 1927, inclusive.<sup>8</sup> There is an endowment fund of \$209,871.<sup>9</sup> There is a Federal land allotment.

TABLE 31.—State normal schools—Property and receipts, 1927-28—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Bound volumes in library	Value of library apparatus, machinery, and furniture	Value of grounds and buildings	Receipts from students		Public funds for—		Receipts from all other sources	Total receipts
				Tuition, etc.	Board, room, etc.	Increase of plant	Current expenditures		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
New York:									
Brockport	16,465	\$25,000	\$275,000				\$104,717		\$104,717
Cortland	17,000	52,000	1,125,000			\$3,000	169,450		172,450
Fredonia	5,078	16,000	400,000	\$1,130			133,414		134,544
Geneseo	18,000	62,500	292,186	* 25		40,500	206,530	* \$10,067	257,122
New Paltz	10,750	33,000	350,000	* 650			139,906		140,550
Oneonta	8,000	95,883	750,000				169,613		169,613
Oswego	11,000	50,000	375,000	* 1,125			158,177		159,302
Plattsburg	13,000	25,000	500,000				112,830		112,830
Potsdam	10,000	90,575	800,500			2,000	217,680		219,580
North Carolina:									
Cullowhee	5,337	125,000	600,000	22,251	\$50,942	53,200	50,980		177,373
Elizabeth City <sup>1</sup>	1,580	53,700	415,452	10,976	33,037	14,451	38,000		90,461
Fayetteville <sup>1</sup>	2,780	36,500	285,000	7,018	35,235	20,000	30,500		98,753
North Dakota:									
Dickinson	7,100	100,000	510,000	14,850	17,982	<sup>10</sup> 13,200	<sup>10</sup> 139,300	5,569	190,901
Oregon:									
Ashland	4,350	16,500	175,000	8,500			61,582		70,082
Monmouth	13,800	121,097	536,386	34,113	68,320	11,285	170,140		283,858
Pennsylvania:									
California	10,000	250,000	1,000,000	40,071	91,451	133,337	21,751		286,610
Cheyney <sup>1</sup>	6,000	58,521	365,934	8,903	33,556	58,746	51,797	10,680	163,682
Clarion	11,000	148,719	763,328	9,272	74,624		84,267		168,163
Philippine Islands:									
Manila <sup>11</sup>	8,000	100,000	400,000				113,400		113,400
Vermont:									
Castleton	3,000								
Washington:									
Bellingham	38,867	150,000	850,000	70,449	59,688	260,000	313,550		703,687
Cheney	25,000	162,042	501,820	64,264	108,720	27,000	218,455	4,000	422,439
Ellensburg	20,244	123,225	493,398	30,900	117,942		395,421		550,263
West Virginia:									
Bluefield <sup>1</sup>	3,500	11,000	250,000	170	14,762		11,000	64,027	90,950
Glenville	7,500	25,000	450,000	13,921	31,458		92,000	2,158	139,537
Shepherdstown	10,000	200,000	500,000	3,500	16,000	15,000	42,500		77,000
West Liberty	7,500	24,456	300,000	10,688	30,114	11,000	49,000	1,013	101,815

<sup>1</sup> Colored.<sup>2</sup> To State treasurer.<sup>3</sup> There is a Federal land allotment.<sup>10</sup> Appropriations for 2-year period.<sup>11</sup> 1926 figures.



TABLE 32.—State normal schools—Expenditures, 1927-28

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Administration			Instruction		Operation of school plant	Maintenance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fixed charges (rent, insurance, etc.)	Total current expenditures	Outlays (capital acquisition and construction)
	Business	Salary of president	Other expenditures	Deans and teachers	Textbooks, supplies, etc.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Alabama:											
Daphne		\$4,000	\$2,522	\$18,067	\$1,186	\$948	\$525	\$1,809	\$159	\$29,236	\$272
Florence		6,000	9,856	78,683	18,971	59,227	9,899	15,338	2,407	200,401	20,113
Jacksonville		6,000	7,000	65,000	4,736	4,485	23,754	65,300	3,717	179,992	21,592
Livingston		6,000	4,182	49,912	1,788	68,136	15,758	15,279	4,239	165,294	9,621
Montgomery		3,000	9,899	49,561	7,983	58,298	8,444	24,973	2,012	164,160	4,874
Normal		2,400	6,991	16,396	2,890	16,987	4,938	3,465	2,476	56,503	
Troy		6,000	8,799	65,896	6,317	31,488	9,351	15,141	2,126	145,148	10,508
Arkansas:											
Pine Bluff		3,250	5,802	27,894	5,920	27,536	5,193	2,308		77,903	2,363
Connecticut:											
Danbury		4,962	3,437	82,911	1,466	4,736	1,504	1,288	679	102,247	24,962
New Britain	\$1,174	5,417	3,235	111,627	1,418	22,655	2,882	1,334	1,905	151,602	44,468
New Haven	1,195	4,962	3,042	117,990	2,500	4,123	969	1,722	45	139,548	
Williamantic	1,261	4,962	3,581	77,304	2,510	14,047	1,746	1,650	614	107,675	196,649
Georgia:											
Albany		2,833	1,215	15,067	1,044	16,331	3,617	1,385	138	41,630	
Americus		2,000	900	7,244		14,999	1,792	710	75	27,720	
Statesboro	1,000	5,000		25,000		5,000	1,000	1,500	300	38,800	82,500
Hawaii:											
Honolulu		4,800	10,662	118,646	14,389	13,065	500	750	7,500	170,312	6,536
Idaho:											
Albion		4,000	2,158	48,834	2,899	74,992	2,163	10,451	2,120	150,935	117,398
Lewiston	3,318	4,200	7,104	69,034	14,181	58,868	34,577	9,232	1,335	201,606	35,981
Kentucky:											
Frankfort	6,239	4,500	1,200	37,060		14,171	9,154	25,642		97,986	
Louisiana:											
Scottlandville		3,000	4,788	47,402	2,976	9,500	8,000	8,200	2,500	86,366	117,877
Maine:											
Castine		3,100	1,100	13,971	1,318	38,293		661		58,443	38,000
Fort Kent		2,900	2,900	18,299	1,501	17,295		260		40,155	28,000
Gorham		3,600	3,600	38,041	3,090	58,020		1,077		108,828	8,000
Machias		3,200	1,248	19,336	1,571	30,300		883		56,538	
Presque Isle		3,200	1,200	20,576	2,595	29,700		765		58,136	





TABLE 32.—State normal schools—Expenditures, 1927-28—Continued

Location (for name of institution see Table 27)	Administration			Instruction		Operation of school plant	Mainte- nance	Auxiliary agencies and sundry activities	Fired charges (rent, insurance, etc.)	Total current expendi- tures	Outlays (capital acquisition and con- struction)
	Business	Educational		Deans and teachers	Textbooks, supplies, etc.						
		Salary of president	Other ex- penditures								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Oregon:											
Ashland		\$4,500	\$3,764	\$45,634	\$1,989	\$3,590	\$972		\$522	\$60,971	\$9,111
Monmouth	\$2,400	4,000	23,634	117,350		82,401	1,615	\$4,461	2,430	238,291	11,285
Pennsylvania:											
California	31,314	(7)	24,746		116,796	73,963	2,374	18,679		265,528	147,000
Cheyney	12,267	5,000	3,360	27,950	3,366	41,443		2,920	2,114	100,794	62,332
Clarion	3,000	5,500	7,964	52,178	1,288	74,227	22,135	9,625		175,917	
Philippine Islands:											
Manila		3,000	1,660	75,000	20,000	4,000	5,000	3,000	1,740	113,400	225,000
Washington:											
Bellingham		7,000	26,917	205,315	6,015	82,732	40,714	52,732	1,838	423,263	273,700
Cheyney	4,867	6,600	8,641	114,640	7,517	101,477	1,127	53,384	15,792	344,045	14,888
Ellensburg		6,750	18,908	106,050	4,622	118,509	10,968	44,617	3,227	313,671	18,254
West Virginia:											
Bluesfield		3,800	1,680	34,500	1,000	7,000	12,500			60,480	
Glenville		5,000	6,281	40,797	869	44,741	8,325	4,094		110,107	9,032
Shepherdstown		4,250	2,640	50,000	1,000	20,000	14,000	2,000		93,890	32,000
West Liberty		4,000	1,350	37,561		38,519	15,181	10,130	248	106,989	39,676

\* Colored.

† Included in next column.

\* 1926 figures.

\* For year 1926-27.

TABLE 33.—*Private teacher-training schools—Sessions, graduates, etc., 1927-28*

Location	Institution	Weeks in regular session		Years in teacher-training courses	Graduates from teacher-training courses		Hours of practice received in teaching training courses	Enrollment in model and practice schools maintained by institution
		3	4		Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>I. Physical-training schools</b>								
New Haven, Conn.	Arnold College of Hygiene and Physical Education.	34	---	2, 3	15	79	128	---
Washington, D. C.	The Marjorie Webster School of Expression and Physical Education.	36	6	2	---	53	108	---
Chicago, Ill.	American College of Physical Education.	36	6	2, 3	21	35	270	---
Do.	Chicago Normal School of Physical Education.	36	6	2, 3	---	69	160	---
Indianapolis, Ind.	Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union.	36	5	3, 4	13	24	252	110
Boston, Mass.	Boston School of Physical Education.	30	---	3	---	52	375	---
Do.	The Bouvé School.	30	---	3	---	18	240	---
Do.	Posse-Nissen School of Physical Education.	30	---	3	---	62	60	---
Cambridge, Mass.	Sargent School of Physical Education.	30	---	3	---	102	120	---
East Orange, N. J.	Newark Normal School of Physical Education and Hygiene.	34	---	2, 3	18	41	300	153
Ithaca, N. Y.	Ithaca Conservatory and Affiliated Schools.	33	16	3, 4	29	48	102	---
New York, N. Y.	Central School of Hygiene and Physical Education.	32	---	3	---	47	90	---
Do.	Savage School for Physical Education.	32	---	3	43	66	300	---
<b>II. Nursery, kindergarten, and primary training schools</b>								
Los Angeles, Calif.	Miss Fulmer's School.	36	6	3	---	47	420	44
Pasadena, Calif.	Broadbent's Kindergarten Primary Training School.	36	---	3	---	55	540	43
Bridgeport, Conn.	Connecticut Froebel Normal School.	32	---	2	---	---	400	---
Do.	The Fannie A. Smith Kindergarten Training School.	34	2	2	---	27	450	48
Hartford, Conn.	Culver Smith Kindergarten Training School.	26	---	2	---	23	300	25
Chicago, Ill.	Chicago Teachers College.	36	---	3	---	28	540	111
Do.	Pestalozzi Froebel Teachers' College.	36	6	2, 3	---	97	438	33
Boston, Mass.	Miss Niel's Kindergarten Elementary Training School.	30	---	2, 3	---	35	540	---
Do.	Nursery Training School of Boston.	40	---	2	---	8	720	50
Do.	Perry Kindergarten Normal School.	34	---	3	---	39	450	---
Do.	Wheelock Kindergarten Training School.	30	---	3	---	115	750	26
Cambridge, Mass.	Lesley School.	30	---	2, 3	---	113	60	---
Minneapolis, Minn.	Miss Woods' Kindergarten and Primary Training School.	36	---	2	---	82	675	---
Brooklyn, N. Y.	The Flatbush Teacher Training School.	34	---	5	---	14	480	256
New York, N. Y.	Child Education Foundation Training School.	34	---	3	---	2	175	---
Do.	The Jenny Hunter Kindergarten Training School.	34	---	2	---	38	200	45
Do.	The Langzettell School.	32	---	3	---	15	320	275
Do.	The Harriette Melissa Mills Kindergarten-Primary Training School.	36	---	3	---	78	330	40
Cincinnati, Ohio.	Cincinnati Missionary Training School.	34	---	2	---	7	170	76
Oberlin, Ohio.	Oberlin Kindergarten Training School.	36	---	2	---	88	240	425
Harrisburg, Pa.	Froebel Kindergarten Training School.	30	---	2	---	14	225	42
Philadelphia, Pa.	The Illman Training School for Kindergarten and Primary Teachers.	36	---	2, 3	---	103	450	30
Charleston, S. C.	Kindergarten-Primary Training Department of Ashley Hall.	36	---	2	---	7	72	60

1 Plus camp.

2 Figures for 1926.



TABLE 33.—Private teacher-training schools—Sessions, graduates, etc., 1927-28—Continued

Location	Institution	Weeks in regular session	Weeks in summer session	Years in teacher-training courses	Graduates from teacher-training courses		Hours of practice received in teaching training courses	Enrollment in model and practice schools maintained by institution
					Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
III. General training schools								
Tuskegee Institute	Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute <sup>1</sup>	36	10	4	9	30	90	373
Denver, Colo.	Central Vocational College	36	10	2	32	80	30	57
Reisburg, Idaho	Ricks College	36	9	1, 2	20	47	120	
River Forest, Ill.	Concordia Teachers College	36	2	2	100		120	60
Waverly, Iowa	Wartburg Normal College	36	2	2	2	6	36	124
New Ulm, Minn.	Dr. Martin Luther College	36	2	2	9	12	66	44
Meridian, Miss.	Hyven Teachers College <sup>1</sup>	36	6	2	1	2	180	183
Seward, Nebr.	Concordia Teachers College	36	2	2	25	9	165	43
York, Nebr.	St. Ursula's Academy and Teachers College	36	6	2		18	90	160
Trenton, N. J.	Rider College	36	12	2	18	34	200	
Raleigh, N. C.	St. Augustine's College <sup>1</sup>	36	6	2		6	50	79
Dayton, Ohio	Normal School of the Precious Blood	36	6	2		18	135	
Mount Angel, Oreg.	Mount Angel Normal School	36	2	2		6	360	389
Oswego, Oreg.	Marylhurst Normal School	36	6	2		24	180	198
Philadelphia, Pa.	Gratz College	36	4	5	5	(1)		150
Do.	Pierce School of Business Administration	40	6	2, 3	1	10	108	
Charleston, S. C.	Avery Institute <sup>1</sup>	26	2	2		40	135	102
Canton, S. Dak.	Augustana Academy	36	1, 2	8	24	180		
Morristown, Tenn.	Morristown Normal and Industrial College <sup>1</sup>	36	2	2	3	90		261
St. George, Utah	Dixie College	36	2	2	17	100		67
Seattle, Wash.	Holy Names Academy and Normal School	36	2	2	28	240		274
Do.	Seattle Pacific College	36	2	2	30	90		125
Spokane, Wash.	Holy Names Academy and Normal School	36	2	2	18	200		108

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1926.<sup>2</sup> Colored.<sup>3</sup> 48 weeks each.<sup>4</sup> 1 year practice, 1 year observation.

TABLE 34.—Private teacher-training schools—Instructors, 1927-28

Institution (for location see Table 33)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In teacher-training courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Physical-training schools								
Arnold College of Hygiene and Physical Education	14	8	5		2		5	
The Marjorie Webster School of Expression and Physical Education	1	13		10		8		13
American College of Physical Education	10	5	10	5	10	5	10	5
Chicago Normal School of Physical Education	5	16	5	9	2	10	5	16
Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union	20	8	2	1	1	1	3	1
Boston School of Physical Education	5	14	5	14			5	14
The Bouvé School	8	18		3				3

TABLE 34.—*Private teacher-training schools—Instructors, 1927-28—Continued*

Institution (for location see Table 33)	In all courses, excluding duplicates		In teacher-training courses					
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>I. Physical-training schools—Continued</b>								
Posse-Nissen School of Physical Education.....	3	10	3	7	2	5	3	10
Sargent School of Physical Education.....	12	153	12	12			12	12
Newark Normal School of Physical Education and Hygiene.....	18	5	10	2			10	2
Ithaca Conservatory and Affiliated Schools.....	23	27	29	27			29	27
Central School of Hygiene and Physical Education.....	9	27		11				11
Savage School for Physical Education.....	32	12	32	11			32	11
<b>II. Nursery, kindergarten, and primary training schools</b>								
Miss Fulmer's School.....	2	18		5				5
Broadock's Kindergarten Primary Training School.....	2	10	2	10			2	10
Connecticut Froebel Normal School.....	1	4	1	4			1	4
The Fannie A. Smith Kindergarten Training School.....		6		6				6
Culver Smith Kindergarten Training School.....		10		5				5
Chicago Teachers College.....	3	18	2	16			2	16
Pestalozzi Froebel Teachers College.....	8	14		5		3		5
Miss Niel's Kindergarten Elementary Training School.....	1	12	1	12			1	12
Nursery Training School of Boston.....		10		6				6
Perry Kindergarten Normal School.....	3	18		2				2
Wheelock Kindergarten Training School.....	4	21		6				6
Lesley School.....	4	28	4	28			4	28
Miss Wood's Kindergarten and Primary Training School.....	2	14		7				7
The Flatbush Teacher Training School.....	7	12	7	12			7	12
Child Education Foundation Training School.....	2	12	2	12			2	12
The Jenny Hunter Kindergarten Training School.....	10	6		3				3
The Langzettel School.....	3	9	1	6			1	6
The Harriette Melissa Mills Kindergarten Primary Training School.....	3	11		8				8
Cincinnati Missionary Training School.....	3	3	2	6			2	6
Oberlin Kindergarten Training School.....	7	24		15				15
Froebel Kindergarten Training School.....		5		5				5
The Illman Training School for Kindergarten and Primary Teachers.....		19		18				18
Kindergarten-Primary Training Department of Ashley Hall.....		6		6				6
<b>III. General training schools</b>								
Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute <sup>1</sup> .....	138	121	7	7	50	29	54	34
Central Vocational College.....	4	5	2	2	2	2	2	2
Ricks College.....	14	7	10	5	5	4	10	6
Concordia Teachers College (Ill.).....	22		7				7	
Wartburg Normal College.....	14	6	8	5			8	5
Dr. Martin Luther College.....	14		5				5	
Haven Teachers College <sup>1</sup> .....	11	10	6	9	7	3	11	10
Concordia Teachers College (Nebr.).....	13	2	13	2			13	2
St. Ursula's Academy and Teachers College.....		10		5		5		10
Rider College.....	21	8	17	5			17	5
St. Augustine's College <sup>1</sup> .....	10	15		1				1
Normal School of the Precious Blood.....	3	19	1	4		10	1	14
Mount Angel Normal School.....	3	22	3	14			3	14
Marylhurst Normal School.....	2	15		7	2	15	2	15
Gratz College.....	5		1				1	
Pierce School of Business Administration.....	33	15	12	10	12	10	13	10
Avery Institute <sup>1</sup> .....	5	11	2	4			2	4
Augustana Academy.....	4	8		2				2
Morristown Normal and Industrial College <sup>1</sup> .....	9	14	2				2	
Dixie College.....	13	9	1	1			1	1
Holy Names Academy and Normal School.....	1	35	1	5			1	5
Seattle Pacific College.....	8	11	7	5			7	5
Holy Names Academy and Normal School.....		8		8				8

<sup>1</sup> Camp instructors included.<sup>2</sup> Colored.



TABLE 35.—*Private teacher-training schools—Students, 1927-28*

Institution (for location see Table 33)	Total resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in teacher-training courses						In extension and correspondence courses
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. Physical-training schools									
Arnold College of Hygiene and Physical Education	53	202	53	202			53	202	3
The Marjorie Webster School of Expression and Physical Education		200		150		50		200	
American College of Physical Education	59	66	59	66	59	66	59	66	
Chicago Normal College of Physical Education		130		130		65		130	
Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union	78	97	60	76	18	21	78	97	
Boston School of Physical Education		168		168				168	
The Bouvé School		89		89				89	
Posse Nissen School of Physical Education	2	390	2	230		160	2	390	
Sargent School of Physical Education		404		404				404	
Newark Normal School of Physical Education and Hygiene	77	96	77	96				96	8
Ithaca Conservatory and Affiliated Schools	143	223	143	223				223	
Central School of Hygiene and Physical Education		95		95				95	
Savage School for Physical Education	158	252	158	252			158	252	
II. Nursery, kindergarten, and primary training schools									
Miss Fulmer's School		128		128		43		128	
Broadock's Kindergarten Primary Training School		88		88				88	
Connecticut Froebel Normal School		43		43				43	
The Fannie A. Smith Kindergarten Training School		49		49				49	
Culver Smith Kindergarten Training School		41		41				41	5
Chicago Teachers College		58		58				58	
Pestalozzi Froebel Teachers College		217		165		52		217	
Miss Niel's Kindergarten Elementary Training School		47		47				47	
Nursery Training School of Boston		21		21				21	
Perry Kindergarten Normal School		130		130				130	
Wheelock Kindergarten Training School		375		375				375	
Lesley School		356		356				356	
Miss Wood's Kindergarten and Primary Training School		178		178				178	
The Flatbush Teacher Training School		60		60				60	
Child Education Foundation Training School		20		20				20	
The Jenny Hunter Kindergarten Training School		80		80				80	
The Langzettel School		59		59				59	
The Harriette Melissa Mills Kindergarten Primary Training School		181		181				181	
Cincinnati Missionary Training School		15		15				15	
Oberlin Kindergarten Training School		191		191				191	
Froebel Kindergarten Training School		22		22				22	
The Ilman Training School for Kindergarten and Primary Teachers		175		175				175	
Kindergarten-Primary Training Department of Ashley Hall		19		19				19	

<sup>1</sup> Duplicates probably included

TABLE 35.—*Private teacher-training schools—Students, 1927-28—Continued*

Institution (for location see Table 33)	Total resident students in all courses, excluding duplicates		Resident students in teacher-training courses						In extension and correspondence courses
			Regular session		Summer session		Total, excluding duplicates		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
III. General training schools									
Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute <sup>1</sup>	993	1,331	53	74	139	731	192	805	662
Central Vocational College	81	159	40	78	35	79	48	90	50
Ricks College	180	269	60	75	25	77	85	152	
Concordia Teachers College (Ill.)	357		357				357		21
Wartburg Normal College	93	123	5	24			5	24	
Dr. Martin Luther College	127	134	119	128			119	128	
Haven Teachers College <sup>2</sup>	34	293	2	13	22	278	24	286	18
Concordia Teachers College (Nebr.)	279		270				270		9
St. Ursula's Academy and Teachers College		78		28				28	
Rider College	349	404	29	130			29	130	
St. Augustine's College <sup>2</sup>	113	108		6				6	
Normal School of the Precious Blood		138		51		78		129	
Mount Angel Normal School		190		75				75	
Marylhurst Normal School		258		62		196		258	
Gratz College	42	23	42	23			42	23	
Pierce School of Business Administration	546	1,003	2	22	2	27	2	38	
Avery Institute <sup>2</sup>	131	216		44				44	
Augustana Academy	41	88	8	24			8	24	
Morristown Normal and Industrial College <sup>2</sup>	37	49	24	35			24	35	
Dixie College	109	143	5	38			5	38	11
Holy Names Academy and Normal School		255		60				60	
Seattle Pacific College	117	136	9	64			9	64	
Holy Names Academy and Normal School		45		45				45	

<sup>1</sup> Duplicates probably included.<sup>2</sup> Colored.<sup>3</sup> Men and women.



TABLE 36.—Private teacher-training schools—Property, receipts, and expenditures, 1927-28

Institution (for location see Table 33)	Property			Receipts				Expenditures						
	Bound volumes in library	Value of library, apparatus, machinery, and furniture		Value of grounds, buildings, and endowment	Student fees		Private benefactions for—		Administration and instruction			Other current expenditures	Total current expenditures	Outlays and debt service
		3	4		Tuition, etc.	Board, rooms, etc.	Increase of plant and endowment	Current expenditures	All other sources	Salary of principal	Total salaries of other instructors			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
I. Physical training schools														
Arnold College of Hygiene and Physical Education, The Marjorie Webster School of Expression and Physical Education	2,050	\$28,000	\$298,000	\$101,000	\$70,000			\$13,000	\$10,000	\$27,000	\$18,000	\$107,000	\$102,000	
American College of Physical Education	1,200	4,288	450,000	37,710	10,391				2,400	15,983	6,540	18,651	43,324	
Chicago Normal School of Physical Education	1,800	40,706	314,451	64,776	50,588			31,378	5,100	23,510	12,956	60,124	101,580	\$50,787
Normal College of the American Gymnastic Union	1,400	26,789	58,583	22,640	21,257		\$484	20,281	4,100	15,169	7,050	50,259	77,278	
Boston School of Physical Education	600	14,375	98,290	57,443				842	4,200	36,740	8,118	16,452	55,700	25,824
The Bouvé School	119	3,980	1,102	32,553	22,065	3,158	6,042	654		19,752	12,819	24,406	56,977	5,076
Posse Nissen School of Physical Education	500		150,000											
Newark Normal School of Physical Education and Hygiene	536	2,850	115,000	41,250					4,000	14,250	3,300	12,544	24,094	4,200
Ithaca Conservatory and Affiliated Schools	2,500	146,198	1,408,447	167,747	85,187			120,762	3,100	87,753	74,443	95,024	284,720	118,067
Central School of Hygiene and Physical Education	650								5,000	34,592	9,851	17,272	66,685	
Savage School for Physical Education	1,500	7,000		87,104										
II. Nursery, kindergarten, and primary training schools														
Miss Fulmer's School	2,000	9,174			35,383				2,400	9,200	578	14,052	26,230	
Broadbents Kindergarten Primary Training School	1,500													
The Fannie A. Smith Kindergarten Training School	2,500	9,500	40,000	33,727						10,642	1,140	10,774	31,456	1,221
Culver Smith Kindergarten Training School	1,000													
Chicago Teachers College	1,000	7,000		41,283	10,627			6,073	3,000	22,046	7,285	23,029	56,800	
Pestalozzi Froebel Teachers College	1,500	6,837		40,150	9,366			4,110	3,600	19,034	10,859	18,477	58,570	471
Nursery Training School of Boston	85	1,724	13,300	1,378	97			1,019	1,000	3,040	736	6,981	11,757	
Perry Kindergarten Normal School	1,000	3,000		23,544				109	3,300	6,700	7,829	5,115	23,034	613
Miss Wood's Kindergarten and Primary Training School	800	3,600	300,000	28,585				983	3,000	15,977	3,126	6,602	28,705	
The Flatbush Teacher Training School	2,000	5,000												

Child Education Foundation Training School.....	300		18,426	11,422		550	15,008	729	43,568	29,305	
The Jenny Hunter Kindergarten Training School.....	496		17,700		11,000		7,100	2,832	7,620	19,352	11,000
The Langstaff School.....	800	3,000	182,500								
The Harriette Melissa Mills Kindergarten-Primary Training School.....	2,500	20,000	53,668							53,668	
Cincinnati Missionary Training School.....	2,400	2,500	210,000								
Oberlin Kindergarten Training School.....	2,400	10,700	211,677	68,622	1,037	7,509	24,706	3,451	61,384	92,541	10,125
The Ilman Training School for Kindergarten and Primary Teachers.....	1,250	5,000	69,387	12,300		4,518	23,235	2,828	16,502	42,565	41,574
Kindergarten-Primary Training Department of Ashley Hall.....	100										
III. General training schools											
Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute <sup>1</sup> .....	15,451	273,438	8,253,549	114,041	331,492	104,107	113,214	97,462	356,648	571,663	42,493
Central Vocational College.....	4,200	10,000	31,000	12,000			4,000	4,400	3,850	14,650	2,600
Ricks College.....	6,000	24,500	150,000	14,625		47,700	38,355	4,684	12,214	58,853	4,675
Concordia Teachers College (Ill.).....	13,000	95,000	1,390,000	38,000		98,000	62,000	7,800	23,000	96,800	953
Warburg Normal College.....	4,200	77,850	345,032	18,351		21,517	24,894	1,025	24,706	52,625	310,000
Dr. Martin Luther College.....	5,000	20,000	460,000	( <sup>1</sup> )	328,000	60,000				60,000	
Haven Teachers College.....	2,500	5,000	170,000	8,551		15,835		3,215	23,881	36,125	1,056
Concordia Teachers College (Nebr.).....	5,000	24,000	460,000	21,000		68,990		0,200	27,339	66,339	2,150
St. Ursula's Academy and Teachers College.....	1,000	50,000	501,000								
Rider College.....	1,000	20,000	159,606				60,936	19,549	50,687	131,109	46,500
St. Augustine's College <sup>1</sup> .....	7,200	29,468	501,580	22,983	21,586	1,519	18,217	8,960	54,696	84,873	3,553
Normal School of the Precious Blood.....	3,000	30,000									
Mount Angel Normal School.....	6,000	45,000	80,000	6,000							
Marylhurst Normal School.....	6,702										
Gratz College.....	4,000	100,000	750,000				114,491	33,200	68,706	222,406	
Pierce School of Business Administration.....	5,000	7,655	60,000				10,755		1,045	14,800	150
Avery Institute <sup>1</sup> .....	3,000					5,500					
Augustana Academy.....	2,147	19,650	13,400	4,164	30,000	8,750	18,319	600	10,945	32,545	1,042
Morristown Normal and Industrial College <sup>1</sup> .....	6,500	20,000	425,000	9,373	531	28,363	24,968	1,534	25,965	65,226	13,005
Dixie College.....	5,952	16,802	131,049	13,379	8,065	34,700	38,735	1,840	7,393	41,208	20,262
Holy Names Academy and Normal School.....	7,325	85,000	610,000	35,727			( <sup>1</sup> )	1,800	46,282	48,082	33,432
Seattle Pacific College.....	2,800	27,289	198,296	25,680	1,500	5,385	20,872	3,553	24,798	51,723	6,178
Holy Names Academy and Normal School.....	7,416	23,394	135,762	1,500							

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1926.<sup>2</sup> Colored.<sup>3</sup> Included in preceding column.<sup>4</sup> Services contributed.